

Index to volume 172

Author index*

A

- Abdel-Nour MW (see Hatch et al). 1995;172:1150-7
 Aboulafia Y (see Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90
 Aboulghar MA, Mansour RT, Serour GI. Ultrasonographically guided transvaginal aspiration of tuboovarian abscesses and pyosalpinges: an optional treatment for acute pelvic inflammatory disease. 1995;172:1501-3
 Abrahamov A (see Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90
 Abrams RM (see Burchfield et al). 1995;172:1223-8
 Abu-Fadil S (see Sacks et al). 1995;172:607-14
 Abuhamad AZ, Mari G, Bogdan D, Evans AT III. Doppler flow velocimetry of the splenic artery in the human fetus: Is it a marker of chronic hypoxia? 1995;172:820-5
 Achiron R (see Yagel et al). 1995;172:971-5
 Adair CD (see Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33
 Adamson GD, Pasta DJ. Surgical treatment of endometriosis-associated infertility: meta-analysis compared with survival analysis (1994;171:1488-505). 1995;172:1937 (Correction)
 Addis J (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5
 Ager JW (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
 Ahner R, Kiss H, Egarter C, Zeillinger R, Eppel W, Karas H, Husslein P. Fetal fibronectin as a marker to predict the onset of term labor and delivery. 1995;172:134-7
 Akoum A, Lemay A, Brunet C, Hébert J, Groupe d'Investigation en Gynécologie. Cytokine-induced secretion of monocyte chemotactic protein-1 by human endometrial cells in culture. 1995;172:594-600
 Al MD, v Houwelingen AC, Badart-Smook A, Hasaart TH, Roumen FJ, Hornstra G. The essential fatty acid status of mother and child in pregnancy-induced hypertension: a prospective longitudinal study. 1995;172:1605-14
 Alavi M (see Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
 Alfirevic Z, Neilson JP. Doppler ultrasonography in high-risk pregnancies: systematic review with meta-analysis. 1995;172:1379-87
 Allen LC (see Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11
 Allonen HO (see Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7
 Aloia JF, Vaswani A, Russo L, Sheehan M, Flaster E. The influence of menopause and hormonal replacement therapy on body cell mass and body fat mass. 1995;172:896-900
 Alper MM (see Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25
 Altaras MM (see Cohen et al). 1995;172:1067-8 (Letter)
 Altura BM (see Bardicof et al). 1995;172:1009-13
 Altura BT (see Bardicof et al). 1995;172:1009-13
 Alvarez M (see Radunovic et al). 1995;172:28-32
 Amankwah KS (see Kaufmann et al). 1995;172:621-5
 Amini SB (see Catalano et al). 1995;172:1459-63
 — (see Catalano et al). 1995;172:1464-70
 Amit A (see Geva and Amit). 1995;172:1066 (Letter)
 Andersen B (see Larsen et al). 1995;172:500-7
 Andersen HF, Sakala EP, Kalugdan R. Ultrasonographic diag-

nosis of "cervical incompetence." 1995;172:1954-5 (Letter reply)

- Anderson VM (see Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3
 Anteby E, Yagel S, Hochner-Celnikier D. Unusual ultrasonographic appearance of uterus in postmenopausal patients receiving tamoxifen. 1995;172:717 (Letter)
 — (see Hochner-Celnikier et al). 1995;172:1323-4 (Letter)
 — (see Yagel et al). 1995;172:971-5
 Aoki K, Dudkiewicz AB, Matsuura E, Novotny M, Kaberlein G, Gleicher N. Clinical significance of β_2 -glycoprotein I-dependent anticardiolipin antibodies in the reproductive autoimmune failure syndrome: correlation with conventional antiphospholipid antibody detection systems. 1995;172:926-31
 Apaja-Sarkkinen MA (see Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:114-9
 Appleby-Wineberg SK (see Clapp et al). 1995;172:1445-51
 Arias F. Cerebral arterial-umbilical cord arterial systolic/diastolic ratios: An independent predictor of poor neonatal outcome? 1995;172:1943-4 (Letter reply)
 Ariburnu O (see Burtin et al). 1995;172:525-9
 Artal R, Fortunato V, Welton A, Constantino N, Khodiguian N, Villalobos L, Wiswell R. A comparison of cardiopulmonary adaptations to exercise in pregnancy at sea level and altitude. 1995;172:1170-80
 — (see Wapner et al). 1995;172:1026-34
 Artini PG (see Battaglia et al). 1995;172:108-13
 Arvisson A (see Nathorst-Böös et al). 1995;172:163-6
 Ashkenazi J (see Ben-Rafael et al). 1995;172:1955 (Letter)
 Ashley RL (see Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303
 Ashton DM (see Dannenberg et al). 1995;172:1557-64
 Asrat T (see Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92
 Asserianis E (see Kiss et al). 1995;172:1052-4
 Atamdede F (see Nelson et al). 1995;172:1926-35
 Athanassiou A (see Sweeten et al). 1995;172:1851-6
 Audibert F, Ville Y, Fernandez H. Reflection pulse oximetry in fetal tachyarrhythmia. 1995;172:1068-9 (Letter)
 Ayoub M (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
 Azari A (see Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:1504-5
 Azen C (see Roy and Azen). 1995;172:1644 (Letter reply)
 Azziz R, Bradley EL Jr, Potter HD, Parker CR Jr, Boots LR. Chronic hyperinsulinemia and the adrenal androgen response to acute corticotropin-(1-24) stimulation in hyperandrogenic women. 1995;172:1251-6
 —, Owerbach D. Molecular abnormalities of the 21-hydroxylase gene in hyperandrogenic women with an exaggerated 17-hydroxyprogesterone response to short-term adrenal stimulation. 1995;172:914-8

B

- Badart-Smook A (see Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14
 Bahadori M (see Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
 Bain RP (see Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
 Bajoria R, Wigglesworth J, Fisk NM. Angioarchitecture of monochorionic placentas in relation to the twin-twin transfusion syndrome. 1995;172:856-63
 Bakker WW (see Faas et al). 1995;172:1634-5 (Letter reply)
 Bakri Y, Sigman R. Effects of methotrexate treatment in placenta percreta with urinary bladder wall invasion. 1995;172:1649 (Letter)

*January, part 1, 1-250; part 2, 251-456; February, part 1, 457-724; part 2, 725-792; March, 793-1072; April, part 1, 1073-1330; part 2, 1331-1368; May, 1369-1660; June, 1661-2042.

- Balducci J (see Klasko et al). 1995;172:637-42
- Barbato M (see Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72
- Barber CV. A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome. 1995;172:1945-6 (Letter)
- Barbieri RL (see Rein et al). 1995;172:14-8 (Clin. opinion)
- Bardicef M, Bardicef O, Sorokin Y, Altura BM, Altura BT, Cotton DB, Resnick LM. Extracellular and intracellular magnesium depletion in pregnancy and gestational diabetes. 1995;172:1009-13
- Bardicef O (see Bardicef et al). 1995;172:1009-13
- Barnea ER (see Downing et al). 1995;172:864-7
- Barr M Jr (see Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35
- Barrett JC (see Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Barron J (see Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6
- Bass JD (see Magann et al). 1995;172:1702-8
- Battaglia C, Artini PG, D'Ambrogio G, Genazzani AD, Genazzani AR. The role of color Doppler imaging in the diagnosis of polycystic ovary syndrome. 1995;172:108-13
- Bauer CR (see Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64
- Bawdon RE, Gravell M, Roberts S, Hamilton R, Dax J, Sever J. Ex vivo human placental transfer of human immunodeficiency virus-1 p24 antigen. 1995;172:530-2
— (see Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5
— (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91
- Bay RC (see Chambliss et al). 1995;172:1035-8
- Bedian V (see Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36
- Behrman RE (see Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
- Belfort MA, Saade GR. Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication. 1995;172:1653-4 (Letter reply)
- , —, Snabes M, Dunn R, Moise KJ Jr, Cruz A, Young R. Hormonal status affects the reactivity of the cerebral vasculature. 1995;172:1273-8
- , —, Suresh M, Johnson D, Vedernikov YP. Human umbilical vessels: responses to agents frequently used in obstetric patients. 1995;172:1395-403
— (see Moise et al). 1995;172:715 (Letter)
— (see Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30
- Beller FK. Low-dose endotoxin infusion: A new model? 1995;172:1634 (Letter)
- Benacerraf B. "Double-bubble" sign visualized in first-trimester sonogram? 1995;172:1640 (Letter)
- Benedetti JK (see Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303
- Bennett PR (see Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82
— (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Bets-Rafael Z, Orvieto R, Ashkenazi J. The role of patient mobilization after embryo transfer in in vitro fertilization programs. 1995;172:1955 (Letter)
- Berchuck A (see Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Berenson AB, Wiemann CM. The coexistence of physical and sexual assault. 1995;172:1644-5 (Letter reply)
- , —. Use of levonorgestrel implants versus oral contraceptives in adolescence: a case-control study. 1995;172:1128-37
- Berger LC (see Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82
- Berkowitz RL (see Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9
— (see Radunovic et al). 1995;172:28-32
— (see Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7
- Berman NR (see Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701
- Bernaschek G (see Obwegeser et al). 1995;172:717 (Letter reply)
- Bernhardt MD (see Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6
- Bernheim JL (see Jongbloet et al). 1995;172:1651-2 (Letter)
- Berry S (see Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303
- Berry SM, Puder KS, Bottoms SF, Uckele JE, Romero R, Cotton DB. Comparison of intrauterine hematologic and biochemical values between twin pairs with and without stuck twin syndrome. 1995;172:1403-10
- Besinger RE, Moniak CW, Paskiewicz LS, Fisher SG, Tomich PG. The effect of tocolytic use in the management of symptomatic placenta previa. 1995;172:1770-8
- Best CL, Griffin PM, Hill JA. Interferon gamma inhibits luteinized human granulosa cell steroid production in vitro. 1995;172:1505-10
- Bethea CL (see Strawn et al). 1995;172:1837-44
- Beyth Y (see Cohen et al). 1995;172:1067-8 (Letter)
- Bhadauria S, Moser DK, Clements PJ, Singh RR, Lachenbruch PA, Pitkin RM, Weiner SR. Genital tract abnormalities and female sexual function impairment in systemic sclerosis. 1995;172:580-7
- Blackwelder WC (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- Blake PG (see Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27
— (see Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74
- Blanchette H. Comparison of obstetric outcome of a primary-care access clinic staffed by certified nurse-midwives and a private practice group of obstetricians in the same community. 1995;172:1864-71
- Blom HJ (see Steegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41
- Bobrowski RA, Bottoms SF. Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara. 1995;172:1764-70
- Bocking AD (see Cheung et al). 1995;172:955-9
- Boers GH (see Steegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41
- Bogdan D (see Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5
- Bohman VR (see Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5
- Boike GM, Miller CE, Spirtos NM, Mercer LJ, Fowler JM, Summitt R, Orr JW Jr. Incisional bowel herniations after operative laparoscopy: a series of nineteen cases and review of the literature. 1995;172:1726-33
- Bombard AT, Powers JF, Carter S, Schwartz A, Nitowsky HM. Procedure-related fetal losses in transplacental versus non-transplacental genetic amniocentesis. 1995;172:868-72
- Boots LR (see Azziz et al). 1995;172:1251-6
- Borm GF (see Steegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41
- Bottoms SF (see Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10
— (see Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70
— (see Dombrowski et al). 1995;172:1279-84
- Boudreaux MC (see Miller et al). 1995;172:180-5
- Boulton BC (see Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11
- Bournas N (see Magos et al). 1995;172:123-4
- Bower S (see Sepulveda et al). 1995;172:210-1
- Boyd J (see Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Brace RA (see Gilbert et al). 1995;172:1471-6
- Bradley B (see Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8
- Bradley EL Jr (see Azziz et al). 1995;172:1251-6
- Brady K (see Polzin and Brady). 1995;172:242-3 (Letter)
- Bremer HA, Rotmans N, Brommer EJP, Wallenburg HCS. Effect of low-dose aspirin during pregnancy on fibrinolytic variables before and after parturition. 1995;172:986-91
- Brewer A (see Holcberg et al). 1995;172:71-7
- Briones DK (see Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33
- Brocklehurst P. Preventing mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus infection. 1995;172:1951-2 (Letter)
- Brommer EJP (see Bremer et al). 1995;172:986-91
- Brooker D (see Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8
- Brooks GG (see Lewis et al). 1995;172:1369-71
- Brosens IA (see Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6
- Brown SJ (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
- Brown ZA, Benedetti JK, Watts DH, Selke S, Berry S, Ashley RL, Corey L. A comparison between detailed and simple

- histories in the diagnosis of genital herpes complicating pregnancy. 1995;172:1299-303
- Brunet C (see Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600
- Bryant-Greenwood GD, Yamamoto SY. Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua. 1995;172:63-70
- Buckley DC (see Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60
- Bude RO (see Hurd et al). 1995;172:1945 (Letter reply)
- Buhimschi I, Yallampalli C, Dong Y-L, Garfield RE. Involvement of a nitric oxide-cyclic guanosine monophosphate pathway in control of human uterine contractility during pregnancy. 1995;172:1577-84
- Burchfield DJ, Peters AJM, Abrams RM, Phillips D. Fetal behavioral state patterns during and after prolonged exposure to cocaine in sheep. 1995;172:1223-8
- Burkett G, Yasin S. Neurobiology of cocaine binging in pregnancy. 1995;172:1323 (Letter reply)
- Burris KA (see Kaplan et al). 1995;172:1823-9
- (see Strawn et al). 1995;172:1837-44
- Burtin P, Taddio A, Ariburnu O, Einarson TR, Koren G. Safety of metronidazole in pregnancy: a meta-analysis. 1995;172:525-9
- Bussell JB (see Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9
- Buyalos RP, Pekonen F, Halme JK, Judd HL, Rutanen E-M. The relationship between circulating androgens, obesity, and hyperinsulinemia on serum insulin-like growth factor binding protein-1 in the polycystic ovarian syndrome. 1995;172:932-9
- Bwayo J (see Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5

C

- Cain JM (see Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8
- Cammarano CL, Herron MA, Parer JT. Validity of indications for transabdominal cervicisthmus cerclage for cervical incompetence. 1995;172:1871-5
- Capuzzo E (see Spinillo et al). 1995;172:1947-8 (Letter reply)
- Carey JC (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- (see Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
- Caritis SN, Thom E, McNellis D. Comment on the effectiveness of induction of labor for postterm pregnancy. 1995;172:241 (Letter reply)
- (see Legro et al). 1995;172:1648-9 (Letter)
- (see McNellis and Caritis). 1995;172:1321-2 (Letter reply)
- (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8
- (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7
- Carlson JW (see Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7
- Carpenter RJ Jr (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
- Carrera B (see Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19
- Carroll SG, Papaioannou S, Nicolaides KH. Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis. 1995;172:1427-35
- Carson LF (see Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7
- Carter DM (see Dannenberg et al). 1995;172:1557-64
- Carter JR, Lau M, Fowler JM, Carlson JW, Carson LF, Twigg LB. Blood flow characteristics of ovarian tumors: implications for ovarian cancer screening. 1995;172:901-7
- Carter S (see Bombard et al). 1995;172:868-72
- Cartron J-P (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Cassidenti DL (see Yee et al). 1995;172:1844-50
- Catalano PM, Drago NM, Amini SB. Factors affecting fetal growth and body composition. 1995;172:1459-63
- , —, —. Maternal carbohydrate metabolism and its relationship to fetal growth and body composition. 1995;172:1464-70

- Cetrulo C (see Chelmos et al). 1995;172:677-82
- Chacon RR (see Yee et al). 1995;172:1844-50
- Chaffin DG Jr. Death knell for the contraction stress test? 1995;172:1329 (Letter)
- Chamberlain S (see Low et al). 1995;172:801-4
- Chambliss LR, Bay RC, Jones RF III. Domestic violence: An educational imperative? 1995;172:1035-8
- Chang JHT (see Porreco et al). 1995;172:716-7 (Letter reply)
- Chao A (see Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2
- Chari RS (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9
- Chauhan SP (see Magann et al). 1995;172:1702-8
- (see Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74
- Chavkin W, Rosenfield A. Abortion training: a necessary part of the return to excellence. 1995;172:1070 (Letter)
- Check JH (see Hornstein et al). 1995;172:695-9
- Chelmos D, Penzias AS, Kaufman G, Cetrulo C. Costs of triplet pregnancy. 1995;172:677-82
- Chen GW (see Parilla and Chen). 1995;172:717 (Letter)
- Chen M-F (see Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20
- Cheung VYT, Bocking AD, Dasilva OP. Preterm discordant twins: What birth weight difference is significant? 1995;172:955-9
- Chik L (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
- Chin B (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
- Chiva LM, Ergeneli M, Santisteban J. *Salmonella* abscess of the ovary. 1995;172:215-6
- Choi J-H (see Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70
- Chong SS (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Chou C-Y (see Huang and Chou). 1995;172:1063-4 (Letter)
- Choukroun D (see Ferenczy et al). 1995;172:1246-50
- Christenson ML (see Peters and Christenson). 1995;172:1894-902
- Cibils LA. On prolonged pregnancy. 1995;172:1321 (Letter)
- Clapp JF III, Little KD, Appleby-Wineberg SK, Widness JA. The effect of regular maternal exercise on erythropoietin in cord blood and amniotic fluid. 1995;172:1445-51
- Clark AL (see Spinnato et al). 1995;172:690-4
- Clark SL, Hankins GDV, Dudley DA, Dildy GA, Porter TF. Amniotic fluid embolism: analysis of the national registry. 1995;172:1158-69
- (see Dildy and Clark). 1995;172:1069 (Letter reply)
- (see Dildy et al). 1995;172:1940-3 (Letter reply)
- Clausen HV (see Larsen et al). 1995;172:500-7
- Clements PJ (see Bhaduria et al). 1995;172:580-7
- Clewell WH (see Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4
- Cliby WA, Dodson MK, Podratz KC. Uterine prolapse complicated by endometrial cancer. 1995;172:1675-83
- Coates KW, Galan HL, Shull BL, Kuehl TJ. The squirrel monkey: an animal model of pelvic relaxation. 1995;172:588-93
- Cogswell ME, Serdula MK, Hungerford DW, Yip R. Gestational weight gain among average and overweight women—What is excessive? 1995;172:705-12
- Cohen I, Altaras MM, Beyth Y. Ultrasonographic evaluation of the endometrium in postmenopausal tamoxifen-treated patients. 1995;172:1067-8 (Letter)
- Cohen J (see Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201
- Colin Y (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Collins JH. Fetal grasping of the umbilical cord. 1995;172:1071 (Letter reply)
- , —, —. A photographic look at umbilical cord vessel variation. 1995;172:718-9 (Letter)
- , —, —. Prenatal observation of umbilical cord torsion with subsequent premature labor and delivery of a 31-week infant with mild nonimmune hydrops. 1995;172:1048-9

- Collins NK (see Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Collins PL, Idriss E, Moore JJ. Fetal membranes inhibit prostaglandin but not oxytocin-induced uterine contractions. 1995;172:1216-23
- Connolly-Diamond M (see Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
- Connors GT (see St Onge and Connors). 1995;172:687-90
- Constantino N (see Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80
- Cook CD (see Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800
- Coonrod DV, Rizkallah TH. Virilizing adrenal carcinoma in a woman of reproductive age: a case presentation and literature review. 1995;172:1912-5
- Copel J (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
- Coppens M (see Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5
- Copper RL, Goldenberg RL, Dubard MB, Hauth JC, Cutter GR. Cervical examination and tocodynamometry at 28 weeks' gestation: prediction of spontaneous preterm birth. 1995;172:666-71
- Copperman AB (see Viscarello et al). 1995;172:244 (Letter reply)
- Corenblum B (see Groves and Corenblum). 1995;172:1655-6 (Letter)
- Corey L (see Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303
- Cota J (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Cotch MF (see Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
- Cotton DB (see Bardicef et al). 1995;172:1009-13
— (see Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10
— (see Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9
— (see Wapner et al). 1995;172:1026-34
- Cox JT, Lorincz AT, Schiffman MH, Sherman ME, Cullen A, Kurman RJ. Human papillomavirus testing by hybrid capture appears to be useful in triaging women with a cytologic diagnosis of atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance. 1995;172:946-54
- Craig J (see Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6
- Cramer DW, Xu H, Harlow BL. Does "incessant" ovulation increase risk for early menopause? 1995;172:568-73
— (see Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
- Crane JP. On the value of the RADIUS (routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound) study. 1995;172:1641-2 (Letter reply)
- Crowther CA (see Nichols et al). 1995;172:1045-7
- Cruikshank DP (see De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11
- Cruz A (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8
- Cullen A (see Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54
- Cummings RV (see Klasko et al). 1995;172:637-42
— (see Klasko et al). 1995;172:1312-6
- Cummings SR (see Fox and Cummings). 1995;172:101-5
- Cunningham FG, Fernandez CO, Hernandez C. Blindness associated with preeclampsia and eclampsia. 1995;172:1291-8
- Cunningham GC (see Waller et al). 1995;172:246-7 (Letter reply)
- Curnow J (see Davies et al). 1995;172:1062 (Letter)
- Cutter GR (see Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71
- D**
- Dabirashrafi H, Bahadori M, Mohammad K, Alavi M, Moghadami-Tabrizi N, Zandinejad K, Ghafari V. Septate uterus: new idea on the histologic features of the septum in this abnormal uterus. 1995;172:105-7
—, Mohammad K, Nikbin B, Tabrizi NM, Azari A. Histocompatibility leukocyte antigens in Rokitsky-Küster-Hauser syndrome. 1995;172:1504-5
- D'Ambrogio G (see Battaglia et al). 1995;172:108-13
- Dancis J (see Krishna et al). 1995;172:722 (Letter reply)
- Danforth DR. Endocrine and paracrine control of oocyte development. 1995;172:747-52
— (see Erickson and Danforth). 1995;172:736-47
- Dannenberg AL, Carter DM, Lawson HW, Ashton DM, Dorfman SF, Graham EH. Homicide and other injuries as causes of maternal death in New York City, 1987 through 1991. 1995;172:1557-64
- Dasilva OP (see Cheung et al). 1995;172:955-9
- Davidge ST (see de Groot et al). 1995;172:976-85
- Davies MG, Curnow J, Greene K. Fetal pulse oximetry: skin contact and quality-checking algorithms in modern sensor design. 1995;172:1062 (Letter)
- Dawkins RR, Marshall TL, Rogers MS. Prenatal gangrene in association with twin-twin transfusion syndrome. 1995;172:1055-7
- Dax J (see Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2
— (see Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5
— (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91
- Dean SM (see Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701
- De Cock KM (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
- DeFulvio JD (see Klasko et al). 1995;172:637-42
- DeGennaro N (see Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
— (see Viscarello et al). 1995;172:244 (Letter reply)
- de Groot CJM, Davidge ST, Friedman SA, McLaughlin MK, Roberts JM, Taylor RN. Plasma from preeclamptic women increases human endothelial cell prostacyclin production without changes in cellular enzyme activity or mass. 1995;172:976-85
— (see Lim et al). 1995;172:998-1002
- de Haan HH, Ijzermans ACM, de Haan J, Hasaart THM. The T/QRS ratio of the electrocardiogram does not reliably reflect well-being in fetal lambs. 1995;172:35-43
- de Haan J (see de Haan et al). 1995;172:35-43
- Dekker GA (see Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3
- DeLancey JOL (see Hurd et al). 1995;172:1945 (Letter reply)
- DeLeon F (see Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19
- De Lia JE, Kuhlmann RS, Harstad TW, Cruikshank DP. Fetoscopic laser ablation of placental vessels in severe previable twin-twin transfusion syndrome. 1995;172:1202-11
- Delke I (see Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33
- de Lourdes Brizot M (see Kuhn et al). 1995;172:32-5
- Dent GA (see Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Deprest JA, Luks FI, Peers KHE, Vandenberghe K, Lerut TE, Brosens IA, Van Assche FA. Intrauterine endoscopic creation of urinary tract obstruction in the fetal lamb: a model for fetal surgery. 1995;172:1422-6
- Derksen S (see Mustard et al). 1995;172:631-7
- Derrick EJ (see Low et al). 1995;172:805-10
- de Swiet M (see Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60
— (see Shennan et al). 1995;172:1325 (Letter)
- Deutinger J (see Obwegeser et al). 1995;172:717 (Letter reply)
- de Veciana M (see Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1
— (see Major et al). 1995;172:672-6
— (see Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6
- Devoc LD. Correlation of Doppler-detected fetal body movements with fetal heart rate parameters and perinatal outcome: a reevaluation. 1995;172:1635-6 (Letter reply)
- Devore GR (see Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1
- Diamant YZ (see Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90
- Diamond MP (see Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
- Diket AL, Pierce MR, Miller MJS. A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome. 1995;172:1946 (Letter reply)
- Dildy GA, Clark SL. Reflection pulse oximetry in fetal tachyarrhythmia. 1995;172:1069 (Letter reply)
—, —, Loucks CA. Effects of maternal inhalation of 40% oxygen on fetal oxygen saturation. 1995;172:1940-3 (Letter reply)

- , Moise KJ Jr. Amniotic fluid volume assessment. 1995;172:238-9 (Letter)
— (see Clark et al). 1995;172:1158-69
DiSaia PJ (see Sakata et al). 1995;172:217-9
Diss E, Iams J, Reed N, Roe DS, Roe C. Methylmalonic aciduria in pregnancy: a case report. 1995;172:1057-9
Divon MY, Marks AD, Henderson CE. Longitudinal measurement of amniotic fluid index in postterm pregnancies and its association with fetal outcome. 1995;172:142-6
Dockery JR Jr (see Magann et al). 1995;172:1702-8
Dodds W (see San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8
Dodson MK (see Cliby et al). 1995;172:1675-83
Dombrowski MP, Bottoms SF, Saleh AAA, Hurd WW, Romero R. Third stage of labor: analysis of duration and clinical practice. 1995;172:1279-84
— (see Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800
— (see Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35
Dommergues M, Mahieu-Caputo D, Mandelbrot L, Huon C, Moriette G, Dumez Y. Delivery of uncomplicated triplet pregnancies: Is the vaginal route safer? 1995;172:513-7
Dong Y-L (see Buhimschi et al). 1995;172:1577-84
Dorfman SF (see Dannenberg et al). 1995;172:1557-64
Dorman K (see Kramer et al). 1995;172:886-90
Dover RW, Powell MC. Management of a primary abdominal pregnancy. 1995;172:1603-4
Dowdy YG (see LiVolsi et al). 1995;172:1065 (Letter)
Downer E (see Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11
Downing GJ, Poinsner AM, Barnea ER. First-trimester villous placenta has high prorenin and active renin concentrations. 1995;172:864-7
Drago NM (see Catalano et al). 1995;172:1459-63
— (see Catalano et al). 1995;172:1464-70
Drukker BH. Shoes. 1995;172:1661-5 (Pres. address)
Dubard MB (see Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71
Dubinsky TJ. Color Doppler imaging improves specificity of diagnosis in women with thickened endometrium on transvaginal ultrasonography. 1995;172:1645-6 (Letter)
—, Parvey HR. Cerebral arterial-umbilical cord arterial systolic/diastolic ratios: An independent predictor of poor neonatal outcome? 1995;172:1943 (Letter)
Ducsay CA (see Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1573-6
Dudkiewicz AB (see Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31
Dudley DA (see Clark et al). 1995;172:1158-69
Dumez Y (see Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7
Duncan CC (see Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800
Dunn LJ. The obstetrician-gynecologist—Generalist, specialist, subspecialist? 1995;172:1188-90
Dunn R (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8
Dunniho DR (see Huddleston et al). 1995;172:1778-84
Dussaix E (see Lelu et al). 1995;172:241-2 (Letter)
Dvorin E (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49

E

- Ecker JL. Mandatory disclosure of human immunodeficiency virus status by surgeons is philosophically and practically counterproductive. 1995;172:1647 (Letter)
Economy KE (see Grimes and Economy). 1995;172:227-35 (Curr. dev.)
Egan JFX (see Vintzileos and Egan). 1995;172:837-44
Egarter C (see Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7
— (see Kiss et al). 1995;172:1052-4
Ehrenkranz RA (see Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800
Eimers JM. Validity of the postcoital test. 1995;172:1327 (Letter reply)
Einarson TR (see Burtin et al). 1995;172:525-9
Elfstrand EP (see Lurain and Elfstrand). 1995;172:574-9

- Elias S (see Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7
Elliott JP, Finberg HJ. Biophysical profile testing as an indicator of fetal well-being in high-order multiple gestations. 1995;172:508-12
Emanuel MH, Verdel MJ, Wamsteker K, Lammes FB. A prospective comparison of transvaginal ultrasonography and diagnostic hysteroscopy in the evaluation of patients with abnormal uterine bleeding: clinical implications. 1995;172:547-52
Emeis JJ (see Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3
Emerson DS (see Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7
Endresen MJ, Tøsti E, Lorentzen B, Henriksen T. Sera of preeclamptic women are not cytotoxic to endothelial cells in culture. 1995;172:196-201
Eppel W (see Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7
Ergeneli M (see Chiva et al). 1995;172:215-6
Erickson GF, Danforth DR. Ovarian control of follicle development. 1995;172:736-47
Ernest JM, Givner L. Questionable research methods. 1995;172:722-3 (Letter reply)
Escamilla JO. Posterior presentation revisited. 1995;172:1324-5 (Letter)
Eschenbach DA (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
— (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
Eskes TK (see Steegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41
Evans AT III (see Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5
Evans JK (see Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
Evans MI, Chik L, O'Brien JE, Chin B, Dvorin E, Ayoub M, Krivchenia EL, Ager JW, Johnson MP, Sokol RJ. MOMs (multiples of the median) and DADs (discriminant aneuploidy detection): improved specificity and cost-effectiveness of biochemical screening for aneuploidy with DADs. 1995;172:1138-49
—, Littmann L, St Louis L, LeBlanc L, Addis J, Johnson MP, Moghissi KS. Evolving patterns of iatrogenic multifetal pregnancy generation: implications for aggressiveness of infertility treatments. 1995;172:1750-5
— (see Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35
— (see Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9
Evans R (see Thorp et al). 1995;172:465-74
Ewigman B (see Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
— (see LeFevre and Ewigman). 1995;172:243 (Letter reply)

F

- Faas MM, Schuiling GA, Bakker WW. Low-dose endotoxin infusion: A new model? 1995;172:1634-5 (Letter reply)
Fahrenkrug J (see Ottesen and Fahrenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)
Falcone T (see Ferenczy et al). 1995;172:1246-50
Farias-Eisner RP (see Oliveira et al). 1995;172:1889-94
Fasching G, Mayr J, Sauer H. Palliative fetal surgery for diaphragmatic hernia. 1995;172:715-6 (Letter)
Faught W, Garner P, Jones G, Ivey B. Changes in protein C and protein S levels in normal pregnancy. 1995;172:147-50
Fayez JA, Toy NJ, Flanagan TM. The appendix as the cause of chronic lower abdominal pain. 1995;172:122-3
Feinberg RF. First-trimester versus term trophoblast cultures: Can we learn about implantation from both? 1995;172:1938 (Letter)
—, Kliman HJ, Bedian V, Monzon-Bordonaba F, Menzin AW, Wang C-L. Monoclonal antibody X18A4 identifies an oncofetal fibronectin epitope distinct from the FDC-6 binding site. 1995;172:1526-36
Feinman MA. Discrepancies in SART (Society for Assisted Reproductive Technology) reporting. 1995;172:1637 (Letter)

- Feldman J (see Wehbeh et al). 1995;172:1014-8
- Felker RE (see Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7
- Ferency A. Epidemiology and clinical pathophysiology of condylomata acuminata. 1995;172:1331-9
- , Choukroun D, Falcone T, Franco E. The effect of cervical loop electrosurgical excision on subsequent pregnancy outcome: North American experience. 1995;172:1246-50
- Fernandez CO (see Cunningham et al). 1995;172:1291-8
- Fernandez H (see Audibert et al). 1995;172:1068-9 (Letter)
- Figgen MM (see Watson and Fiegen). 1995;172:1039-40
- Figge DC (see Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8
- Files JC (see Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27
- Finberg HJ (see Elliott and Finberg). 1995;172:508-12
- (see Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4
- Fisher CW, Dombrowski MP, Jaszczak SE, Cook CD, Sokol RJ. The expert witness: real issues and suggestions. 1995;172:1792-800
- Fisher SG (see Besinger et al). 1995;172:1770-8
- Fisk NM (see Bajoria et al). 1995;172:856-63
- (see Sepulveda and Fisk). 1995;172:239-40 (Letter reply)
- (see Sepulveda et al). 1995;172:210-1
- (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Flanagan TA (see Laros et al). 1995;172:1916-25
- Flanagan TM (see Fayez et al). 1995;172:122-3
- Flaster E (see Aloia et al). 1995;172:896-900
- Fluconazole Vaginitis Study Group (see Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8
- Foley MR, Clewell WH, Finberg HJ, Mills MD. Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report. 1995;172:212-4
- Forman A (see Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45
- (see Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7
- Forouzan I. Hemodynamic changes in fetuses with absent end-diastolic velocity in umbilical artery. 1995;172:244 (Letter)
- Forster G (see Skinner and Forster). 1995;172:1644 (Letter)
- Fortunato SJ (see Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500
- Fortunato V (see Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80
- Fowler JM (see Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33
- (see Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7
- Fox KM, Cummings SR. Is tubal ligation a risk factor for low bone density and increased risk of fracture? 1995;172:101-5
- Francis J (see Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6
- Franco E (see Ferency et al). 1995;172:1246-50
- Fransen K (see Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5
- Freeman RK (see Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92
- Friedman AJ (see Rein et al). 1995;172:14-8 (Clin. opinion)
- Friedman EH. Neurobiologic mechanisms of fetal heart rate response to vibroacoustic stimulation. 1995;172:1649 (Letter)
- , Neurobiology of cocaine binging in pregnancy. 1995;172:1322-3 (Letter)
- Friedman SA, Schiff E, Emeis JJ, Dekker GA, Sibai BM. Biochemical corroboration of endothelial involvement in severe preeclampsia. 1995;172:202-3
- , —, Kao L, Sibai BM. Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia. 1995;172:1785-92
- (see de Groot et al). 1995;172:976-85
- (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9
- Friedman-Kien A. Management of condylomata acuminata with Alferon N injection, interferon alfa-n3 (human leukocyte derived). 1995;172:1359-68
- Frigoletto FD (see Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
- Fu YS (see Munro and Fu). 1995;172:1257-62
- Fujishima M (see Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30

G

- Gabbe SG (see Owen et al). 1995;172:615-20
- Gagnon R, Rundle H, Johnston L, Han VKM. Alterations in fetal and placental deoxyribonucleic acid synthesis rates after chronic fetal placental embolization. 1995;172:1451-8
- Galan HL (see Coates et al). 1995;172:588-93
- Gall SA. Human papillomavirus infection and therapy with interferon. 1995;172:1354-9
- Gant NF (see Ramin et al). 1995;172:1654-5 (Letter reply)
- García-Perea A (see Mattoras et al). 1995;172:1326 (Letter)
- Gardosi J. Fetal pulse oximetry: skin contact and quality-checking algorithms in modern sensor design. 1995;172:1062-3 (Letter reply)
- Garfield RE (see Buhimschi et al). 1995;172:1577-84
- (see Izumi et al). 1995;172:1477-84
- Garner P (see Faught et al). 1995;172:147-50
- Gast MJ. Editor's formulation: the frontiers of ovulation induction. 1995;172:725-6
- , Evolution of clinical agents for ovulation induction. 1995;172:753-9
- (see Ginsburg et al). 1995;172:782-5
- (see San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8
- Gates EA (see Kilpatrick et al). 1995;172:1656-7 (Letter)
- Gayle HD (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
- Gebauer C (see Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52
- (see Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106
- Genazzani AD (see Battaglia et al). 1995;172:108-13
- Genazzani AR (see Battaglia et al). 1995;172:108-13
- Gerber M, de Veciana M, Towers CV, Devore GR. Aplasia cutis congenita: a rare cause of elevated α -fetoprotein levels. 1995;172:1040-1
- Gerbie AB. The obstetrician-gynecologist: specialist and primary care physician. 1995;172:1184-7
- Geva E, Amit A. Autoantibody profiles as a predictor of success of in vitro fertilization—embryo transfer program. 1995;172:1066 (Letter)
- Ghafari V (see Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
- Ghys PD (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
- Gibbons WE, Gitlin SA, Lanzendorf SE. Strategies to respond to polymerase chain reaction deoxyribonucleic acid amplification failure in a preimplantation genetic diagnosis program. 1995;172:1088-96
- Gibbs RS (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- Gilbert WM, Newman PS, Brace RA. Potential route for fetal therapy: intramembranous absorption of intraamniotically injected furosemide. 1995;172:1471-6
- Gilstrap L III (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91
- Gilstrap LC (see Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5
- Ginsburg KA, Yeko TR, Heiner JS, Gast MJ. Adjunctive agents in ovulation induction. 1995;172:782-5
- Gitlin SA (see Gibbons et al). 1995;172:1088-96
- Givner L (see Ernest and Givner). 1995;172:722-3 (Letter reply)
- Glasscock GF (see Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2
- Glazerman LR (see Klasko et al). 1995;172:1312-6
- Gleicher N, Liu H-C, Rosenwaks Z. Autoantibody profiles as a predictor of success of in vitro fertilization—embryo transfer program. 1995;172:1066 (Letter reply)
- , Rosenwaks Z. Discrepancies in SART (Society for Assisted Reproductive Technology) reporting. 1995;172:1637-8 (Letter reply)
- (see Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31
- Goff BA (see Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8
- Goland RS (see Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6
- Goldenberg RL (see Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71

Goldstein SR. Ultrasonographic evaluation of the endometrium in postmenopausal tamoxifen-treated patients. 1995;172:1068 (Letter reply)

—. Unusual ultrasonographic appearance of uterus in postmenopausal patients receiving tamoxifen. 1995;172:718 (Letter reply)

Goldzieher JW. Are low-dose oral contraceptives safer and better? 1995;172:1949-50 (Letter reply)

—. Low-dose oral contraceptives are safer than high-dose pills. 1995;172:1950-1 (Letter reply)

Gomez R (see Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70

Gonser M, Marzusch K. Correlation of Doppler-detected fetal body movements with fetal heart rate parameters and perinatal outcome: a reevaluation. 1995;172:1635 (Letter)

Goodlin RC. Do concepts of causes and prevention of cerebral palsy require revision? 1995;172:1830-6

Goodno JA Jr, Powers TW, Harris VD. Ureteral injury in gynecologic surgery: a ten-year review in a community hospital. 1995;172:1817-22

Goodwin TM (see Wing et al). 1995;172:1804-10

— (see Wing et al). 1995;172:1811-6

Gordon M, Samuels P, Shubert P, Johnson F, Gebauer C, Iams J. A randomized, prospective study of adjunctive ceftiozime in preterm labor. 1995;172:1546-52

Gordon T (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8

Gorrill MJ (see Kaplan et al). 1995;172:1823-9

Goto S (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6

Græm N (see Larsen et al). 1995;172:500-7

Graham EH (see Dannenberg et al). 1995;172:1557-64

Granberg S (see Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94

Grangeot-Keros L (see Lelu et al). 1995;172:241-2 (Letter)

Grannum PA (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9

Granovsky-Crisaru S, Aboulafia Y, Diamant YZ, Horowitz M, Abrahamov A, Zimran A. Gynecologic and obstetric aspects of Gaucher's disease: a survey of 53 patients. 1995;172:1284-90

Gravell M (see Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2

Graves WK (see Sweeten et al). 1995;172:1851-6

Gray RH, Simpson JL, Kambic RT, Queenan JT, Mena P, Perez A, Barbato M. Timing of conception and the risk of spontaneous abortion among pregnancies occurring during the use of natural family planning. 1995;172:1567-72

— (see Hakim et al). 1995;172:1510-7

Greene K (see Davies et al). 1995;172:1062 (Letter)

Greenspoon JS (see Sacks et al). 1995;172:607-14

Greer BE (see Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8

Griffin PM (see Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10

Griffin TW (see Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8

Grifo JA (see Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201

Grimes DA. Validity of the postcoital test. 1995;172:1327 (Letter)

—. Economy KE. Primary prevention of gynecologic cancers. 1995;172:227-35 (Curr. dev.)

Gross SJ, Shulman LP, Tolley EA, Emerson DS, Felker RE, Simpson JL, Elias S. Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis. 1995;172:83-7

Groupe d'Investigation en Gynécologie (see Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600

Groves TD, Corenblum B. Spironolactone therapy during human pregnancy. 1995;172:1655-6 (Letter)

Gryglewski RJ (see Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8

Guentzel J (see Henderson et al). 1995;172:722 (Letter)

Gunn TR, Mora JD, Pease P. Antenatal diagnosis of urinary tract abnormalities by ultrasonography after 28 weeks' gestation: incidence and outcome. 1995;172:479-86

Gurewitsch ED (see Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6

H

Hack M, Wright LL, Shankaran S, Tyson JE, Horbar JD, Bauer CR, Younes N, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Research Network. Very-low-birth-weight outcomes of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Network, November 1989 to October 1990. 1995;172:457-64

Haddow JE, Palomaki GE. Is maternal obesity a risk factor for open neural tube defects? 1995;172:245-6 (Letter)

— (see Miller and Haddow). 1995;172:1064-5 (Letter)

Hagay Z (see Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5

Hakim RB, Gray RH, Zacur H. Infertility and early pregnancy loss. 1995;172:1510-7

Hale RW. The obstetrician and gynecologist: Primary care physician or specialist? 1995;172:1181-3

Hall PF (see Mustard et al). 1995;172:631-7

Halligan A (see Shennan et al). 1995;172:1325 (Letter)

Halme JK (see Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9

Hamaguchi M (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6

Hamilton R (see Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2

Hammond CB. Future directions for academic obstetrics and gynecology—"... through a glass, darkly..." 1995;172:1073-9 (Pres. address)

Han VKM (see Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8

Handyside AH (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40

Hankins GDV (see Clark et al). 1995;172:1158-69

Hannaford PC. Are low-dose oral contraceptives safer and better? 1995;172:1948-9 (Letter)

Hannah ME, Hannah WJ, Willan A. Comment on the effectiveness of induction of labor for postterm pregnancy. 1995;172:240-1 (Letter)

Hannah WJ (see Hannah et al). 1995;172:240-1 (Letter)

Hanselaar AGJM (see Jongbloet et al). 1995;172:1651-2 (Letter)

Hansen VB (see Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7

Harlow BL, Frigoletto FD, Cramer DW, Evans JK, Bain RP, Ewigman B, McNellis D, RADIUS Study Group. Epidemiologic predictors of cesarean section in nulliparous patients at low risk. 1995;172:156-62

— (see Cramer et al). 1995;172:568-73

Harman CR (see Mustard et al). 1995;172:631-7

Harris EN (see Spinnato et al). 1995;172:690-4

Harris VD (see Goodno et al). 1995;172:1817-22

Harrison FNH Jr (see Phemister et al). 1995;172:175-9

Harstad TW (see De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11

Harwell T (see Spence and Harwell). 1995;172:243-4 (Letter)

Hasaart THM (see Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14

— (see de Haan et al). 1995;172:35-43

Hata K, Hata T, Kitao M. Intratumoral peak systolic velocity as a new possible predictor for detection of adnexal malignancy. 1995;172:1496-500

Hata T (see Hata et al). 1995;172:1496-500

Hatch KD. Clinical appearance and treatment strategies for human papillomavirus: a gynecologic perspective. 1995;172:1340-4

—, Schneider A, Abdel-Nour MW. An evaluation of human papillomavirus testing for intermediate- and high-risk types as triage before colposcopy. 1995;172:1150-7

Hatcher RP (see Sarma and Hatcher). 1995;172:120-1

Hauth JC (see Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71

Heaton CL. Clinical manifestations and modern management of condylomata acuminata: a dermatologic perspective. 1995;172:1344-50

Hébert J (see Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600

Hedman A (see Nathorst-Böös et al). 1995;172:163-6

Hedrick J (see Thorp et al). 1995;172:465-74

- Heiner JS (see Ginsburg et al). 1995;172:782-5
Henderson CE (see Divon et al). 1995;172:142-6
Henderson ED, Guentzel J, Kiser WR. Questionable research methods. 1995;172:722 (Letter)
Henderson GI (see Yang et al). 1995;172:720-2 (Letter)
Hendrix SL, Piereson SD, McNeeley SG. Primary and preventive care in a university obstetrics and gynecology group practice. 1995;172:1719-25
Henriksen T (see Endresen et al). 1995;172:196-201
Henry HM (see Sacks et al). 1995;172:607-14
Hensleigh PA, Ray-Friele E, Chao A, Glasscock GF. The Zavanelli maneuver for relief of abdominal dystocia associated with gastroschisis. 1995;172:221-2
Herbison P, Wilson D. Intensified versus conventional management of gestational diabetes. 1995;172:1642 (Letter)
Herbst AL. Clear cell adenocarcinoma associated with diethylstilbestrol: "Overripeness ovopathy" as a risk or causal factor? 1995;172:1652 (Letter reply)
— (see Hornsby et al). 1995;172:92-5
Herens C (see Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74
Hernandez C (see Cunningham et al). 1995;172:1291-8
Herron MA (see Cammarano et al). 1995;172:1871-5
Hewitt CW (see Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1573-6
Heymann AR (see Lewis et al). 1995;172:1369-71
Hidaka A (see Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5
Hill JA (see Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10
— (see Hornstein et al). 1995;172:695-9
Hirsch E, Saotome I, Hirsh D. A model of intrauterine infection and preterm delivery in mice. 1995;172:1598-603
Hirsh D (see Hirsch et al). 1995;172:1598-603
Hochner-Celnikier D, Anteby E, Yagel S. Ovarian cysts in tamoxifen-treated premenopausal women with breast cancer—a management dilemma. 1995;172:1323-4 (Letter)
— (see Anteby et al). 1995;172:717 (Letter)
Hoda S (see LaGuardia et al). 1995;172:553-62
Holberg G, Kossensjans W, Brewer A, Miodovnik M, Myatt L. The action of two natriuretic peptides (atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide) in the human placental vasculature. 1995;172:71-7
Holland ML (see Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6
Hollander JC (see Kaplan et al). 1995;172:1823-9
Holmes KK (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
Holm-Nielsen P (see Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7
Homko CJ (see Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
Horbar JD (see Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64
Horimoto N (see Takashima et al). 1995;172:851-5
Hornsby PP, Wilcox AJ, Herbst AL. Onset of menopause in women exposed to diethylstilbestrol in utero. 1995;172:92-5
Hornstein MD, Check JH, Hill JA. Serum CA 125 levels and spontaneous abortion. 1995;172:695-9
Hornstra G (see Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14
Horowitz M (see Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90
Hsieh T-T (see Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20
Huang S-C, Chou C-Y. The role of transvaginal ultrasonography in the management of gestational trophoblastic tumor. 1995;172:1063-4 (Letter)
Huddleston HT, Dunnihoo DR, Huddleston PM III, Meyers PC Sr. Magnetic resonance imaging of defects in DeLancey's vaginal support levels I, II, and III. 1995;172:1778-84
Huddleston PM III (see Huddleston et al). 1995;172:1778-84
Huffaker BJ (see Nahum et al). 1995;172:1387-94
Huffman DG (see Kaufmann et al). 1995;172:621-5
— (see Khalil et al). 1995;172:1019-25
Hughes H (see Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30
Hughes MR (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
Hume R (see Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9
Hume RF Jr (see Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35
Hungerford DW (see Cogswell et al). 1995;172:705-12
Huon C (see Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7
Hurd WW, Bude RO, DeLancey JOL, Newman JS. Vascular anatomy of the anterior abdominal wall in gynecology and obstetrics. 1995;172:1945 (Letter reply)
— (see Dombrowski et al). 1995;172:1279-84
Husslein P (see Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7
Hyett JA, Moscoso G, Nicolaides KH. First-trimester nuchal translucency and cardiac septal defects in fetuses with trisomy 21. 1995;172:1411-3
- I
- Iams J, Johnson FF, Sonek J, Sachs L, Gebauer C, Samuels P. Cervical competence as a continuum: a study of ultrasonographic cervical length and obstetric performance. 1995;172:1097-106
— (see Diss et al). 1995;172:1057-9
— (see Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52
Idriss E (see Collins et al). 1995;172:1216-23
Ijzermans ACM (see de Haan et al). 1995;172:35-43
Ikegami M (see Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81
Inoue T (see Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7
Isaacs JD (see O'Shea et al). 1995;172:788-91
Istre O, Jellum E, Skajaa K, Forman A. Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation factors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation. 1995;172:939-45
Ito S, Moretti M, Liao M, Koren G. Initiation and duration of breast-feeding in women receiving antiepileptics. 1995;172:881-6
Ivey B (see Faught et al). 1995;172:147-50
Iwase M (see Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30
Izumi H, Makino Y, Shirakawa K, Garfield RE. Role of nitric oxide on vasorelaxation in human umbilical artery. 1995;172:1477-84
- J
- Jackson MC (see Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60
Jackson MR, Walsh AJ, Morrow RJ, Mullen JBM, Lye SJ, Ritchie JWK. Reduced placental villous tree elaboration in small-for-gestational-age pregnancies: relationship with umbilical artery Doppler waveforms. 1995;172:518-25
Jaffe R, Woods JR Jr. Effects of methotrexate treatment in placenta percreta with urinary bladder wall invasion. 1995;172:1650 (Letter reply)
—, —. Successful conservative treatment of placenta percreta. 1995;172:1649 (Letter reply)
Jaszczak SE (see Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800
Jellum E (see Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45
Jeng L-BB, Lee W-C, Wang C-C, Chen M-F, Hsieh T-T. Hepatocellular carcinoma in a pregnant woman detected by routine screening of maternal α -fetoprotein. 1995;172:219-20
Jenkins JJ III (see Wall et al). 1995;172:1049-52
Jobe AH (see Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81
Johns DA, Carrera B, Jones J, DeLeon F, Vincent R, Safely C. The medical and economic impact of laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy in a large, metropolitan, not-for-profit hospital. 1995;172:1709-19
Johnson D (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403
— (see Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30
Johnson F (see Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52
— (see Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106
Johnson MP, Michaelson JE, Barr M Jr, Treadwell MC, Hume RF Jr, Dombrowski MP, Evans MI. Combining humerus and

- femur length for improved ultrasonographic identification of pregnancies at increased risk for trisomy 21. 1995;172:1229-35
- (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
- (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5
- (see Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9
- Johnson RF (see Yang et al). 1995;172:720-2 (Letter)
- Johnston L (see Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8
- Jones G (see Faught et al). 1995;172:147-50
- Jones J (see Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19
- Jones MA (see Leondires et al). 1995;172:1537-9
- Jones MM (see Wing et al). 1995;172:1804-10
- (see Wing et al). 1995;172:1811-6
- Jones RF III (see Chambliss et al). 1995;172:1035-8
- Jongbloet PH, Hanselaar AGJM, Bernheim JL. Clear cell adenocarcinoma associated with diethylstilbestrol: "Over-ripeness ovopathy" as a risk or causal factor? 1995;172:1651-2 (Letter)
- Jongsma HW (see Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9
- (see van den Berg and Jongsma). 1995;172:1939-40 (Letter)
- Jóźwik M, Lotocki W, Jóźwik M. Vascular anatomy of the anterior abdominal wall in gynecology and obstetrics. 1995;172:1944 (Letter)
- (see Jóźwik et al). 1995;172:1944 (Letter)
- Judd HL (see Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9
- Jun JK (see Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70
- K
- Kaberlein G (see Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31
- Kadar N. Laparoscopic surgery: publication bias and its perils. 1995;172:1636 (Letter)
- Kahr O (see Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7
- Kalugdan R (see Andersen et al). 1995;172:1954-5 (Letter reply)
- Kambic RT (see Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72
- Kamenga MC, De Cock KM, St Louis ME, Touré CK, Zakaria S, N'gibichi JM, Ghys PD, Holmes KK, Eschenbach DA, Gayle HD, Kreiss JK. The impact of human immunodeficiency virus infection on pelvic inflammatory disease: a case-control study in Abidjan, Ivory Coast. 1995;172:919-25
- Kanaide H (see Toyofuku et al). 1995;172:1414-21
- Kanzaki H (see Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7
- Kao L (see Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92
- Kaplan PF, Gorrill MJ, Burry KA, Vos KL, Sherrill GM, Hollander JC. Satellite in vitro fertilization: the Oregon experience. 1995;172:1823-9
- Karamitsos J (see Sakata et al). 1995;172:217-9
- Karas H (see Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7
- Karlsson B, Granberg S, Wikland M, Ylöstalo P, Torvid K, Marsal K, Valentin L. Transvaginal ultrasonography of the endometrium in women with postmenopausal bleeding—a Nordic multicenter study. 1995;172:1488-94
- Kato N, Nawa A, Tamakoshi K, Kikkawa F, Suganuma N, Okamoto T, Goto S, Tomoda Y, Hamaguchi M, Nakajima M. Suppression of gelatinase production with decreased invasiveness of choriocarcinoma cells by human recombinant interferon beta. 1995;172:601-6
- Katsuragawa H, Rote NS, Inoue T, Narukawa S, Kanzaki H, Mori T. Monoclonal antiphosphatidylserine antibody reactivity against human first-trimester placental trophoblasts. 1995;172:1592-7
- Kaufman G (see Chelmow et al). 1995;172:677-82
- Kaufmann RC, Schleyhahn FT, Huffman DG, Amankwah KS. Gestational diabetes diagnostic criteria: long-term maternal follow-up. 1995;172:621-5
- (see Khalil et al). 1995;172:1019-25
- Kaunitz AM (see Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33
- Kaupila AJ (see Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:114-9
- Kawabata K (see Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5
- Kawabata M (see Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5
- Kawarabayashi T (see Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95
- Keegan KA Jr (see Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6
- Kellner LH, Weiss RR, Weiner Z, Neuer M, Martin GM, Schulman H, Lipper S. The advantages of using triple-marker screening for chromosomal abnormalities. 1995;172:831-6
- Kelly R (see Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81
- Kettel M (see O'Shea et al). 1995;172:788-91
- Khalil A, Kaufmann RC, Wortsman J, Winters SJ, Huffman DG. Inhibin in normal and abnormal pregnancy: maternal serum concentration and partial characterization. 1995;172:1019-25
- Khodiguan N (see Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80
- Khong TY (see Nichols et al). 1995;172:1045-7
- Kikkawa F (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6
- Kilpatrick SJ, Gates EA, Robertson PA. Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? 1995;172:1656-7 (Letter)
- (see Laros et al). 1995;172:1916-25
- Kim CJ (see Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70
- Kim MR, Qazi QH, Anderson VM, Valencia GB. A genetic male infant with female phenotype in camptomelic syndrome: a possible relationship to exposure to oral contraceptives during pregnancy. 1995;172:1042-3
- Kimball KT (see Kornman et al). 1995;172:1734-41
- Kirkinen P (see Rynänen et al). 1995;172:1236-9
- Kiser WR (see Henderson et al). 1995;172:722 (Letter)
- Kiss H, Egarter C, Asseryanis E, Putz D, Kneussl M. Primary pulmonary hypertension in pregnancy: a case report. 1995;172:1052-4
- (see Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7
- Kitao M (see Hata et al). 1995;172:1496-500
- Klasko SK, Cummings RV, Balducci J, DeFulvio JD, Reed JF III. The impact of mandated in-hospital coverage on primary cesarean delivery rates in a large nonuniversity teaching hospital. 1995;172:637-42
- , —, Glazerman LR. Resident data collection: Do the numbers add up? 1995;172:1312-6
- Klebanoff MA, Regan JA, Rao AV, Nugent RP, Blackwelder WC, Eschenbach DA, Pastorek JG II, Williams S, Gibbs RS, Carey JC, Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study Group. Outcome of the Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study: results of a clinical trial of erythromycin among pregnant women colonized with group B streptococci. 1995;172:1540-5
- (see Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
- (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8
- Kliman HJ (see Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36
- Knehans A (see Wild et al). 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)
- Kneussl M (see Kiss et al). 1995;172:1052-4
- Kobayashi S (see Toyofuku et al). 1995;172:1414-21
- Koh W-J (see Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8
- Kohen R (see Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81
- Kol S, Thaler I, Paz N, Shmueli O. Interpretation of nonstress tests by an artificial neural network. 1995;172:1372-9
- Koren G (see Burtin et al). 1995;172:525-9
- (see Ito et al). 1995;172:881-6
- (see Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11
- Kornman MT, Kimball KT, Reeves KO. Preterm external cephalic version in an outpatient environment. 1995;172:1734-41

- Kossenjans W (see Holcberg et al). 1995;172:71-7
Koulischer L (see Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74
Koyanagi T (see Takashima et al). 1995;172:851-5
Kramer WB, Saade G, Ou C-N, Rognerud C, Dorman K, Mayes M, Moise KJ Jr. Placental transfer of sulindac and its active sulfide metabolite in humans. 1995;172:886-90
Kreiss JK (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
Krishna RB, Levitz M, Dancis J. Effects of binding on human transplacental transfer of cocaine. 1995;172:722 (Letter reply)
Krivchenia EL (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
Kuehl TJ (see Coates et al). 1995;172:588-93
Kuhlmann RS (see De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11
Kuhn P, de Lourdes Brizot M, Pandya PP, Snijders RJ, Nicolaides KH. Crown-rump length in chromosomally abnormal fetuses at 10 to 13 weeks' gestation. 1995;172:32-5
Kundaria B (see Sakata et al). 1995;172:217-9
Kupferminc MJ, Peaceman AM, Wigton TR, Rehnberg KA, Socol ML. Fetal fibronectin levels are elevated in maternal plasma and amniotic fluid of patients with severe preeclampsia. 1995;172:649-53
Kurman RJ (see Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54
Kurzyl RB (see Paige and Kurzyl). 1995;172:1065-6 (Letter)
Kyle PM, Jackson MC, Buckley DC, de Swiet M, Redman CWG. Platelet intracellular free calcium response to arginine vasopressin is similar in preeclampsia and normal pregnancy. 1995;172:654-60
- L
- Laatikainen TJ (see Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:114-9
Labadarios D (see van Stuijvenberg et al). 1995;172:1585-91
Lachenbruch PA (see Bhaduria et al). 1995;172:580-7
LaGuardia KD, White MH, Saigo PE, Hoda S, McGuinness K, Ledger WJ. Genital ulcer disease in women infected with human immunodeficiency virus. 1995;172:553-62
Lähteenmäki P (see Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7
Lahti EI (see Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:114-9
Lammes FB (see Emanuel et al). 1995;172:547-52
Landon MB (see Owen et al). 1995;172:615-20
Langer O. Intensified versus conventional management of gestational diabetes. 1995;172:1642-3 (Letter reply)
Lanzendorf SE (see Gibbons et al). 1995;172:1088-96
Lapinski R (see Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9
Laros RK Jr, Flanagan TA, Kilpatrick SJ. Management of term breech presentation: a protocol of external cephalic version and selective trial of labor. 1995;172:1916-25
Larsen LG, Clausen HV, Andersen B, Græm N. A stereologic study of postmature placentas fixed by dual perfusion. 1995;172:500-7
Larsson P-G. Bacterial vaginosis treatment evaluation before one month is not accurate. 1995;172:1638 (Letter)
Lau M (see Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7
Laurent S (see Phemister et al). 1995;172:175-9
Lawson HW (see Dannenberg et al). 1995;172:1557-64
LeBlanc L (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5
Ledger WJ (see LaGuardia et al). 1995;172:553-62
Lee MP (see Yang et al). 1995;172:720-2 (Letter)
Lee W-C (see Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20
LeFevre M, Ewigman B. Routine ultrasonography in pregnancy. 1995;172:243 (Letter reply)
Legro RS, Price FV, Caritis SN. Successful conservative treatment of placenta percreta. 1995;172:1648-9 (Letter)
—, Wong IL, Paulson RJ, Lobo RA, Sauer MV. Recipient's age does not adversely affect pregnancy outcome after oocyte donation. 1995;172:96-100
Lelu F, Grangeot-Keros L, Dussaix E. Varicella in pregnancy: problems in management. 1995;172:241-2 (Letter)
Lemay A (see Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600
Leondires MP, Stubblefield PG, Tarraza HM, Jones MA. A pilot study of cyclosporine for the prevention of postsurgical adhesion formation in rats. 1995;172:1537-9
Lerut TE (see Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6
Le Van Kim C (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
Levitz M (see Krishna et al). 1995;172:722 (Letter reply)
Lewis DF, Raymond RC, Perkins MB, Brooks GG, Heymann AR. Recurrence rate of shoulder dystocia. 1995;172:1369-71
— (see Major et al). 1995;172:672-6
Liaño F (see Pascual et al). 1995;172:1939 (Letter)
Liau M (see Ito et al). 1995;172:881-6
Librizzi RJ (see Wapner et al). 1995;172:1026-34
Lidegaard Ø. Low-dose oral contraceptives are safer than high-dose pills. 1995;172:1950 (Letter)
Lim K-H, Rice GE, de Groot CJM, Taylor RN. Plasma type II phospholipase A₂ levels are elevated in severe preeclampsia. 1995;172:998-1002
Lin YP (see Yee et al). 1995;172:1844-50
Lind C (see Ravn et al). 1995;172:891-5
Lipper S (see Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6
Little BB, Roe DA, Stettler RW, Bohman VR, Westfall KL, Sobhi S. A new placental enzyme in the metabolism of cocaine: an in vitro animal model. 1995;172:1441-5
Little KD (see Clapp et al). 1995;172:1445-51
Littmann L (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5
Liu H-C (see Gleicher et al). 1995;172:1066 (Letter reply)
Livengood CH III. Bacterial vaginosis treatment evaluation before one month is not accurate. 1995;172:1638-9 (Letter reply)
LiVolsi VA, Salhany KE, Dowdy YG. Endocervical adenocarcinoma in tamoxifen-treated patient. 1995;172:1065 (Letter)
Lo L (see Magos et al). 1995;172:123-4
Lobel SM (see Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25
Lobo RA (see Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100
— (see Sauer et al). 1995;172:1044-5
Lockwood CJ (see Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9
— (see Radunovic et al). 1995;172:28-32
Loffeld RJLF. Rectal bleeding complicating radiofrequency-induced thermal destruction of the endometrium. 1995;172:1951 (Letter)
Long CA (see San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8
Lorensen GJ. Female genital mutilation. 1995;172:1320-1 (Letter)
Lorentzen B (see Endresen et al). 1995;172:196-201
Lorincz AT (see Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54
Lotocki W (see Jóźwik et al). 1995;172:1944 (Letter)
Loucks CA (see Dildy et al). 1995;172:1940-3 (Letter reply)
Low JA, Panagiotopoulos C, Derrick EJ. Newborn complications after intrapartum asphyxia with metabolic acidosis in the preterm fetus. 1995;172:805-10
—, Simpson LL, Tonni G, Chamberlain S. Limitations in the clinical prediction of intrapartum fetal asphyxia. 1995;172:801-4
Lowery CL, Russell WA Jr, Wilson JD, Walls RC, Murphy P. Time-quantified fetal movement detection with two-transducer data fusion. 1995;172:1756-64
Ludomirski A (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
Luks FI (see Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6
Lurain JR, Elfstrand EP. Single-agent methotrexate chemotherapy for the treatment of nonmetastatic gestational trophoblastic tumors. 1995;172:574-9
Lyden TW (see Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500

- Lye SJ (*see* Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25
Lynch L (*see* Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9
— (*see* Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7
- M
- Magann EF, Perry KG Jr, Dockery JR Jr, Bass JD, Chauhan SP, Morrison JC. Cervical ripening before medical induction of labor: a comparison of prostaglandin E₂, estradiol, and oxytocin. 1995;172:1702-8
—, —, Morrison JC, Martin JN Jr. Climatic factors and preeclampsia-related hypertensive disorders of pregnancy. 1995;172:204-5
— (*see* Martin and Magann). 1995;172:1657 (Letter reply)
Magee LA, Downar E, Sermer M, Boulton BC, Allen LC, Koren G. Pregnancy outcome after gestational exposure to amiodarone in Canada. 1995;172:1307-11
Maggi R (*see* Mangili et al). 1995;172:1064 (Letter reply)
Magness RR (*see* Ramin et al). 1995;172:1654-5 (Letter reply)
Magos AL, Bournas N, Sinha R, Lo L, Richardson RE. Transvaginal endoscopic oophorectomy. 1995;172:123-4
Mahieu-Caputo D (*see* Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7
Mahmoud EA, Svensson L-O, Olsson S-E, Mårdh P-A. Antichlamydial activity of vaginal secretion. 1995;172:1268-72
Major CA, de Veciana M, Lewis DF, Morgan MA. Preterm premature rupture of membranes and abruptio placentae: Is there an association between these pregnancy complications? 1995;172:672-6
Makino Y (*see* Izumi et al). 1995;172:1477-84
Makrydimas G (*see* Thilaganathan et al). 1995;172:58-62
Makuch RW (*see* Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800
Mandelbrot L (*see* Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7
Mandrell BN (*see* Wall et al). 1995;172:1049-52
Mangili G, Spagnolo D, Valsecchi L, Maggi R. The role of transvaginal ultrasonography in the management of gestational trophoblastic tumor. 1995;172:1064 (Letter reply)
Mannermaa A (*see* Rynänen et al). 1995;172:1236-9
Mansour RT (*see* Aboulghar et al). 1995;172:1501-3
Mårdh P-A (*see* Mahmoud et al). 1995;172:1268-72
Mari G (*see* Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5
Markos F, Ramin KD, Twickler DM, Barron J, Ramin SM. Ultrasonographic diagnosis of uterine rent at 33 weeks' gestation with history of curettage. 1995;172:224-6
Marks AD (*see* Divon et al). 1995;172:142-6
Marsal K (*see* Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94
— (*see* Valentin et al). 1995;172:1646-7 (Letter reply)
Marshall TL (*see* Dawkins et al). 1995;172:1055-7
Martin DC. Pelvic inflammatory disease and endometriosis. 1995;172:1069 (Letter)
Martin GM (*see* Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6
Martin JN Jr, Files JC, Blake PG, Perry KG Jr, Morrison JC, Norman PH. Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome. 1995;172:1107-27
—, Magann EF. Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? 1995;172:1657 (Letter reply)
— (*see* Magann et al). 1995;172:204-5
— (*see* Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74
Marx GF. Automated blood pressure measurement in pregnancy. 1995;172:1328-9 (Letter reply)
—, Evaluation of stress during labor and parturition. 1995;172:1948 (Letter)
Marzusch K (*see* Gonser and Marzusch). 1995;172:1635 (Letter)
Matsuura E (*see* Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31
Matthews RP (*see* Wehbeh et al). 1995;172:1014-8
Mattoras R, Pijoan JL, García-Perea A. Group B streptococcal prophylaxis randomized trials. 1995;172:1326 (Letter)
Mauriceau F. Des maladies des femmes grosses et accouchées. Avec la bonne et véritable méthode de les bien aider en leurs accouchemens naturels.... 1995;172:1060-1 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
Mayes M (*see* Kramer et al). 1995;172:886-90
Mayr J (*see* Fasching et al). 1995;172:715-6 (Letter)
McAlpine KJ (*see* Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33
McCalla S (*see* Wehbeh et al). 1995;172:1014-8
McCoy MJ. Angina pectoris and myocardial infarction with the use of leuprolide acetate. 1995;172:1323 (Letter reply)
McDowell E. Three cases of extirpation of diseased ovaria. 1995;172:1632-3 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
McFarland JG (*see* Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9
McGuinness K (*see* LaGuardia et al). 1995;172:553-62
McLaughlin MK (*see* de Groot et al). 1995;172:976-85
McNeeley SG (*see* Hendrix et al). 1995;172:1719-25
McNellis D, Caritis SN. On prolonged pregnancy. 1995;172:1321-2 (Letter reply)
— (*see* Caritis et al). 1995;172:241 (Letter reply)
— (*see* Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
— (*see* Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8
— (*see* Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7
Mena P (*see* Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72
Menon R, Swan KF, Lyden TW, Rote NS, Fortunato SJ. Expression of inflammatory cytokines (interleukin-1 β and interleukin-6) in amnion chorion. 1995;172:493-500
Ment LR, Oh W, Ehrenkranz RA, Philip AGS, Duncan CC, Makuch RW. Antenatal steroids, delivery mode, and intraventricular hemorrhage in preterm infants. 1995;172:795-800
Menzin AW (*see* Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36
Mercer BM (*see* O'Brien et al). 1995;172:1565-6
Mercer LJ (*see* Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33
Meyers PC Sr (*see* Huddleston et al). 1995;172:1778-84
Michaelson JE (*see* Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35
Miller CE (*see* Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33
Miller DA (*see* Paul and Miller). 1995;172:1903-11
Miller JM Jr, Boudreaux MC, Regan FA. A case-control study of cocaine use in pregnancy. 1995;172:180-5
Miller MJS (*see* Diket et al). 1995;172:1946 (Letter reply)
Miller WA, Haddow JE. When is it appropriate to apply fetal cell isolation clinically? 1995;172:1064-5 (Letter)
Mills JL (*see* Waller et al). 1995;172:246-7 (Letter reply)
Mills MD (*see* Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4
Minaretzis D, Alper MM, Oskowitz SP, Lobel SM, Mortola JF, Pavlou SN. Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroidogenesis of granulosa-lutein cells. 1995;172:1518-25
Mindes J (*see* Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7
Minkoff HL, Mofenson LM. Preventing mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus infection. 1995;172:1952-3 (Letter reply)
— (*see* Wehbeh et al). 1995;172:1014-8
Miodovnik M (*see* Holberg et al). 1995;172:71-7
Mofenson LM (*see* Minkoff and Mofenson). 1995;172:1952-3 (Letter reply)
Moghadami-Tabrizi N (*see* Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
Moghissi KS (*see* Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5
Mohammad K (*see* Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
— (*see* Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:1504-5

- Moise KJ Jr, Belfort M, Saade G. Iatrogenic gastroschisis in the treatment of diaphragmatic hernia. 1995;172:715 (Letter)
- , Perkins JT, Sosler SD, Brown SJ, Saade G, Carpenter RJ Jr, Thorp JA, Ludomirski A, Wilkins IA, Grannum PA, Copel J. The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization. 1995;172:1003-9
- (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8
- (see Dildy and Moise). 1995;172:238-9 (Letter)
- (see Kramer et al). 1995;172:886-90
- (see Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30
- (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Moniak CW (see Besinger et al). 1995;172:1770-8
- Monzon-Bordonaba F (see Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36
- Moore GE (see Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82
- Moore JJ (see Collins et al). 1995;172:1216-23
- Mora JD (see Gunn et al). 1995;172:479-86
- Moretti M (see Ito et al). 1995;172:881-6
- Morgan MA (see Major et al). 1995;172:672-6
- (see Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6
- (see Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92
- Mori A, Trudinger BJ, Mori R, Reed V, Takeda Y. The fetal central venous pressure waveform in normal pregnancy and in umbilical placental insufficiency. 1995;172:51-7
- Mori R (see Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7
- Mori T (see Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7
- Moriette G (see Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7
- Morishita F, Kawarabayashi T, Sakamoto Y, Shirakawa K. Role of the sodium-calcium exchange mechanism and the effect of magnesium on sodium-free and high-potassium contractions in pregnant human myometrium. 1995;172:186-95
- Morrison JC (see Magann et al). 1995;172:204-5
- (see Magann et al). 1995;172:1702-8
- (see Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27
- (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42
- Morrow RJ (see Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25
- Mortola JF (see Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25
- Morton CC (see Wilkins-Haug et al). 1995;172:44-50
- Moscato G (see Hyett et al). 1995;172:1411-3
- Moser DK (see Bhaduria et al). 1995;172:580-7
- Mouer JR. Placenta previa: To rest in bed or not to rest, be normal or "play sick"? 1995;172:1067 (Letter reply)
- Mullen JBM (see Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25
- Munné S, Sultan KM, Weier H-U, Grifo JA, Cohen J, Rosenwaks Z. Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer. 1995;172:1191-201
- Munro MG, Fu YS. Loop electrosurgical excision with a laparoscopic electrode and carbon dioxide laser vaporization: comparison of thermal injury characteristics in the rat uterine horn. 1995;172:1257-62
- , Winkel CA. Gynecology studies group. 1995;172:1645 (Letter)
- Murphy P (see Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64
- Mustard CA, Harman CR, Hall PF, Derksen S. Impact of a nurses' strike on the cesarean birth rate. 1995;172:631-7
- Myatt L (see Holcberg et al). 1995;172:71-7
- Myers DA (see Wu et al). 1995;172:844-50
- Myhr TL (see Ohlsson and Myhr). 1995;172:1326-7 (Letter reply)
- lower-segment, vertical uterine incision: Is it safe? 1995;172:1666-74
- (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42
- Nageotte M (see Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92
- Nageotte MR. Death knell for the contraction stress test? 1995;172:1329 (Letter reply)
- Nahum GG, Stanislaw H, Huffaker BJ. Fetal weight gain at term: linear with minimal dependence on maternal obesity. 1995;172:1387-94
- Nakajima M (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6
- Nakano H (see Takashima et al). 1995;172:851-5
- (see Toyofuku et al). 1995;172:1414-21
- Narukawa S (see Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7
- Nastic D (see Radunovic et al). 1995;172:28-32
- Nathanielsz PW (see Wu et al). 1995;172:844-50
- Nathorst-Böös J, Philipson A, Hedman A, Arvissan A. Renal elimination of ceftazidime during pregnancy. 1995;172:163-6
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal-Fetal Medicine Network (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Research Network (see Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64
- National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Network of Maternal-Fetal Medicine Units (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8
- Nawa A (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6
- Neilson JP (see Alfirevic and Neilson). 1995;172:1379-87
- Nel JT (see van Stuijvenberg et al). 1995;172:1585-91
- Nelson AL, Sinow RM, Renslo R, Renslo MJ, Atamdede F. Endovaginal ultrasonographically guided transvaginal drainage for treatment of pelvic abscesses. 1995;172:1926-35
- Neuer M (see Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6
- Newman JS (see Hurd et al). 1995;172:1945 (Letter reply)
- Newman PS (see Gilbert et al). 1995;172:1471-6
- Newnham J (see Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81
- Newton R (see Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82
- N'gbichi JM (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
- Nichols A, Khong TY, Crowther CA. *Candida tropicalis* chorioamnionitis. 1995;172:1045-7
- Nicolaides KH. Evaluation of stress during labor and parturition. 1995;172:1948 (Letter reply)
- (see Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35
- (see Hyett et al). 1995;172:1411-3
- (see Kuhn et al). 1995;172:32-5
- (see Thilaganathan et al). 1995;172:58-62
- Nijhuis JG (see Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9
- (see Steegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41
- Nijland R, Jongsma HW, Nijhuis JG, van den Berg PP, Oeseburg B. Arterial oxygen saturation in relation to metabolic acidosis in fetal lambs. 1995;172:810-9
- Nikbin B (see Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:1504-5
- Nilas L (see Ravn et al). 1995;172:891-5
- Nishimura J (see Toyofuku et al). 1995;172:1414-21
- Nitowsky HM (see Bombard et al). 1995;172:868-72
- Norman PH (see Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27
- Novick A, Schram NR. Human immunodeficiency virus guidelines should be based on science, not hysteria. 1995;172:1647-8 (Letter)
- Novotny M (see Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31
- Novy MJ (see Strawn et al). 1995;172:1837-44
- Nugent RP (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- (see Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27

N

- Naef RW III, Ray MA, Chauhan SP, Roach H, Blake PG, Martin JN Jr. Trial of labor after cesarean delivery with a

- Nunoi K (see Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30
Nyong'o AO (see Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5

O

- O'Brien E. Automated blood pressure measurement in pregnancy. 1995;172:1328 (Letter)
O'Brien JE (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
O'Brien JM, Mercer BM, Sibai BM. The use of a modified vaginal pouch for the diagnosis and management of premature rupture of the membranes. 1995;172:1565-6
Obwegeser R, Deutinger J, Bernaschek G. Fetal thoracocentesis for cystic adenomatoid malformation of the lung. 1995;172:717 (Letter reply)
Odem RR. Concluding remarks: exploring new frontiers in ovulation induction. 1995;172:792
— (see O'Shea et al). 1995;172:788-91
— (see Schlaff et al). 1995;172:778-82
Oeseburg B (see Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9
Ogita S (see Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5
Oh W (see Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800
Ohlsson A, Myhr TL. Group B streptococcal prophylaxis randomized trials. 1995;172:1326-7 (Letter reply)
Okamoto T (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6
Okatani Y, Taniguchi K, Sagara Y. Amplifying effect of endothelin-1 on serotonin-induced vasoconstriction of human umbilical artery. 1995;172:1240-5
Olive DL. The role of gonadotropins in ovulation induction. 1995;172:759-65
— (see O'Shea et al). 1995;172:788-91
— (see Schlaff et al). 1995;172:778-82
Oliveira MM, Farias-Eisner RP, Pitkin RM. Endocervical sampling by Kevorkian curette or Pipelle aspiration device: a randomized comparison. 1995;172:1889-94
Olsson S-E (see Mahmoud et al). 1995;172:1268-72
Omoto KH (see Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701
Orleans M. Flawed research does not permit valid inferences about Cu-7 intrauterine contraceptive device. 1995;172:1643 (Letter)
Orr JW Jr (see Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33
Ortuño J (see Pascual et al). 1995;172:1939 (Letter)
Orvieto R (see Ben-Rafael et al). 1995;172:1955 (Letter)
O'Shea DL, Kettel M, Isaacs JD, Olive DL, Radwanska E, Odem RR. Ovulation induction in the poor responder or hyperresponder. 1995;172:788-91
Oskowitz SP (see Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25
Ott WJ. The accuracy of antenatal fetal echocardiography screening in high- and low-risk patients. 1995;172:1741-9
Ottesen B, Fahrenkrug J. Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance. 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)
Ou C-N (see Kramer et al). 1995;172:886-90
Ould F. A treatise of midwifery, in three parts. 1995;172:1317-9 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
Owen J, Phelan ST, Landon MB, Gabbe SG. Gestational diabetes survey. 1995;172:615-20
Owerbach D (see Azziz and Owerbach). 1995;172:914-8

P

- Paidas MJ, Berkowitz RL, Lynch L, Lockwood CJ, Lapinski R, McFarland JG, Bussel JB. Alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal and neonatal losses related to cordocentesis. 1995;172:475-9
Paige S, Kurzel RB. Creatine kinase and ectopic pregnancy. 1995;172:1065-6 (Letter)
Palomaki GE (see Haddow and Palomaki). 1995;172:245-6 (Letter)
Panagiotopoulos C (see Low et al). 1995;172:805-10
Pandya PP (see Kuhn et al). 1995;172:32-5
Papaioannou S (see Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35
Parer JT (see Cammarano et al). 1995;172:1871-5
Parilla BV, Chen GW. Fetal thoracocentesis for cystic adenomatoid malformation of the lung. 1995;172:717 (Letter)
Parker CR Jr (see Azziz et al). 1995;172:1251-6
Parvey HR (see Dubinsky and Parvey). 1995;172:1943 (Letter)
Pascual J, Llaño F, Ortuño J. Pregnancy in an anephric woman. 1995;172:1939 (Letter)
Paskiewicz LS (see Besinger et al). 1995;172:1770-8
Pastorek JG II (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
Paul RH, Miller DA. Cesarean birth: how to reduce the rate. 1995;172:1903-11
— (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8
— (see Wing et al). 1995;172:1804-10
— (see Wing et al). 1995;172:1811-6
Paulson RJ (see Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100
— (see Sauer et al). 1995;172:1044-5
Pavlou SN (see Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25
Paz N (see Kol et al). 1995;172:1372-9
Peaceman AM (see Kupferminc et al). 1995;172:649-53
Pease P (see Gunn et al). 1995;172:479-86
Peers KHE (see Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6
Pekonen F (see Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9
Pelosi MA III (see Pelosi and Pelosi). 1995;172:1650-1 (Letter)
Pelosi MA, Pelosi MA III. Laparoscopic hysterectomy: the contemporary alternative to laparotomy for removal of large uteri. 1995;172:1650-1 (Letter)
Pent D. Tolerance, patience, forbearance, and charity. 1995;172:1801-3 (Pres. address)
Penzias AS (see Chelmos et al). 1995;172:677-82
Perez A (see Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72
Perkins JT (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
Perkins MB (see Lewis et al). 1995;172:1369-71
Perry KG Jr (see Magann et al). 1995;172:204-5
— (see Magann et al). 1995;172:1702-8
— (see Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27
— (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42
Peters AJM (see Burchfield et al). 1995;172:1223-8
Peters WA III, Christenson ML. Fixation of the vaginal apex to the coccygeus fascia during repair of vaginal vault eversion with enterocoele. 1995;172:1894-902
Petkovic S (see Radunovic et al). 1995;172:28-32
Petrkovsky B. "Double-bubble" sign visualized in first-trimester sonogram? 1995;172:1640-1 (Letter reply)
— . Fetal grasping of the umbilical cord. 1995;172:1071 (Letter)
Phelan ST (see Owen et al). 1995;172:615-20
Phemister DA, Laurent S, Harrison FNH Jr. Use of Norplant contraceptive implants in the immediate postpartum period: safety and tolerance. 1995;172:175-9
Philip AGS (see Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800
Philipson A (see Nathorst-Böös et al). 1995;172:163-6
Phillips D (see Burchfield et al). 1995;172:1223-8
Pickar JH (see Woodruff and Pickar). 1995;172:1320 (Letter reply)
Pierangeli SS (see Spinnato et al). 1995;172:690-4
Pierce EJ. Angina pectoris and myocardial infarction with the use of leuprolide acetate. 1995;172:1323 (Letter)

- Pierce MR (see Diket et al). 1995;172:1946 (Letter reply)
- Piercy WN (see Smith and Piercy). 1995;172:222-4
- Piereson SD (see Hendrix et al). 1995;172:1719-25
- PiJoan JI (see Mattoras et al). 1995;172:1326 (Letter)
- Piot P (see Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5
- Pirich C (see Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8
- Pitkin RM (see Bhadauria et al). 1995;172:580-7
— (see Oliveira et al). 1995;172:1889-94
- Plachouras N (see Thilaganathan et al). 1995;172:58-62
- Pleatman M (see Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701
- Plöckinger B (see Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8
- Podratz KC (see Cliby et al). 1995;172:1675-83
- Poisner AM (see Downing et al). 1995;172:864-7
- Polk DH, Ikegami M, Jobe AH, Newnam J, Sly P, Kohen R, Kelly R. Postnatal lung function in preterm lambs: effects of a single exposure to betamethasone and thyroid hormones. 1995;172:872-81
- Polzin WJ, Brady K. Routine ultrasonography in pregnancy. 1995;172:242-3 (Letter)
- Porreco RP, Chang JHT, Quissell BJ. Iatrogenic gastroschisis in the treatment of diaphragmatic hernia. 1995;172:716-7 (Letter reply)
- , —, —. Palliative fetal surgery for diaphragmatic hernia. 1995;172:716-7 (Letter reply)
- Porter TF (see Clark et al). 1995;172:1158-69
- Potter HD (see Azziz et al). 1995;172:1251-6
- Powell JL. Transvaginal evisceration after hysterectomy. 1995;172:1656 (Letter)
- Powell MC (see Dover and Powell). 1995;172:1603-4
- Powers JF (see Bombard et al). 1995;172:868-72
- Powers TW (see Goodno et al). 1995;172:1817-22
- Pratt CB (see Wall et al). 1995;172:1049-52
- Precop SL (see Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701
- Price FV (see Legro et al). 1995;172:1648-9 (Letter)
- Puder KS (see Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10
- Putz D (see Kiss et al). 1995;172:1052-4
- Q
- Qazi QH (see Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3
- Queenan JT (see Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72
- Quinn M. Accuracy of oscillometric blood pressure measurements in preeclampsia. 1995;172:1325-6 (Letter reply)
- . Ultrasonographic diagnosis of "cervical incompetence." 1995;172:1953-4 (Letter)
- Quintero RA, Hume R, Smith C, Johnson MP, Cotton DB, Romero R, Evans MI. Percutaneous fetal cystoscopy and endoscopic fulguration of posterior urethral valves. 1995;172:206-9
- Quissell BJ (see Porreco et al). 1995;172:716-7 (Letter reply)
- R
- RADIUS Study Group (see Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
- Radunovic N, Lockwood CJ, Alvarez M, Nastic D, Petkovic S, Berkowitz RL. Fetal and maternal plasma endothelin levels during the second half of pregnancy. 1995;172:28-32
- Radwanska E (see O'Shea et al). 1995;172:788-91
— (see Strickler et al). 1995;172:766-73
- Rahall A (see Wing et al). 1995;172:1804-10
— (see Wing et al). 1995;172:1811-6
- Ramadan MK (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9
- Ramin KD (see Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6
- Ramin SM, Gant NF, Magness RR. Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? 1995;172:1654-5 (Letter reply)
— (see Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6
- (see Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5
- Rao AV (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- Raudaskoski TH, Lahti EI, Kauppila AJ, Apaja-Sarkkinen MA, Laatikainen TJ. Transdermal estrogen with a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device for climacteric complaints: clinical and endometrial responses. 1995;172:114-9
- Ravn P, Lind C, Nilas L. Lack of influence of simple premenopausal hysterectomy on bone mass and bone metabolism. 1995;172:891-5
- Ray MA (see Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74
- Ray-Friele E (see Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2
- Raymond RC (see Lewis et al). 1995;172:1369-71
- Redman CWG (see Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60
— (see Serra-Serra and Redman). 1995;172:1652-3 (Letter)
- Reece EA, Hagay Z, Roberts AB, DeGennaro N, Homko CJ, Connolly-Diamond M, Sherwin R, Tamborlane WV, Diamond MP. Fetal Doppler and behavioral responses during hypoglycemia induced with the insulin clamp technique in pregnant diabetic women. 1995;172:151-5
- Reed JF III (see Klasko et al). 1995;172:637-42
- Reed N (see Diss et al). 1995;172:1057-9
- Reed V (see Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7
- Reeves KO (see Kornman et al). 1995;172:1734-41
- Regan FA (see Miller et al). 1995;172:180-5
- Regan JA (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- Rehnberg KA (see Kupferminc et al). 1995;172:649-53
- Reid R, Omoto KH, Precop SL, Berman NR, Rutledge LH, Dean SM, Pleatman M. Flashlamp-excited dye laser therapy of idiopathic vulvodynia is safe and efficacious. 1995;172:1684-701
- Rein MS, Barbieri RL, Friedman AJ. Progesterone: a critical role in the pathogenesis of uterine myomas. 1995;172:14-8 (Clin. opinion)
- Renslo MJ (see Nelson et al). 1995;172:1926-35
- Renslo R (see Nelson et al). 1995;172:1926-35
- Reshef E (see San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8
- Resnick LM (see Bardicef et al). 1995;172:1009-13
- Revel A (see Yagel et al). 1995;172:971-5
- Rhoads GG (see Waller et al). 1995;172:246-7 (Letter reply)
- Rice GE (see Lim et al). 1995;172:998-1002
- Richardson RE (see Magos et al). 1995;172:123-4
- Richey SD, Ramin SM, Bawdon RE, Roberts SW, Dax J, Roberts J, Gilstrap LC. Markers of acute and chronic asphyxia in infants with meconium-stained amniotic fluid. 1995;172:1212-5
- Ritchie JWK (see Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25
- Rizkallah TH (see Coonrod and Rizkallah). 1995;172:1912-5
- Roach H (see Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74
- Roberts AB (see Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
- Roberts DJ (see Wilkins-Haug et al). 1995;172:44-50
- Roberts J (see Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5
- Roberts JM (see de Groot et al). 1995;172:976-85
- Roberts S, Bawdon R, Sobhi S, Dax J, Gilstrap L III, Wimberly D. The maternal-fetal transfer of bisheteropyperazine (U-87201-E) in the ex vivo human placenta. 1995;172:88-91
— (see Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2
— (see Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5
- Roberts WE, Perry KG Jr, Naef RW III, Washburne JF, Morrison JC. The irritable uterus: A risk factor for preterm birth? 1995;172:138-42
- Robertson PA (see Kilpatrick et al). 1995;172:1656-7 (Letter)
- Roe C (see Diss et al). 1995;172:1057-9
- Roe DA (see Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5
- Roe DS (see Diss et al). 1995;172:1057-9
- Rogers MS (see Dawkins et al). 1995;172:1055-7

- Rognerud C (see Kramer et al). 1995;172:886-90
Rollins DE (see Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
Romero R (see Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10
— (see Dombrowski et al). 1995;172:1279-84
— (see Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9
— (see Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70
Ron M (see Yagel et al). 1995;172:971-5
Rosen GF (see Yee et al). 1995;172:1844-50
Rosenfield A (see Chavkin and Rosenfield). 1995;172:1070 (Letter)
Rosenwaks Z (see Gleicher and Rosenwaks). 1995;172:1637-8 (Letter reply)
— (see Gleicher et al). 1995;172:1066 (Letter reply)
— (see Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201
Ross MG. Does the amniotic fluid index reflect actual amniotic fluid volume? 1995;172:239 (Letter)
— (see Wapner et al). 1995;172:1026-34
Rösslin E. Der Schwangern Frauen und hebammen Rosegarten. 1995;172:713-4 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
Rote NS (see Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7
— (see Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500
Rotmans N (see Bremer et al). 1995;172:986-91
Roumen FJ (see Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14
Roy S, Azen C. Flawed research does not permit valid inferences about Cu-7 intrauterine contraceptive device. 1995;172:1644 (Letter reply)
Rulin MC. Risk of endometrial hyperplasia progressing to cancer. 1995;172:1320 (Letter)
Rundle H (see Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8
Russell WA Jr (see Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64
Russo L (see Aloia et al). 1995;172:896-900
Rutanen E-M (see Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9
Rutledge LH (see Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701
Ryynänen M, Kirkinen P, Mannerman A, Saarikoski S. Carrier diagnosis of the fragile X syndrome—a challenge in antenatal clinics. 1995;172:1236-9
- S
- Saade G (see Krahnert et al). 1995;172:886-90
— (see Moise et al). 1995;172:715 (Letter)
— (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
Saade GR, Belfort MA, Johnson D, Vedernikov YP, Hughes H, Suresh M, Moise KJ Jr. The effect of lipid peroxides on isolated human umbilical artery contraction. 1995;172:825-30
— (see Belfort and Saade). 1995;172:1653-4 (Letter reply)
— (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8
— (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403
Saarikoski S (see Ryynänen et al). 1995;172:1236-9
Sachs L (see Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106
Sacks DA, Greenspoon JS, Abu-Fadil S, Henry HM, Wolde-Tsadik G, Yao JFF. Toward universal criteria for gestational diabetes: the 75-gram glucose tolerance test in pregnancy. 1995;172:607-14
Safely C (see Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19
Sagara Y (see Okatani et al). 1995;172:1240-5
Saigo PE (see LaGuardia et al). 1995;172:553-62
St Louis L (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5
St Louis ME (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
St Onge RD, Connors GT. Preinduction cervical ripening: a comparison of intracervical prostaglandin E₂ gel versus the Foley catheter. 1995;172:687-90
Sakala EP (see Andersen et al). 1995;172:1954-5 (Letter reply)
Sakamoto Y (see Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95
Sakata H, Karamitsos J, Kundaria B, DiSaia PJ. Case report of

- interferon alfa therapy for multiple myeloma during pregnancy. 1995;172:217-9
Saleh AAA (see Dombrowski et al). 1995;172:1279-84
Salhany KE (see LiVolsi et al). 1995;172:1065 (Letter)
Samuels P (see Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52
— (see Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106
Sanchez-Ramos L, McAlpine KJ, Adair CD, Kaunitz AM, Delke I, Briones DK. Pyelonephritis in pregnancy: once-a-day ceftriaxone versus multiple doses of cefazolin. 1995;172:129-33
Sanfilippo JS. Pelvic inflammatory disease and endometriosis. 1995;172:1070 (Letter reply)
Sanko SR (see Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7
San Roman G, Long CA, Reshef E, Dodds W, Gast MJ. Monitoring the ovulation induction cycle. 1995;172:785-8
Santisteban J (see Chiva et al). 1995;172:215-6
Saotome I (see Hirsch et al). 1995;172:1598-603
Sarma SP, Hatcher RP. Neurovascular injury during removal of levonorgestrel implants. 1995;172:120-1
Satoh S (see Takashima et al). 1995;172:851-5
Sauer H (see Fasching et al). 1995;172:715-6 (Letter)
Sauer MV, Paulson RJ, Lobo RA. Triplet pregnancy in a 51-year-old woman after oocyte donation. 1995;172:1044-5
— (see Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100
Schabert I (see van Stuijvenberg et al). 1995;172:1585-91
Schenken RS (see Yang et al). 1995;172:720-2 (Letter)
Schenker S (see Yang et al). 1995;172:720-2 (Letter)
Schiff E (see Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3
— (see Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92
Schiffman MH (see Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54
Schildkraut JM, Collins NK, Dent GA, Tucker JA, Barrett JC, Berchuck A, Boyd J. Loss of heterozygosity on chromosome 17q11-21 in cancers of women who have both breast and ovarian cancer. 1995;172:908-13
Schlaff W, Yazigi R, Olive DL, Williams DB, Steinkampf M, Odem RR. The empiric use of gonadotropin therapy and intrauterine insemination. 1995;172:778-82
Schleyhahn FT (see Kaufmann et al). 1995;172:621-5
Schneider A (see Hatch et al). 1995;172:1150-7
Schoos R (see Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74
Schram NR (see Novick and Schram). 1995;172:1647-8 (Letter)
Schreiner-Engel P, Walther VN, Mindes J, Lynch L, Berkowitz RL. First-trimester multifetal pregnancy reduction: acute and persistent psychologic reactions. 1995;172:541-7
Schuiling GA (see Faas et al). 1995;172:1634-5 (Letter reply)
Schulman H (see Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6
Schwartz A (see Bombard et al). 1995;172:868-72
Scibetta JJ (see Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7
Selke S (see Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303
Semchyshyn S. Placenta previa: To rest in bed or not to rest, be normal or "play sick"? 1995;172:1067 (Letter)
— . Prematurity prevention. 1995;172:1639-40 (Letter)
Semmelweis IP. Die aetiologie, der begriff und die prophylaxis des kindbettfiebers. 1995;172:236-7 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
Sepulveda W, Bower S, Fisk NM. Third-trimester hyper-echogenic bowel in Down syndrome. 1995;172:210-1
— , Fisk NM. Amniotic fluid volume assessment. 1995;172:239-40 (Letter reply)
— , — . Does the amniotic fluid index reflect actual amniotic fluid volume? 1995;172:239-40 (Letter reply)
Serdula MK (see Cogswell et al). 1995;172:705-12
Sermer M (see Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11
Serour GI (see Aboulghar et al). 1995;172:1501-3

- Serra-Serra V, Redman CWG. Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication. 1995;172:1652-3 (Letter)
- Sever J (see Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2
- Shankaran S (see Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64
- Shaw K (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7
- Sheehan M (see Aloia et al). 1995;172:896-900
- Shennan A, de Swiet M, Halligan A. Accuracy of oscillometric blood pressure measurements in preeclampsia. 1995;172:1325 (Letter)
- Sherer DM, Scibetta JJ, Sanko SR. Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets. 1995;172:216-7
- Sherman ME (see Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54
- Sherrill GM (see Kaplan et al). 1995;172:1823-9
- Sherwin R (see Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
- Shimonovitz S, Yagel S. First-trimester versus term trophoblast cultures: Can we learn about implantation from both? 1995;172:1938-9 (Letter reply)
- Shiono PH, Klebanoff MA, Nugent RP, Cotch MF, Wilkins DG, Rollins DE, Carey JC, Behrman RE. The impact of cocaine and marijuana use on low birth weight and preterm birth: a multicenter study. 1995;172:19-27
- Shirakawa K (see Izumi et al). 1995;172:1477-84
- (see Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95
- Shmueli O (see Kol et al). 1995;172:1372-9
- Shubert P (see Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52
- Shull BL (see Coates et al). 1995;172:588-93
- Shulman LP (see Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7
- Sibai BM, Caritis SN, Thom E, Shaw K, McNellis D, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Maternal-Fetal Medicine Network. Low-dose aspirin in nulliparous women: safety of continuous epidural block and correlation between bleeding time and maternal-neonatal bleeding complications. 1995;172:1553-7
- , Gordon T, Thom E, Caritis SN, Klebanoff M, McNellis D, Paul RH, National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Network of Maternal-Fetal Medicine Units. Risk factors for preeclampsia in healthy nulliparous women: a prospective multicenter study. 1995;172:642-8
- , Ramadan MK, Chari RS, Friedman SA. Pregnancies complicated by HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets): subsequent pregnancy outcome and long-term prognosis. 1995;172:125-9
- (see Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3
- (see Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92
- (see O'Brien et al). 1995;172:1565-6
- Sigman R (see Bakri and Sigman). 1995;172:1649 (Letter)
- Simpson JL (see Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72
- (see Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7
- (see Waller et al). 1995;172:246-7 (Letter reply)
- Simpson LL (see Low et al). 1995;172:801-4
- Sims JM. On the treatment of vesico-vaginal fistula. 1995;172:1936-7 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
- Singh RR (see Bhaduria et al). 1995;172:580-7
- Sinha R (see Magos et al). 1995;172:123-4
- Sinow RM (see Nelson et al). 1995;172:1926-35
- Sinzinger HF (see Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8
- Skajaa K (see Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45
- Skinner CJ, Forster G. The coexistence of physical and sexual assault. 1995;172:1644 (Letter)
- Sladkevicius P (see Valentin et al). 1995;172:1646-7 (Letter reply)
- Slater DM, Berger LC, Newton R, Moore GE, Bennett PR. Expression of cyclooxygenase types 1 and 2 in human fetal membranes at term. 1995;172:77-82
- Sly P (see Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81
- Smiley LM (see Wall et al). 1995;172:1049-52
- Smith C (see Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9
- Smith DR. Laparoscopic surgery: publication bias and its perils. 1995;172:1636-7 (Letter reply)
- Smith GN, Piercy WN. Methyldopa hepatotoxicity in pregnancy: a case report. 1995;172:222-4
- Smith MR. Pulsatile pelvic masses: options for evaluation and management of pelvic arteriovenous malformations. 1995;172:1857-63
- Snabes M (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8
- (see Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Snijders RJ (see Kuhn et al). 1995;172:32-5
- Sobel JD, Brooker D, Stein GE, Thomason JL, Wermeling DP, Bradley B, Weinstein L, Fluconazole Vaginitis Study Group. Single oral dose fluconazole compared with conventional clotrimazole topical therapy of *Candida* vaginitis. 1995;172:1263-8
- Sobhi S (see Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5
- (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91
- Socol ML (see Kupfermire et al). 1995;172:649-53
- Soderstrom RM. Spurious data collection misleads authors. 1995;172:1322 (Letter)
- Sokol RJ (see Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
- (see Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800
- Somkuti SG, Vieta PA. Transvaginal evisceration after hysterectomy. 1995;172:1656 (Letter reply)
- Sonek J (see Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106
- Sorokin Y (see Bardicef et al). 1995;172:1009-13
- Sosler SD (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
- Soubra S (see Yee et al). 1995;172:1844-50
- Spagnolo D (see Mangili et al). 1995;172:1064 (Letter reply)
- Spence MR, Harwell T. Invasive fetal monitoring and human immunodeficiency virus transmission. 1995;172:243-4 (Letter)
- Spinillo A, Capuzzo E, Zara C. Fetal gender and fetal growth retardation: Fact or artifact? 1995;172:1947-8 (Letter reply)
- Spinnato JA, Clark AL, Pierangeli SS, Harris EN. Intravenous immunoglobulin therapy for the antiphospholipid syndrome in pregnancy. 1995;172:690-4
- Spiritos NM (see Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33
- Stanislaw H (see Nahum et al). 1995;172:1387-94
- Steegers-Theunissen RP, Boers GH, Blom HJ, Nijhuis JG, Thomas CMG, Borm GF, Eskes TK. Neural tube defects and elevated homocysteine levels in amniotic fluid. 1995;172:1436-41
- Stein GE (see Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8
- Steinkampf M (see Schlaff et al). 1995;172:778-82
- (see Strauss and Steinkampf). 1995;172:726-35
- Stelzer KJ, Koh W-J, Greer BE, Cain JM, Tamimi HK, Figge DC, Goff BA, Griffin TW. The use of intraoperative radiation therapy in radical salvage for recurrent cervical cancer: outcome and toxicity. 1995;172:1881-8
- Stettler RW (see Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5
- Stovall TG, Summitt RL Jr. Laparoscopic hysterectomy: the contemporary alternative to laparotomy for removal of large uteri. 1995;172:1651 (Letter reply)
- Strauss JF III, Steinkampf MP. Pituitary-ovarian interactions during follicular maturation and ovulation. 1995;172:726-35
- Strawn EY Jr, Novy MJ, Burry KA, Bethea CL. Insulin-like growth factor I promotes leiomyoma cell growth in vitro. 1995;172:1837-44
- Strickler RC, Radwanska E, Williams DB. Controlled ovarian

- hyperstimulation regimens in assisted reproductive technologies. 1995;172:766-73
- Strong C. Human immunodeficiency virus guidelines should be based on science, not hysteria. 1995;172:1648 (Letter reply)
- . Mandatory disclosure of human immunodeficiency virus status by surgeons is philosophically and practically counterproductive. 1995;172:1648 (Letter reply)
- Strong TH Jr. A photographic look at umbilical cord vessel variation. 1995;172:719-20 (Letter reply)
- Stubblefield PG (see Leondires et al). 1995;172:1537-9
- Suganuma N (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6
- Suhonen SP, Allonen HO, Lähdenmäki P. Sustained-release estradiol implants and a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device in hormone replacement therapy. 1995;172:562-7
- Sultan KM (see Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201
- Summitt R (see Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33
- Summitt RL Jr (see Stovall and Summitt). 1995;172:1651 (Letter reply)
- Suresh M (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403
- (see Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30
- Swane D, Kahr O, Hansen VB, Holm-Nielsen P, Forman A. Angiotensin-converting enzyme activity and contractile effects of angiotensin I and II in human uteroplacental arteries. 1995;172:991-7
- Svensson L-O (see Mahmoud et al). 1995;172:1268-72
- Swan KF (see Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500
- Sweeten KM, Graves WK, Athanassiou A. Spontaneous rupture of the unscarred uterus. 1995;172:1851-6
- Syn HC (see Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70

T

- Tabrizi NM (see Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:1504-5
- Taddio A (see Burtin et al). 1995;172:525-9
- Takashima T, Koyanagi T, Horimoto N, Satoh S, Nakano H. Breech presentation: Is there a difference in eye movement patterns compared with cephalic presentation in the human fetus at term? 1995;172:851-5
- Takeda Y (see Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7
- Tamakoshi K (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6
- Tamborlane WV (see Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
- Tamimi HK (see Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8
- Taniguchi K (see Okatani et al). 1995;172:1240-5
- Tarrazza HM (see Leondires et al). 1995;172:1537-9
- Task S (see Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6
- Taylor EL (see Wild et al). 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)
- Taylor RN (see de Groot et al). 1995;172:976-85
- (see Lim et al). 1995;172:998-1002
- Taylor WS. On the value of the RADIUS (routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound) study. 1995;172:1641 (Letter)
- Temmerman M, Nyong'o AO, Bwayo J, Franssen K, Coppens M, Piot P. Risk factors for mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus-1 infection. 1995;172:700-5
- Thaler I (see Kol et al). 1995;172:1372-9
- Thilaganathan B, Makrydimas G, Plachouras N, Nicolaidis KH. Neutrophil and monocyte β_2 -integrin expression in maternal and fetal blood. 1995;172:58-62
- Thom E (see Caritis et al). 1995;172:241 (Letter reply)
- (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8
- (see Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7
- Thomas CMG (see Steegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41
- Thomas SJ (see Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92
- Thomason JL (see Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8

- Thorp JA, Trobough T, Evans R, Hedrick J, Yeast JD. The effect of maternal oxygen administration during the second stage of labor on umbilical cord blood gas values: a randomized controlled prospective trial. 1995;172:465-74
- (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
- Tumor-Tritsch IE. Transvaginal ultrasonography in the office: the eye on the finger of the gynecologist. 1995;172:1639 (Letter)
- Tolley EA (see Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7
- Tomich PG (see Besinger et al). 1995;172:1770-8
- Tomoda Y (see Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6
- Tomsen TR. HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) presenting as generalized malaise. 1995;172:1876-80
- Tonni G (see Low et al). 1995;172:801-4
- Toohey JS, Keegan KA Jr, Morgan MA, Francis J, Task S, de Veciana M. The "dangerous multipara": Fact or fiction? 1995;172:683-6
- Torvid K (see Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94
- Tøsti E (see Endresen et al). 1995;172:196-201
- Touré CK (see Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
- Towers CV (see Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1
- Toy NJ (see Favez et al). 1995;172:122-3
- Toyofuku K, Nishimura J, Kobayashi S, Nakano H, Kanaide H. Effects of U46619 on intracellular Ca^{2+} concentration and tension in human umbilical artery. 1995;172:1414-21
- Treadwell MC (see Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35
- Trobough T (see Thorp et al). 1995;172:465-74
- Trudinger BJ (see Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7
- Tsuda H, Kawabata M, Kawabata K, Yamamoto K, Hidaka A, Umesaki N, Ogita S. Differences between Occidental and Oriental postmenopausal women in cutoff level of endometrial thickness for endometrial cancer screening by vaginal scan. 1995;172:1494-5
- Tucker JA (see Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Tucker MJ. Micromanipulative and conventional insemination strategies for assisted reproductive technology. 1995;172:773-8
- Twickler DM (see Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6
- Twigg LB (see Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7
- Tyring SK. Interferons: biochemistry and mechanisms of action. 1995;172:1350-3
- Tyson JE (see Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64

U

- Uckele JE (see Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10
- Ulm MR, Plöckinger B, Pirich C, Gryglewski RJ, Sinzinger HF. Umbilical arteries of babies born to cigarette smokers generate less prostacyclin and contain less arginine and citrulline compared with those of babies born to control subjects. 1995;172:1485-8
- Umesaki N (see Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5

V

- Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study Group (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- Valencia GB (see Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3
- Valentin L, Sladkevicius P, Marsal K. Color Doppler imaging improves specificity of diagnosis in women with thickened endometrium on transvaginal ultrasonography. 1995;172:1646-7 (Letter reply)
- (see Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94
- Valenzuela GJ, Craig J, Bernhardt MD, Holland ML. Placental passage of the oxytocin antagonist atosiban. 1995;172:1304-6

- , Hewitt CW, Ducsay CA. Endothelin-1 potentiates the in vitro contractile response of pregnant human myometrium to oxytocin. 1995;172:1573-6
- Valsecchi L (see Mangili et al). 1995;172:1064 (Letter reply)
- Van Assche FA (see Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6
- van den Berg PP, Jongsma HW. Effects of maternal inhalation of 40% oxygen on fetal oxygen saturation. 1995;172:1939-40 (Letter)
- (see Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9
- Vandenbergh K (see Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6
- Van den Veyver IB, Chong SS, Cota J, Bennett PR, Fisk NM, Handyside AH, Cartron J-P, Le Van Kim C, Colin Y, Snabes MC, Moise KJ Jr, Hughes MR. Single-cell analysis of the RhD blood type for use in preimplantation diagnosis in the prevention of severe hemolytic disease of the newborn. 1995;172:533-40
- Van Der Merwe JV. Physician-patient communication using ancestral spirits to achieve holistic healing. 1995;172:1080-7
- van Stuijvenberg ME, Schabot I, Labadarios D, Nel JT. The nutritional status and treatment of patients with hyperemesis gravidarum. 1995;172:1585-91
- Vaswani A (see Aloia et al). 1995;172:896-900
- Vedernikov YP (see Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403
- (see Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30
- Verdel MJ (see Emanuel et al). 1995;172:547-52
- Verloes A, Schoos R, Herens C, Vintens A, Koulischer L. A prenatal trisomy 21 screening program using α -fetoprotein, human chorionic gonadotropin, and free estriol assays on maternal dried blood. 1995;172:167-74
- v Houwelingen AC (see Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14
- Vieta PA (see Somkuti and Vieta). 1995;172:1656 (Letter reply)
- Villalobos L (see Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80
- Ville Y (see Audibert et al). 1995;172:1068-9 (Letter)
- Vincent R (see Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19
- Vintens A (see Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74
- Vintzileos AM, Egan JFX. Adjusting the risk for trisomy 21 on the basis of second-trimester ultrasonography. 1995;172:837-44
- Viscarello RR, Copperman AB, DeGennaro NJ. Invasive fetal monitoring and human immunodeficiency virus transmission. 1995;172:244 (Letter reply)
- Vos KL (see Kaplan et al). 1995;172:1823-9
- W
- Wada M, Iwase M, Wakisaka M, Nunoi K, Yoshinari M, Fujishima M. A new model of diabetic pregnancy with genetic hypertension: pregnancy in spontaneously hypertensive rats with neonatal streptozotocin-induced diabetes. 1995;172:626-30
- Wakisaka M (see Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30
- Wall JE, Mandrell BN, Jenkins JJ III, Smiley LM, Pratt CB. Effectiveness of paclitaxel in treating papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum in an adolescent. 1995;172:1049-52
- Wallenburg HCS (see Bremer et al). 1995;172:986-91
- Waller DK, Mills JL, Rhoads GG, Simpson JL, Cunningham GC. Is maternal obesity a risk factor for open neural tube defects? 1995;172:246-7 (Letter reply)
- Walls RC (see Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64
- Walsh AJ (see Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25
- Walther VN (see Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7
- Wamsteker K (see Emanuel et al). 1995;172:547-52
- Wang C-C (see Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20
- Wang C-L (see Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36
- Wapner RJ, Cotton DB, Artal R, Librizzi RJ, Ross MG. A randomized multicenter trial assessing a home uterine activity monitoring device used in the absence of daily nursing contact. 1995;172:1026-34
- Warren WB, Gurewitsch ED, Goland RS. Corticotropin-releasing hormone and pituitary-adrenal hormones in pregnancies complicated by chronic hypertension. 1995;172:661-6
- Washburne JF (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42
- Watson WJ, Fiegen MM. Fetal thyrotoxicosis associated with nonimmune hydrops. 1995;172:1039-40
- Watts DH (see Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303
- Webb GA. Abortion training: a necessary part of the return to excellence. 1995;172:1070 (Letter reply)
- Weeks JW, Asrat T, Morgan MA, Nageotte M, Thomas SJ, Freeman RK. Antepartum surveillance for a history of stillbirth: When to begin? 1995;172:486-92
- Wehbeh H, Matthews RP, McCalla S, Feldman J, Minkoff HL. The effect of recent cocaine use on the progress of labor. 1995;172:1014-8
- Weier H-U (see Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201
- Weiner SR (see Bhaduria et al). 1995;172:580-7
- Weiner Z. Hemodynamic changes in fetuses with absent end-diastolic velocity in umbilical artery. 1995;172:244-5 (Letter reply)
- (see Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6
- Weinstein L (see Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8
- Weiss RR (see Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6
- Welton A (see Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80
- Wermeling DP (see Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8
- Westfall KL (see Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5
- White MH (see LaGuardia et al). 1995;172:553-62
- Widness JA (see Clapp et al). 1995;172:1445-51
- Wiemann CM (see Berenson and Wiemann). 1995;172:1128-37
- (see Berenson and Wiemann). 1995;172:1644-5 (Letter reply)
- Wigglesworth J (see Bajoria et al). 1995;172:856-63
- Wigton TR (see Kupferminc et al). 1995;172:649-53
- Wikland M (see Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94
- Wilcox AJ (see Hornsby et al). 1995;172:92-5
- Wild RA, Taylor EL, Knehan A. The gynecologist and the prevention of cardiovascular disease. 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)
- Wilkins DG (see Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
- Wilkins IA (see Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
- Wilkins-Haug L, Roberts DJ, Morton CC. Confined placental mosaicism and intrauterine growth retardation: a case-control analysis of placentas at delivery. 1995;172:44-50
- Willan A (see Hannah et al). 1995;172:240-1 (Letter)
- Williams DB (see Schlaff et al). 1995;172:778-82
- (see Strickler et al). 1995;172:766-73
- Williams S (see Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- Wilson D (see Herbison and Wilson). 1995;172:1642 (Letter)
- Wilson JD (see Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64
- Wimberly D (see Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91
- Wing DA, Jones MM, Rahall A, Goodwin TM, Paul RH. A comparison of misoprostol and prostaglandin E₂ gel for preinduction cervical ripening and labor induction. 1995;172:1804-10
- , Rahall A, Jones MM, Goodwin TM, Paul RH. Misoprostol: an effective agent for cervical ripening and labor induction. 1995;172:1811-6
- Winkel CA (see Munro and Winkel). 1995;172:1645 (Letter)
- Winters SJ (see Khalil et al). 1995;172:1019-25
- Wiswell R (see Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80
- Wolody D. Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? 1995;172:1654 (Letter)
- Wolde-Tsadiq G (see Sacks et al). 1995;172:607-14

- Wong IL (*see* Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100
Woodruff JD, Pickar JH. Risk of endometrial hyperplasia progressing to cancer. 1995;172:1320 (Letter reply)
Woods JR Jr (*see* Jaffe and Woods). 1995;172:1649 (Letter reply)
— (*see* Jaffe and Woods). 1995;172:1650 (Letter reply)
Wortsman J (*see* Khalil et al). 1995;172:1019-25
Wright LL (*see* Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64
Wu WX, Myers DA, Nathanielsz PW. Changes in estrogen receptor messenger ribonucleic acid in sheep fetal and maternal tissues during late gestation and labor. 1995;172:844-50

X

- Xu H (*see* Cramer et al). 1995;172:568-73

Y

- Yagel S, Achiron R, Ron M, Revel A, Anteby E. Transvaginal ultrasonography at early pregnancy cannot be used alone for targeted organ ultrasonographic examination in a high-risk population. 1995;172:971-5
— (*see* Anteby et al). 1995;172:717 (Letter)
— (*see* Hochner-Celnikier et al). 1995;172:1323-4 (Letter)
— (*see* Shimonovitz and Yagel). 1995;172:1938-9 (Letter reply)
Yallampalli C (*see* Buhimschi et al). 1995;172:1577-84
Yamamoto K (*see* Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5
Yamamoto SY (*see* Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70
Yang Y-Q, Lee MP, Schenken RS, Henderson GI, Schenker S,

- Johnson RF. Effects of binding on human transplacental transfer of cocaine. 1995;172:720-2 (Letter)
Yao JFF (*see* Sacks et al). 1995;172:607-14
Yasin S (*see* Burkett and Yasin). 1995;172:1323 (Letter reply)
Yazigi R (*see* Schlaff et al). 1995;172:778-82
Yeast JD (*see* Thorp et al). 1995;172:465-74
Yee B, Lin YP, Chacon RR, Soubra S, Rosen GF, Cassidenti DL. A simplified method of timing frozen embryo transfers. 1995;172:1844-50
Yeko TR (*see* Ginsburg et al). 1995;172:782-5
Yip R (*see* Cogswell et al). 1995;172:705-12
Ylöstalo P (*see* Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94
Yoon BH, Romero R, Kim CJ, Jun JK, Gomez R, Choi J-H, Syn HC. Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity. 1995;172:960-70
Yoshinari M (*see* Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30
Younes N (*see* Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64
Young R (*see* Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8

Z

- Zacur H (*see* Hakim et al). 1995;172:1510-7
Zakaria S (*see* Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
Zandinejad K (*see* Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
Zara C (*see* Spinillo et al). 1995;172:1947-8 (Letter reply)
Zeillinger R (*see* Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7
Zhang J. Fetal gender and fetal growth retardation: Fact or artifact? 1995;172:1946-7 (Letter)
Zimran A (*see* Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90

Subject index*

A

Abdomen

Vascular anatomy of the anterior abdominal wall in gynecology and obstetrics (Jóźwik et al) (Letter); (Hurd et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1944-5

The Zavanelli maneuver for relief of abdominal dystocia associated with gastroschisis (Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2

Abdominal dystocia; see Dystocia

Abdominal pain

The appendix as the cause of chronic lower abdominal pain (Fayez et al). 1995;172:122-3

Abdominal pregnancy; see Pregnancy, abdominal

Abnormal uterus; see Uterus

Abnormalities

Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201

First-trimester nuchal translucency and cardiac septal defects in fetuses with trisomy 21 (Hyett et al). 1995;172:1411-3

A genetic male infant with female phenotype in camptomelic syndrome: a possible relationship to exposure to oral contraceptives during pregnancy (Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3

Intrauterine endoscopic creation of urinary tract obstruction in the fetal lamb: a model for fetal surgery (Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6

Is maternal obesity a risk factor for open neural tube defects? (Haddow and Palomaki) (Letter); (Waller et al) (Reply). 1995;172:245-7

Molecular abnormalities of the 21-hydroxylase gene in hyperandrogenic women with an exaggerated 17-hydroxyprogesterone response to short-term adrenal stimulation (Azziz and Owerbach). 1995;172:914-8

Transvaginal ultrasonography at early pregnancy cannot be used alone for targeted organ ultrasonographic examination in a high-risk population (Yagel et al). 1995;172:971-5

A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome (Barber) (Letter); (Diket et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1945-6

Abortion

Abortion training: a necessary part of the return to excellence (Chavkin and Rosenfield) (Letter); (Webb) (Reply). 1995;172:1070

Evolving patterns of iatrogenic multifetal pregnancy generation: implications for aggressiveness of infertility treatments (Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5

First-trimester multifetal pregnancy reduction: acute and persistent psychologic reactions (Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7

Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets (Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7

Infertility and early pregnancy loss (Hakim et al). 1995;172:1510-7

*January, part 1, 1-250; part 2, 251-456; February, part 1, 457-724; part 2, 725-792; March, 793-1072; April, part 1, 1073-1330; part 2, 1331-1368; May, 1369-1660; June, 1661-2042.

Intravenous immunoglobulin therapy for the antiphospholipid syndrome in pregnancy (Spinnato et al). 1995;172:690-4

Recipient's age does not adversely affect pregnancy outcome after oocyte donation (Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100

Serum CA 125 levels and spontaneous abortion (Hornstein et al). 1995;172:695-9

Timing of conception and the risk of spontaneous abortion among pregnancies occurring during the use of natural family planning (Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72

Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report (Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4

Abruptio placentae

Preterm premature rupture of membranes and abruptio placentae: Is there an association between these pregnancy complications? (Major et al). 1995;172:672-6

Abscess

Salmonella abscess of the ovary (Chiva et al). 1995;172:215-6

Abstracts

Abstracts of the Society of Perinatal Obstetricians. 1995;172:251-456

Acardiac anomalies; see Heart defects, congenital

Acetylcholinesterase

Aplasia cutis congenita: a rare cause of elevated α -fetoprotein levels (Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1

Acidosis

Arterial oxygen saturation in relation to metabolic acidosis in fetal lambs (Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9

Newborn complications after intrapartum asphyxia with metabolic acidosis in the preterm fetus (Low et al). 1995;172:805-10

Acoustic stimulation

Neurobiologic mechanisms of fetal heart rate response to vibroacoustic stimulation (Friedman). 1995;172:1649 (Letter)

Adenocarcinoma

Clear cell adenocarcinoma associated with diethylstilbestrol: "Overripeness ovopathy" as a risk or causal factor? (Jongbloet et al) (Letter); (Herbst) (Reply). 1995;172:1651-2

Endocervical adenocarcinoma in tamoxifen-treated patient (LiVolsi et al). 1995;172:1065 (Letter)

Adhesions

A pilot study of cyclosporine for the prevention of postsurgical adhesion formation in rats (Leondires et al). 1995;172:1537-9

Adjunctive agents, ovulatory; see Gonadotropins

Adnexal diseases

Intratumoral peak systolic velocity as a new possible predictor for detection of adnexal malignancy (Hata et al). 1995;172:1496-500

Adnexitis

Flawed research does not permit valid inferences about Cu-7 intrauterine contraceptive device (Orleans) (Letter); (Roy and Azen) (Reply). 1995;172:1643-4

The impact of human immunodeficiency virus infection on pelvic inflammatory disease: a case-control study in Abidjan, Ivory Coast (Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25

Pelvic inflammatory disease and endometriosis (Martin) (Letter); (Sanfilippo) (Reply). 1995;172:1069-70

Ultrasonographically guided transvaginal aspiration of tu-

boovarian abscesses and pyosalpinges: an optional treatment for acute pelvic inflammatory disease (Aboulghar et al). 1995;172:1501-3

Adolescence

Effectiveness of paclitaxel in treating papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum in an adolescent (Wall et al). 1995;172:1049-52

Use of levonorgestrel implants versus oral contraceptives in adolescence: a case-control study (Berenson and Wiemann). 1995;172:1128-37

Adrenal androgens; *see* Androgens

Adrenal cortex

Molecular abnormalities of the 21-hydroxylase gene in hyperandrogenic women with an exaggerated 17-hydroxyprogesterone response to short-term adrenal stimulation (Azziz and Owerbach). 1995;172:914-8

Adrenal cortex hormones

Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? (Kilpatrick et al) (Letter); (Martin and Magann) (Reply). 1995;172:1656-7

Adrenal gland neoplasms

Virilizing adrenal carcinoma in a woman of reproductive age: a case presentation and literature review (Coonrod and Rizkallah). 1995;172:1912-5

Adrenocorticotrophic hormone

Chronic hyperinsulinemia and the adrenal androgen response to acute corticotropin-(1-24) stimulation in hyperandrogenic women (Azziz et al). 1995;172:1251-6

Africa

Physician-patient communication using ancestral spirits to achieve holistic healing (Van Der Merwe). 1995;172:1080-7

Age, maternal; *see* Maternal age

Algorithms

Fetal pulse oximetry: skin contact and quality-checking algorithms in modern sensor design (Davies et al) (Letter); (Gardosi) (Reply). 1995;172:1062-3

Alloimmune thrombocytopenia; *see* Thrombocytopenia

Alloimmunization; *see* Rh isoimmunization

Alpha fetoproteins

The advantages of using triple-marker screening for chromosomal abnormalities (Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6

Aplasia cutis congenita: a rare cause of elevated α -fetoprotein levels (Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1

Hepatocellular carcinoma in a pregnant woman detected by routine screening of maternal α -fetoprotein (Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20

A prenatal trisomy 21 screening program using α -fetoprotein, human chorionic gonadotropin, and free estriol assays on maternal dried blood (Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74

Altitude

A comparison of cardiopulmonary adaptations to exercise in pregnancy at sea level and altitude (Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80

Ambulatory care

Preterm external cephalic version in an outpatient environment (Kornman et al). 1995;172:1734-41

The American Board of Obstetrics and Gynecology

New certifications: principal specialty. 1995;172:1956-75

American Gynecological and Obstetrical Society

Transactions of the thirteenth annual meeting of the American Gynecological and Obstetrical Society. 1995;172:1073-211

Amino acids

Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation factors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with

a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation (Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45

Methylmalonic aciduria in pregnancy: a case report (Diss et al). 1995;172:1057-9

Aminotransferases

Methyldopa hepatotoxicity in pregnancy: a case report (Smith and Piercy). 1995;172:222-4

Amiodarone

Pregnancy outcome after gestational exposure to amiodarone in Canada (Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11

Ammonium

Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation factors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation (Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45

Amniocentesis

Adjusting the risk for trisomy 21 on the basis of second-trimester ultrasonography (Vintzileos and Egan). 1995;172:837-44

Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis (Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35

Prenatal gangrene in association with twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Dawkins et al). 1995;172:1055-7

Procedure-related fetal losses in transplacental versus non-transplacental genetic amniocentesis (Bombard et al). 1995;172:868-72

Amnion

Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis (Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35

Expression of cyclooxygenase types 1 and 2 in human fetal membranes at term (Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82

Expression of inflammatory cytokines (interleukin-1 β and interleukin-6) in amnion chorion (Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500

Amniotic fluid

Amniotic fluid embolism: analysis of the national registry (Clark et al). 1995;172:1158-69

Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity (Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70

Amniotic fluid volume assessment (Dildy and Moise) (Letter); (Sepulveda and Fisk) (Reply). 1995;172:238-40

Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis (Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35

Does the amniotic fluid index reflect actual amniotic fluid volume? (Ross) (Letter); (Sepulveda and Fisk) (Reply). 1995;172:239-40

The effect of regular maternal exercise on erythropoietin in cord blood and amniotic fluid (Clapp et al). 1995;172:1445-51

Fetal fibronectin levels are elevated in maternal plasma and amniotic fluid of patients with severe preeclampsia (Kupferminc et al). 1995;172:649-53

Longitudinal measurement of amniotic fluid index in post-term pregnancies and its association with fetal outcome (Divon et al). 1995;172:142-6

Markers of acute and chronic asphyxia in infants with meconium-stained amniotic fluid (Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5

Neural tube defects and elevated homocysteine levels in amniotic fluid (Steevers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41

Amniotic fluid—cont'd

Potential route for fetal therapy: intramembranous absorption of intraamniotically injected furosemide (Gilbert et al). 1995;172:1471-6

The use of a modified vaginal pouch for the diagnosis and management of premature rupture of the membranes (O'Brien et al). 1995;172:1565-6

Amplification, gene; see Gene amplification**Androgen antagonists**

Spironolactone therapy during human pregnancy (Groves and Corenblum). 1995;172:1655-6 (Letter)

Androgens

Chronic hyperinsulinemia and the adrenal androgen response to acute corticotropin-(1-24) stimulation in hyperandrogenic women (Azziz et al). 1995;172:1251-6

Molecular abnormalities of the 21-hydroxylase gene in hyperandrogenic women with an exaggerated 17-hydroxyprogesterone response to short-term adrenal stimulation (Azziz and Owerbach). 1995;172:914-8

The relationship between circulating androgens, obesity, and hyperinsulinemia on serum insulin-like growth factor binding protein-1 in the polycystic ovarian syndrome (Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9

The role of color Doppler imaging in the diagnosis of polycystic ovary syndrome (Battaglia et al). 1995;172:108-13

Anemia

The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9

Anephria; see Kidney**Anesthesia, epidural**

Low-dose aspirin in nulliparous women: safety of continuous epidural block and correlation between bleeding time and maternal-neonatal bleeding complications (Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7

Anesthesia, spinal

Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? (Wlody) (Letter); (Ramin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1654-5

Aneuploidy

MOMs (multiples of the median) and DADs (discriminant aneuploidy detection): improved specificity and cost-effectiveness of biochemical screening for aneuploidy with DADs (Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49

Angina pectoris

Angina pectoris and myocardial infarction with the use of leuprolide acetate (Pierce) (Letter); (McCoy) (Reply). 1995;172:1323

Angiotensin converting enzyme; see Kininase II**Angiotensin I**

Angiotensin-converting enzyme activity and contractile effects of angiotensin I and II in human uteroplacental arteries (Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7

Angiotensin II

The action of two natriuretic peptides (atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide) in the human placental vasculature (Holcberg et al). 1995;172:71-7

Angiotensin-converting enzyme activity and contractile effects of angiotensin I and II in human uteroplacental arteries (Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7

Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? (Wlody) (Letter); (Ramin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1654-5

Anoxia

Alterations in fetal and placental deoxyribonucleic acid syn-

thesis rates after chronic fetal placental embolization (Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8

Arterial oxygen saturation in relation to metabolic acidosis in fetal lambs (Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9

Doppler flow velocimetry of the splenic artery in the human fetus: Is it a marker of chronic hypoxia? (Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5

Antenatal diagnosis; see Prenatal diagnosis**Anthropometry**

Epidemiologic predictors of cesarean section in nulliparous patients at low risk (Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62

Antibiotics

The impact of human immunodeficiency virus infection on pelvic inflammatory disease: a case-control study in Abidjan, Ivory Coast (Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25

Antibodies, anticardiolipin

Clinical significance of β_2 -glycoprotein I-dependent anticardiolipin antibodies in the reproductive autoimmune failure syndrome: correlation with conventional antiphospholipid antibody detection systems (Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31

Monoclonal antiphosphatidylserine antibody reactivity against human first-trimester placental trophoblasts (Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7

Antibodies, antiphospholipid

Clinical significance of β_2 -glycoprotein I-dependent anticardiolipin antibodies in the reproductive autoimmune failure syndrome: correlation with conventional antiphospholipid antibody detection systems (Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31

Antibodies, monoclonal

Monoclonal antibody X18A4 identifies an oncofetal fibronectin epitope distinct from the FDC-6 binding site (Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36

Monoclonal antiphosphatidylserine antibody reactivity against human first-trimester placental trophoblasts (Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7

Antibodies, viral

Varicella in pregnancy: problems in management (Lelu et al). 1995;172:241-2 (Letter)

Anticonvulsants

Initiation and duration of breast-feeding in women receiving antiepileptics (Ito et al). 1995;172:881-6

Antigenic determinants

Monoclonal antibody X18A4 identifies an oncofetal fibronectin epitope distinct from the FDC-6 binding site (Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36

Antigens, tumor-associated, carbohydrate

Serum CA 125 levels and spontaneous abortion (Hornstein et al). 1995;172:695-9

Antihypertensive agents

Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication (Serra-Serra and Redman) (Letter); (Belfort and Saade) (Reply). 1995;172:1652-4

Antiphosphatidylserines; see Phosphatidylserines**Antiphospholipid syndrome**

Intravenous immunoglobulin therapy for the antiphospholipid syndrome in pregnancy (Spinnato et al). 1995;172:650-4

Antipyrene

Ex vivo human placental transfer of human immunodeficiency virus-1 p24 antigen (Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2

The maternal-fetal transfer of bisheteroypiperazine (U-87201-E) in the ex vivo human placenta (Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91

Aplasia cutis congenita

Aplasia cutis congenita: a rare cause of elevated α -fetoprotein levels (Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1

Appendix

The appendix as the cause of chronic lower abdominal pain (Fayez et al). 1995;172:122-3

Arginine

Platelet intracellular free calcium response to arginine vasopressin is similar in preeclampsia and normal pregnancy (Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60

Umbilical arteries of babies born to cigarette smokers generate less prostacyclin and contain less arginine and citrulline compared with those of babies born to control subjects (Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8

Arm, innervation

Neurovascular injury during removal of levonorgestrel implants (Sarma and Hatcher). 1995;172:120-1

Arterial oxygen saturation; see Blood gas analysis

Arteries

Angiotensin-converting enzyme activity and contractile effects of angiotensin I and II in human uteroplacental arteries (Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7

Arteriovenous malformations

Pulsatile pelvic masses: options for evaluation and management of pelvic arteriovenous malformations (Smith). 1995;172:1857-63

Arthritis, rheumatoid

Genital tract abnormalities and female sexual function impairment in systemic sclerosis (Bhadauria et al). 1995;172:580-7

Artifacts

Fetal pulse oximetry: skin contact and quality-checking algorithms in modern sensor design (Davies et al) (Letter); (Gardosi) (Reply). 1995;172:1062-3

Asphyxia

Amniotic fluid embolism: analysis of the national registry (Clark et al). 1995;172:1158-69

Do concepts of causes and prevention of cerebral palsy require revision? (Goodlin). 1995;172:1830-6

Limitations in the clinical prediction of intrapartum fetal asphyxia (Low et al). 1995;172:801-4

Markers of acute and chronic asphyxia in infants with meconium-stained amniotic fluid (Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5

Newborn complications after intrapartum asphyxia with metabolic acidosis in the preterm fetus (Low et al). 1995;172:805-10

The T/QRS ratio of the electrocardiogram does not reliably reflect well-being in fetal lambs (de Haan et al). 1995;172:35-43

Aspiration, needle

Endocervical sampling by Kevorkian curette or Pipelle aspiration device: a randomized comparison (Oliveira et al). 1995;172:1889-94

Ultrasonographically guided transvaginal aspiration of tuboovarian abscesses and pyosalpinges: an optional treatment for acute pelvic inflammatory disease (Aboulghar et al). 1995;172:1501-3

Aspirin

Effect of low-dose aspirin during pregnancy on fibrinolytic variables before and after parturition (Bremer et al). 1995;172:986-91

Intravenous immunoglobulin therapy for the antiphospholipid syndrome in pregnancy (Spinnato et al). 1995;172:690-4

Low-dose aspirin in nulliparous women: safety of continuous epidural block and correlation between bleeding time and maternal-neonatal bleeding complications (Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7

Assisted reproduction techniques; see Reproduction techniques

Atosiban

Placental passage of the oxytocin antagonist atosiban (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6

Atrial natriuretic factor

The action of two natriuretic peptides (atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide) in the human placental vasculature (Holberg et al). 1995;172:71-7

Authorship

Spurious data collection misleads authors (Soderstrom). 1995;172:1322 (Letter)

Autoantibodies

Autoantibody profiles as a predictor of success of in vitro fertilization-embryo transfer program (Geva and Amit) (Letter); (Gleicher et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1066

Discrepancies in SART (Society for Assisted Reproductive Technology) reporting (Feinman) (Letter); (Gleicher and Rosenwaks) (Reply). 1995;172:1637-8

Autoimmune diseases

Clinical significance of β_2 -glycoprotein I-dependent anticardiolipin antibodies in the reproductive autoimmune failure syndrome: correlation with conventional antiphospholipid antibody detection systems (Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31

B

Bacterial vaginosis; see Vaginosis, bacterial

Bacteriuria

Renal elimination of ceftazidime during pregnancy (Nathorst-Böös et al). 1995;172:163-6

Balloon dilatation

Preinduction cervical ripening: a comparison of intracervical prostaglandin E_2 gel versus the Foley catheter (St Onge and Connors). 1995;172:687-90

Bartholin's glands

Flashlamp-excited dye laser therapy of idiopathic vulvodinia is safe and efficacious (Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701

Bed rest

Placenta previa: To rest in bed or not to rest, be normal or "play sick"? (Semchshyn) (Letter); (Mouer) (Reply). 1995;172:1067

Behavior

The gynecologist and the prevention of cardiovascular disease (Wild et al). 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)

Behavior responses, fetal; see Fetal movement

Beta₂-integrin; see Integrins

Beta₂-glycoproteins; see Glycoproteins

Betamethasone

Postnatal lung function in preterm lambs: effects of a single exposure to betamethasone and thyroid hormones (Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81

Bias; see Observer variation

Binding of proteins; see Protein binding

Binding proteins; see Carrier proteins

Binding sites

Monoclonal antibody X18A4 identifies an oncofetal fibronectin epitope distinct from the FDC-6 binding site (Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36

Biophysical profile; see Fetal monitoring

Birth weight

- The effect of tocolytic use in the management of symptomatic placenta previa (Besinger et al). 1995;172:1770-8
- Factors affecting fetal growth and body composition (Catalano et al). 1995;172:1459-63
- Fetal weight gain at term: linear with minimal dependence on maternal obesity (Nahum et al). 1995;172:1387-94
- Gestational weight gain among average and overweight women—What is excessive? (Cogswell et al). 1995;172:705-12
- Preterm discordant twins: What birth weight difference is significant? (Cheung et al). 1995;172:955-9

Bisheteroypiperazine

- The maternal-fetal transfer of bisheteroypiperazine (U-87201-E) in the ex vivo human placenta (Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91

Bladder

- Effects of methotrexate treatment in placenta percreta with urinary bladder wall invasion (Bakri and Sigman) (Letter); (Jaffe and Woods) (Reply). 1995;172:1649-50
- Successful conservative treatment of placenta percreta (Legro et al) (Letter); (Jaffe and Woods) (Reply). 1995;172:1648-9

Bleeding; see Hemorrhage**Blindness**

- Blindness associated with preeclampsia and eclampsia (Cunningham et al). 1995;172:1291-8

Blood

- Neural tube defects and elevated homocysteine levels in amniotic fluid (Steegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41
- A prenatal trisomy 21 screening program using α -fetoprotein, human chorionic gonadotropin, and free estriol assays on maternal dried blood (Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74
- When is it appropriate to apply fetal cell isolation clinically? (Miller and Haddow). 1995;172:1064-5 (Letter)

Blood coagulation factors

- Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation factors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation (Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45

Blood flow velocity

- Blood flow characteristics of ovarian tumors: implications for ovarian cancer screening (Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7
- Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication (Serra-Serra and Redman) (Letter); (Belfort and Saade) (Reply). 1995;172:1652-4
- Doppler ultrasonography in high-risk pregnancies: systematic review with meta-analysis (Alfirevic and Neilson). 1995;172:1379-87
- The fetal central venous pressure waveform in normal pregnancy and in umbilical placental insufficiency (Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7
- Hemodynamic changes in fetuses with absent end-diastolic velocity in umbilical artery (Forouzan) (Letter); (Weiner) (Reply). 1995;172:244-5
- Intratumoral peak systolic velocity as a new possible predictor for detection of adnexal malignancy (Hata et al). 1995;172:1496-500
- Reduced placental villous tree elaboration in small-for-gestational-age pregnancies: relationship with umbilical artery Doppler waveforms (Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25

- The role of color Doppler imaging in the diagnosis of polycystic ovary syndrome (Battaglia et al). 1995;172:108-13

Blood gas analysis

- Arterial oxygen saturation in relation to metabolic acidosis in fetal lambs (Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9
- The effect of maternal oxygen administration during the second stage of labor on umbilical cord blood gas values: a randomized controlled prospective trial (Thorp et al). 1995;172:465-74

Blood grouping and crossmatching

- Single-cell analysis of the RhD blood type for use in preimplantation diagnosis in the prevention of severe hemolytic disease of the newborn (Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40

Blood platelets

- Platelet intracellular free calcium response to arginine vasopressin is similar in preeclampsia and normal pregnancy (Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60

Blood pressure

- Accuracy of oscillometric blood pressure measurements in preeclampsia (Shennan et al) (Letter); (Quinn) (Reply). 1995;172:1325-6
- Automated blood pressure measurement in pregnancy (O'Brien) (Letter); (Marx) (Reply). 1995;172:1328-9

Blood vessels

- Septate uterus: new idea on the histologic features of the septum in this abnormal uterus (Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
- Vascular anatomy of the anterior abdominal wall in gynecology and obstetrics (Jóźwik et al) (Letter); (Hurd et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1944-5

Body composition

- Factors affecting fetal growth and body composition (Catalano et al). 1995;172:1459-63
- Maternal carbohydrate metabolism and its relationship to fetal growth and body composition (Catalano et al). 1995;172:1464-70

Body mass index

- The influence of menopause and hormonal replacement therapy on body cell mass and body fat mass (Aloia et al). 1995;172:896-900

Body weight

- Gestational weight gain among average and overweight women—What is excessive? (Cogswell et al). 1995;172:705-12

Bone density

- Is tubal ligation a risk factor for low bone density and increased risk of fracture? (Fox and Cummings). 1995;172:101-5
- Lack of influence of simple premenopausal hysterectomy on bone mass and bone metabolism (Ravn et al). 1995;172:891-5

Bone metabolism; see Metabolism**Books**

- Books received. 1995;172:1658-60

Brain

- The action of two natriuretic peptides (atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide) in the human placental vasculature (Holberg et al). 1995;172:71-7
- Hormonal status affects the reactivity of the cerebral vasculature (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8

Breast feeding

- Initiation and duration of breast-feeding in women receiving antiepileptics (Ito et al). 1995;172:881-6

Breast neoplasms

- Endocervical adenocarcinoma in tamoxifen-treated patient (LiVolsi et al). 1995;172:1065 (Letter)
- Loss of heterozygosity on chromosome 17q11-21 in cancers of women who have both breast and ovarian cancer (Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Ovarian cysts in tamoxifen-treated premenopausal women with breast cancer—a management dilemma (Hochner-Celnikier et al). 1995;172:1323-4 (Letter)

Breech presentation

- Breech presentation: Is there a difference in eye movement patterns compared with cephalic presentation in the human fetus at term? (Takashima et al). 1995;172:851-5
- Delivery of uncomplicated triplet pregnancies: Is the vaginal route safer? (Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7
- Management of term breech presentation: a protocol of external cephalic version and selective trial of labor (Laros et al). 1995;172:1916-25
- Preterm external cephalic version in an outpatient environment (Korrmann et al). 1995;172:1734-41

C

CA 125; see Antigen, tumor-associated, carbohydrate

Calcium

- The effect of lipid peroxides on isolated human umbilical artery contraction (Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30
- Effects of U46619 on intracellular Ca^{++} concentration and tension in human umbilical artery (Toyofuku et al). 1995;172:1414-21
- Platelet intracellular free calcium response to arginine vasopressin is similar in preeclampsia and normal pregnancy (Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60
- Role of the sodium-calcium exchange mechanism and the effect of magnesium on sodium-free and high-potassium contractures in pregnant human myometrium (Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95

Calcium carbonate

- Pregnancy in an anephric woman (Pascual et al). 1995;172:1939 (Letter)

Camptomelic syndrome

- A genetic male infant with female phenotype in camptomelic syndrome: a possible relationship to exposure to oral contraceptives during pregnancy (Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3

Canada

- Impact of a nurses' strike on the cesarean birth rate (Muscatt et al). 1995;172:631-7
- Pregnancy outcome after gestational exposure to amiodarone in Canada (Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11

Cancer; see Neoplasms

Candida

- Candida tropicalis* chorioamnionitis (Nichols et al). 1995;172:1045-7
- Single oral dose fluconazole compared with conventional clotrimazole topical therapy of *Candida* vaginitis (Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8

Cannabis

- The impact of cocaine and marijuana use on low birth weight and preterm birth: a multicenter study (Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27

Carbohydrates

- Maternal carbohydrate metabolism and its relationship to fetal growth and body composition (Catalano et al). 1995;172:1464-70

Carbon dioxide

- Loop electrosurgical excision with a laparoscopic electrode and carbon dioxide laser vaporization: comparison of thermal injury characteristics in the rat uterine horn (Munro and Fu). 1995;172:1257-62

Carcinoma

- Hepatocellular carcinoma in a pregnant woman detected by routine screening of maternal α -fetoprotein (Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20
- Uterine prolapse complicated by endometrial cancer (Cliby et al). 1995;172:1675-83
- Virilizing adrenal carcinoma in a woman of reproductive age: a case presentation and literature review (Coonrod and Rizkallah). 1995;172:1912-5

Carcinoma, papillary

- Effectiveness of paclitaxel in treating papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum in an adolescent (Wall et al). 1995;172:1049-52

Cardiac output

- A comparison of cardiopulmonary adaptations to exercise in pregnancy at sea level and altitude (Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80

Cardiac septal defects; see Heart septal defects

Cardiotocography

- Cervical examination and tocodynamometry at 28 weeks' gestation: prediction of spontaneous preterm birth (Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71

Cardiovascular diseases

- The gynecologist and the prevention of cardiovascular disease (Wild et al). 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)

Carrier, genetic; see Heterozygote

Carrier proteins

- The relationship between circulating androgens, obesity, and hyperinsulinemia on serum insulin-like growth factor binding protein-1 in the polycystic ovarian syndrome (Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9

Catecholamines

- Evaluation of stress during labor and parturition (Marx) (Letter); (Nicolaidis) (Reply). 1995;172:1948
- Neurobiologic mechanisms of fetal heart rate response to vibroacoustic stimulation (Friedman). 1995;172:1649 (Letter)

Catheterization

- Pulsatile pelvic masses: options for evaluation and management of pelvic arteriovenous malformations (Smith). 1995;172:1857-63

Cefazolin

- Pyelonephritis in pregnancy: once-a-day ceftriaxone versus multiple doses of cefazolin (Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33

Ceftazidime

- Renal elimination of ceftazidime during pregnancy (Nathorst-Böös et al). 1995;172:163-6

Ceftizoxime

- A randomized, prospective study of adjunctive ceftizoxime in preterm labor (Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52

Ceftriaxone

- Pyelonephritis in pregnancy: once-a-day ceftriaxone versus multiple doses of cefazolin (Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33

Cell adhesion molecules

- Neutrophil and monocyte β_2 -integrin expression in maternal and fetal blood (Thilaganathan et al). 1995;172:58-62

Cell separation

When is it appropriate to apply fetal cell isolation clinically? (Miller and Haddow). 1995;172:1064-5 (Letter)

Cells**Cells**

Human papillomavirus testing by hybrid capture appears to be useful in triaging women with a cytologic diagnosis of atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance (Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54

Plasma from preeclamptic women increases human endothelial cell prostacyclin production without changes in cellular enzyme activity or mass (de Groot et al). 1995;172:976-85

Single-cell analysis of the RhD blood type for use in preimplantation diagnosis in the prevention of severe hemolytic disease of the newborn (Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40

Cells, cultured

Cytokine-induced secretion of monocyte chemotactic protein-1 by human endometrial cells in culture (Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600

Sera of preeclamptic women are not cytotoxic to endothelial cells in culture (Endresen et al). 1995;172:196-201

The Central Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists

Transactions of the sixty-second annual meeting of The Central Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. 1995;172:1661-800

Central venous pressure

The fetal central venous pressure waveform in normal pregnancy and in umbilical placental insufficiency (Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7

Cephalic presentation; see Labor presentation**Cerclage**

Ultrasonographic diagnosis of "cervical incompetence" (Quinn) (Letter); (Andersen et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1953-5

Validity of indications for transabdominal cervicoisthmus cerclage for cervical incompetence (Cammarano et al). 1995;172:1871-5

Cerebral arteries

Cerebral arterial-umbilical cord arterial systolic/diastolic ratios: An independent predictor of poor neonatal outcome? (Dubinsky and Parvey) (Letter); (Arias) (Reply). 1995;172:1943-4

Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication (Serra-Serra and Redman) (Letter); (Belfort and Saade) (Reply). 1995;172:1652-4

Hormonal status affects the reactivity of the cerebral vasculature (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8

Cerebral palsy

Do concepts of causes and prevention of cerebral palsy require revision? (Goodlin). 1995;172:1830-6

Cerebral vasculature; see Cerebral arteries**Cervical ripening; see Labor stage, first****Cervix**

Cervical competence as a continuum: a study of ultrasonographic cervical length and obstetric performance (Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106

Cervical examination and tocodynamometry at 28 weeks' gestation: prediction of spontaneous preterm birth (Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71

Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation factors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation (Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45

The effect of cervical loop electrosurgical excision on subsequent pregnancy outcome: North American experience (Ferenczy et al). 1995;172:1246-50

Loop electrosurgical excision with a laparoscopic electrode and carbon dioxide laser vaporization: comparison of thermal injury characteristics in the rat uterine horn (Munro and Fu). 1995;172:1257-62

Cervix incompetence

Ultrasonographic diagnosis of "cervical incompetence" (Quinn) (Letter); (Andersen et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1953-5

Validity of indications for transabdominal cervicoisthmus cerclage for cervical incompetence (Cammarano et al). 1995;172:1871-5

Cervix neoplasms

Endocervical adenocarcinoma in tamoxifen-treated patient (LiVolsi et al). 1995;172:1065 (Letter)

Endocervical sampling by Kevorkian curette or Pipelle aspiration device: a randomized comparison (Oliveira et al). 1995;172:1889-94

Primary prevention of gynecologic cancers (Grimes and Economy). 1995;172:227-35 (Curr. dev.)

The use of intraoperative radiation therapy in radical salvage for recurrent cervical cancer: outcome and toxicity (Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8

Cesarean section

Antenatal steroids, delivery mode, and intraventricular hemorrhage in preterm infants (Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800

Cesarean birth: how to reduce the rate (Paul and Miller). 1995;172:1903-11

Comparison of obstetric outcome of a primary-care access clinic staffed by certified nurse-midwives and a private practice group of obstetricians in the same community (Blanchette). 1995;172:1864-71

Epidemiologic predictors of cesarean section in nulliparous patients at low risk (Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62

The impact of mandated in-hospital coverage on primary cesarean delivery rates in a large nonuniversity teaching hospital (Klasko et al). 1995;172:637-42

Impact of a nurses' strike on the cesarean birth rate (Mustard et al). 1995;172:631-7

Intensified versus conventional management of gestational diabetes (Herbison and Wilson) (Letter); (Langer) (Reply). 1995;172:1642-3

Posterior presentation revisited (Escamilla). 1995;172:1324-5 (Letter)

Preterm external cephalic version in an outpatient environment (Kornman et al). 1995;172:1734-41

Recurrence rate of shoulder dystocia (Lewis et al). 1995;172:1369-71

Trial of labor after cesarean delivery with a lower-segment, vertical uterine incision: Is it safe? (Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74

Chemotactic factors

Cytokine-induced secretion of monocyte chemotactic protein-1 by human endometrial cells in culture (Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600

Chemotherapy; see Drug therapy**Chickenpox**

Varicella in pregnancy: problems in management (Lelu et al). 1995;172:241-2 (Letter)

Chimera

An evaluation of human papillomavirus testing for interme-

- diate- and high-risk types as triage before colposcopy (Hatch et al). 1995;172:1150-7
- Human papillomavirus testing by hybrid capture appears to be useful in triaging women with a cytologic diagnosis of atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance (Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54
- Chlamydia trachomatis**
Antichlamydial activity of vaginal secretion (Mahmoud et al). 1995;172:1268-72
- Pelvic inflammatory disease and endometriosis (Martin) (Letter); (Sanfilippo) (Reply). 1995;172:1069-70
- Chorioamnionitis**
Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity (Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70
- Candida tropicalis* chorioamnionitis (Nichols et al). 1995;172:1045-7
- A randomized, prospective study of adjunctive ceftizoxime in preterm labor (Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52
- Choriocarcinoma**
Single-agent methotrexate chemotherapy for the treatment of nonmetastatic gestational trophoblastic tumors (Lurain and Elfstrand). 1995;172:574-9
- Suppression of gelatinase production with decreased invasiveness of choriocarcinoma cells by human recombinant interferon beta (Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6
- Chorion**
Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70
- Expression of inflammatory cytokines (interleukin-1 β and interleukin-6) in amnion chorion (Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500
- Chorionic villi**
Reduced placental villous tree elaboration in small-for-gestational-age pregnancies: relationship with umbilical artery Doppler waveforms (Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25
- Choroid plexus neoplasms**
Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis (Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7
- Chromosome abnormalities**
The advantages of using triple-marker screening for chromosomal abnormalities (Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6
- Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201
- Crown-rump length in chromosomally abnormal fetuses at 10 to 13 weeks' gestation (Kuhn et al). 1995;172:32-5
- Loss of heterozygosity on chromosome 17q11-21 in cancers of women who have both breast and ovarian cancer (Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Cicatrix**
Cesarean birth: how to reduce the rate (Paul and Miller). 1995;172:1903-11
- Trial of labor after cesarean delivery with a lower-segment, vertical uterine incision: Is it safe? (Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74
- Cigarette smoking; see Smoking**
- Circumcision**
Female genital mutilation (Lorensen). 1995;172:1320-1 (Letter)
- Citrulline**
Umbilical arteries of babies born to cigarette smokers generate less prostacyclin and contain less arginine and citrulline compared with those of babies born to control subjects (Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8
- Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology**
Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology. 1995;172:236-7, 713-4, 1060-1, 1317-9, 1632-3, 1936-7
- Clear cell adenocarcinoma; see Adenocarcinoma**
- Climacteric**
Transdermal estrogen with a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device for climacteric complaints: clinical and endometrial responses (Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:114-9
- Climate**
Climatic factors and preeclampsia-related hypertensive disorders of pregnancy (Magann et al). 1995;172:204-5
- Clindamycin**
Bacterial vaginosis treatment evaluation before one month is not accurate (Larsson) (Letter); (Livengood) (Reply). 1995;172:1638-9
- Clinical agents, ovulatory; see Gonadotropins**
- Clinical opinion**
Clinical opinion. 1995;172:1-18
- Clomiphene**
Adjunctive agents in ovulation induction (Ginsburg et al). 1995;172:782-5
- Controlled ovarian hyperstimulation regimens in assisted reproductive technologies (Strickler et al). 1995;172:766-73
- Monitoring the ovulation induction cycle (San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8
- Clotrimazole**
Single oral dose fluconazole compared with conventional clotrimazole topical therapy of *Candida* vaginitis (Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8
- Coagulation factors; see Blood coagulation factors**
- Cocaine**
A case-control study of cocaine use in pregnancy (Miller et al). 1995;172:180-5
- The effect of recent cocaine use on the progress of labor (Wehbeh et al). 1995;172:1014-8
- Effects of binding on human transplacental transfer of cocaine (Yang et al) (Letter); (Krishna et al) (Reply). 1995;172:720-2
- Fetal behavioral state patterns during and after prolonged exposure to cocaine in sheep (Burchfield et al). 1995;172:1223-8
- The impact of cocaine and marijuana use on low birth weight and preterm birth: a multicenter study (Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
- Neurobiology of cocaine binging in pregnancy (Friedman) (Letter); (Burkett and Yasin) (Reply). 1995;172:1322-3
- A new placental enzyme in the metabolism of cocaine: an in vitro animal model (Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5
- Coccygeus fascia; see Fascia**
- Coitus**
Genital tract abnormalities and female sexual function impairment in systemic sclerosis (Bhadoria et al). 1995;172:580-7
- Collagen**
Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70
- Collagenases**
First-trimester versus term trophoblast cultures: Can we learn about implantation from both? (Feinberg) (Letter); (Shimonovitz and Yagel) (Reply). 1995;172:1938-9

Color Doppler ultrasonography; see Ultrasonography**Colposcopy**

An evaluation of human papillomavirus testing for intermediate- and high-risk types as triage before colposcopy (Hatch et al). 1995;172:1150-7

Community health centers

Satellite in vitro fertilization: the Oregon experience (Kaplan et al). 1995;172:1823-9

Conception

Infertility and early pregnancy loss (Hakim et al). 1995;172:1510-7

Timing of conception and the risk of spontaneous abortion among pregnancies occurring during the use of natural family planning (Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72

Condylomata acuminata

Clinical appearance and treatment strategies for human papillomavirus: a gynecologic perspective (Hatch). 1995;172:1340-4

Clinical manifestations and modern management of condylomata acuminata: a dermatologic perspective (Heaton). 1995;172:1344-50

Epidemiology and clinical pathophysiology of condylomata acuminata (Ferenczy). 1995;172:1331-9

Human papillomavirus infection and therapy with interferon (Gall). 1995;172:1354-9

Interferons: biochemistry and mechanisms of action (Tyring). 1995;172:1350-3

Management of condylomata acuminata with Alferon N injection, interferon alfa-n3 (human leukocyte derived) (Friedman-Kien). 1995;172:1359-68

Connective tissue

Septate uterus: new idea on the histologic features of the septum in this abnormal uterus (Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7

Consumer product safety

Use of Norplant contraceptive implants in the immediate postpartum period: safety and tolerance (Phemister et al). 1995;172:175-9

Contraception

Gynecologic and obstetric aspects of Gaucher's disease: a survey of 53 patients (Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90

Contraceptive devices, female

Use of Norplant contraceptive implants in the immediate postpartum period: safety and tolerance (Phemister et al). 1995;172:175-9

Contraceptives, oral

Are low-dose oral contraceptives safer and better? (Hannaford) (Letter); (Goldzieher) (Reply). 1995;172:1948-50

Does "incessant" ovulation increase risk for early menopause? (Cramer et al). 1995;172:568-73

A genetic male infant with female phenotype in camptomelic syndrome: a possible relationship to exposure to oral contraceptives during pregnancy (Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3

Low-dose oral contraceptives are safer than high-dose pills (Lidegaard) (Letter); (Goldzieher) (Reply). 1995;172:1950-1

Primary prevention of gynecologic cancers (Grimes and Economy). 1995;172:227-35 (Curr. dev.)

Use of levonorgestrel implants versus oral contraceptives in adolescence: a case-control study (Berenson and Wiemann). 1995;172:1128-37

Contraction, uterine; see Uterine contraction**Contracture**

Role of the sodium-calcium exchange mechanism and the effect of magnesium on sodium-free and high-potassium contractures in pregnant human myometrium (Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95

Cord blood; see Fetal blood**Cordocentesis; see Fetal blood****Correction**

Surgical treatment of endometriosis-associated infertility: meta-analysis compared with survival analysis (Adamson and Pasta) (1994;171:1488-505). 1995;172:1937

Correspondence

Letters. 1995;172:238-47, 715-23, 1062-71, 1320-9, 1634-57, 1938-55

Corticosteroids; see Adrenal cortex hormones**Corticotropin; see Adrenocorticotrophic hormone****Corticotropin-releasing hormone**

Corticotropin-releasing hormone and pituitary-adrenal hormones in pregnancies complicated by chronic hypertension (Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6

Cost-benefit analysis

The medical and economic impact of laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy in a large, metropolitan, not-for-profit hospital (Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19

MOMs (multiples of the median) and DADs (discriminant aneuploidy detection): improved specificity and cost-effectiveness of biochemical screening for aneuploidy with DADs (Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49

On the value of the RADIUS (routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound) study (Taylor) (Letter); (Crane) (Reply). 1995;172:1641-2

Transvaginal ultrasonography in the office: the eye on the finger of the gynecologist (Timor-Tritsch). 1995;172:1639 (Letter)

Costs of health care; see Health care costs**Creatine kinase**

Creatine kinase and ectopic pregnancy (Paige and Kurzel). 1995;172:1065-6 (Letter)

Crown-rump length; see Gestational age**Cryopreservation**

A simplified method of timing frozen embryo transfers (Yee et al). 1995;172:1844-50

Cultural characteristics

Female genital mutilation (Lorensen). 1995;172:1320-1 (Letter)

Culture

Physician-patient communication using ancestral spirits to achieve holistic healing (Van Der Merwe). 1995;172:1080-7

Curettage

Differences between Occidental and Oriental postmenopausal women in cutoff level of endometrial thickness for endometrial cancer screening by vaginal scan (Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5

Endocervical sampling by Kevorkian curette or Pipelle aspiration device: a randomized comparison (Oliveira et al). 1995;172:1889-94

Transvaginal ultrasonography of the endometrium in women with postmenopausal bleeding—a Nordic multicenter study (Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94

Ultrasonographic diagnosis of uterine rent at 33 weeks' gestation with history of curettage (Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6

Current development

Current development. 1995;172:227-35, 1615-31

Cyclic guanosine monophosphate; *see* **Guanosine cyclic monophosphate**

Cyclooxygenases; *see* **Prostaglandin-endoperoxide synthase**

Cyclosporine

A pilot study of cyclosporine for the prevention of postsurgical adhesion formation in rats (Leondires et al). 1995;172:1537-9

Cystic adenomatoid malformation of the lung, congenital
Fetal thoracentesis for cystic adenomatoid malformation of the lung (Parilla and Chen) (Letter); (Obwegeser et al) (Reply). 1995;172:717

Cystoscopy

Percutaneous fetal cystoscopy and endoscopic fulguration of posterior urethral valves (Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9

Cysts

Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis (Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7

Cytogenetics

Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis (Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7

Cytokines

Cytokine-induced secretion of monocyte chemotactic protein-1 by human endometrial cells in culture (Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600

Evolution of clinical agents for ovulation induction (Gast). 1995;172:753-9

Expression of inflammatory cytokines (interleukin-1 β and interleukin-6) in amnion chorion (Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500

Interferon gamma inhibits luteinized human granulosa cell steroid production in vitro (Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10

A model of intrauterine infection and preterm delivery in mice (Hirsch et al). 1995;172:1598-603

Cytotoxins

Sera of preeclamptic women are not cytotoxic to endothelial cells in culture (Endresen et al). 1995;172:196-201

D

DADs screening method; *see* **Genetic screening**

Data collection

Resident data collection: Do the numbers add up? (Klasko et al). 1995;172:1312-6

Spurious data collection misleads authors (Soderstrom). 1995;172:1322 (Letter)

Decidua

Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70

First-trimester villous placenta has high prorenin and active renin concentrations (Downing et al). 1995;172:864-7

Defects, vaginal; *see* **Vagina**

Delayed-action preparations

Sustained-release estradiol implants and a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device in hormone replacement therapy (Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7

Delivery

Antenatal steroids, delivery mode, and intraventricular hemorrhage in preterm infants (Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800

Confined placental mosaicism and intrauterine growth retardation: a case-control analysis of placentas at delivery (Wilkins-Haug et al). 1995;172:44-50

Delivery of uncomplicated triplet pregnancies: Is the vaginal route safer? (Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7

Der Swangern Frauen und Hebammen Rosegarten (Rösslin). 1995;172:713-4 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Des maladies des femmes grosses et accouchées. Avec la bonne et véritable méthode de les bien aider en leurs accouchemens naturels... (Mauriceau). 1995;172:1060-1 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Evaluation of stress during labor and parturition (Marx) (Letter); (Nicolaidis) (Reply). 1995;172:1948

Fetal fibronectin as a marker to predict the onset of term labor and delivery (Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7

Intensified versus conventional management of gestational diabetes (Herbison and Wilson) (Letter); (Langer) (Reply). 1995;172:1642-3

Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92

Delivery of health care

Future directions for academic obstetrics and gynecology—"...through a glass, darkly..." (Hammond). 1995;172:1073-9 (Pres. address)

Deoxyribonucleic acid; *see* **DNA**

Depression

First-trimester multifetal pregnancy reduction: acute and persistent psychologic reactions (Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7

Dermatologic diseases; *see* **Skin diseases**

Diabetes, gestational

Extracellular and intracellular magnesium depletion in pregnancy and gestational diabetes (Bardicef et al). 1995;172:1009-13

Gestational diabetes diagnostic criteria: long-term maternal follow-up (Kaufmann et al). 1995;172:621-5

Gestational diabetes survey (Owen et al). 1995;172:615-20

Intensified versus conventional management of gestational diabetes (Herbison and Wilson) (Letter); (Langer) (Reply). 1995;172:1642-3

Toward universal criteria for gestational diabetes: the 75-gram glucose tolerance test in pregnancy (Sacks et al). 1995;172:607-14

Diabetes mellitus, experimental

A new model of diabetic pregnancy with genetic hypertension: pregnancy in spontaneously hypertensive rats with neonatal streptozotocin-induced diabetes (Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30

Diabetic pregnancy; *see* **Pregnancy in diabetes**

Diagnosis, computer-assisted

Time-quantified fetal movement detection with two-transducer data fusion (Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64

Diaphragmatic hernia; *see* **Hernia, diaphragmatic**

Diethylstilbestrol

Clear cell adenocarcinoma associated with diethylstilbestrol: "Overripeness ovopathy" as a risk or causal factor? (Jongbloet et al) (Letter); (Herbst) (Reply). 1995;172:1651-2
Onset of menopause in women exposed to diethylstilbestrol in utero (Hornsby et al). 1995;172:92-5

Diffusion

The maternal-fetal transfer of bisheteroypiperazine (U-87201-E) in the ex vivo human placenta (Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91

Dihydropyridines

Human umbilical vessels: responses to agents frequently used in obstetric patients (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403

Dimethylpolysiloxanes

Sustained-release estradiol implants and a levonorgestrel-

Dimethylpolysiloxanes — cont'd

releasing intrauterine device in hormone replacement therapy (Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7

Dinoprostone

Cervical ripening before medical induction of labor: a comparison of prostaglandin E₂, estradiol, and oxytocin (Magann et al). 1995;172:1702-8

A comparison of misoprostol and prostaglandin E₂ gel for preinduction cervical ripening and labor induction (Wing et al). 1995;172:1804-10

Misoprostol: an effective agent for cervical ripening and labor induction (Wing et al). 1995;172:1811-6

Preinduction cervical ripening: a comparison of intracervical prostaglandin E₂ gel versus the Foley catheter (St Onge and Connors). 1995;172:687-90

Discordant twins; see Twins**Diseases in twins**

Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report (Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4

DNA

Alterations in fetal and placental deoxyribonucleic acid synthesis rates after chronic fetal placental embolization (Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8

Strategies to respond to polymerase chain reaction deoxyribonucleic acid amplification failure in a preimplantation genetic diagnosis program (Gibbons et al). 1995;172:1088-96

Docosahexaenoic acids

The essential fatty acid status of mother and child in pregnancy-induced hypertension: a prospective longitudinal study (Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14

Domestic violence; see Violence**Doppler flow velocimetry; see Flowmeters****Doppler ultrasonography; see Ultrasonography****Doppler ultrasonography, prenatal; see Ultrasonography, prenatal****Doppler waveforms, prenatal; see Ultrasonography, prenatal****Dose-response relationship, drug**

Pyelonephritis in pregnancy: once-a-day ceftriaxone versus multiple doses of cefazolin (Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33

Single oral dose fluconazole compared with conventional clotrimazole topical therapy of *Candida* vaginitis (Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8

Down syndrome

Adjusting the risk for trisomy 21 on the basis of second-trimester ultrasonography (Vintzileos and Egan). 1995;172:837-44

Combining humerus and femur length for improved ultrasonographic identification of pregnancies at increased risk for trisomy 21 (Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35

First-trimester nuchal translucency and cardiac septal defects in fetuses with trisomy 21 (Hyett et al). 1995;172:1411-3

MOMs (multiples of the median) and DADs (discriminant aneuploidy detection): improved specificity and cost-effectiveness of biochemical screening for aneuploidy with DADs (Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49

A prenatal trisomy 21 screening program using α -fetoprotein, human chorionic gonadotropin, and free estriol assays on maternal dried blood (Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74

Third-trimester hyperechogenic bowel in Down syndrome (Sepulveda et al). 1995;172:210-1

Drainage

Endovaginal ultrasonographically guided transvaginal drainage for treatment of pelvic abscesses (Nelson et al). 1995;172:1926-35

Drug implants

Sustained-release estradiol implants and a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device in hormone replacement therapy (Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7

Drug therapy

Single-agent methotrexate chemotherapy for the treatment of nonmetastatic gestational trophoblastic tumors (Lurain and Elfsurand). 1995;172:574-9

Drug toxicity

Methyldopa hepatotoxicity in pregnancy: a case report (Smith and Piercy). 1995;172:222-4

Duodenal diseases

"Double-bubble" sign visualized in first-trimester sonogram? (Benacerraf) (Letter); (Petrikovsky) (Reply). 1995;172:1640-1

Dye dilution technique

Amniotic fluid volume assessment (Dildy and Moise) (Letter); (Sepulveda and Fisk) (Reply). 1995;172:238-40

Does the amniotic fluid index reflect actual amniotic fluid volume? (Ross) (Letter); (Sepulveda and Fisk) (Reply). 1995;172:239-40

Dystocia

Cesarean birth: how to reduce the rate (Paul and Miller). 1995;172:1903-11

Posterior presentation revisited (Escamilla). 1995;172:1324-5 (Letter)

Recurrence rate of shoulder dystocia (Lewis et al). 1995;172:1369-71

The Zavanelli maneuver for relief of abdominal dystocia associated with gastroschisis (Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2

E**Early menopause; see Menopause, premature****Eating**

The nutritional status and treatment of patients with hyperemesis gravidarum (van Stuijvenberg et al). 1995;172:1585-91

Echocardiography

The accuracy of antenatal fetal echocardiography screening in high- and low-risk patients (Ott). 1995;172:1741-9

Eclampsia

Blindness associated with preeclampsia and eclampsia (Cunningham et al). 1995;172:1291-8

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27

Economics, hospital

The medical and economic impact of laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy in a large, metropolitan, not-for-profit hospital (Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19

Ectopic pregnancy; see Pregnancy, ectopic**Editorial**

Summary of analysis of published articles. 1995;172:793-4 (Editorial)

Education

Domestic violence: An educational imperative? (Chambliss et al). 1995;172:1035-8

Future directions for academic obstetrics and gynecology—
“... through a glass, darkly...” (Hammond). 1995;172:
1073-9 (Pres. address)

Gestational diabetes survey (Owen et al). 1995;172:615-20

Prematurity prevention (Semchysyn). 1995;172:1639-40
(Letter)

Resident data collection: Do the numbers add up? (Klasko et
al). 1995;172:1312-6

Shoes (Drukker). 1995;172:1661-5 (Pres. address)

Elderly multipara; see Maternal age 35 and older

Electrocardiography

The T/QRS ratio of the electrocardiogram does not reliably
reflect well-being in fetal lambs (de Haan et al). 1995;172:
35-43

Electrodes

Loop electrosurgical excision with a laparoscopic electrode
and carbon dioxide laser vaporization: comparison of
thermal injury characteristics in the rat uterine horn
(Munro and Fu). 1995;172:1257-62

Rectal bleeding complicating radiofrequency-induced ther-
mal destruction of the endometrium (Loffeld). 1995;172:
1951 (Letter)

Electrosurgery

The effect of cervical loop electrosurgical excision on sub-
sequent pregnancy outcome: North American experience
(Ferenczy et al). 1995;172:1246-50

Loop electrosurgical excision with a laparoscopic electrode
and carbon dioxide laser vaporization: comparison of
thermal injury characteristics in the rat uterine horn
(Munro and Fu). 1995;172:1257-62

Embolism

Amniotic fluid embolism: analysis of the national registry
(Clark et al). 1995;172:1158-69

Embolization, therapeutic

Pulsatile pelvic masses: options for evaluation and manage-
ment of pelvic arteriovenous malformations (Smith).
1995;172:1857-63

Embryo transfer

Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16
chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before
transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201

Autoantibody profiles as a predictor of success of in vitro
fertilization-embryo transfer program (Geva and Amit)
(Letter); (Gleicher et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1066

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist
administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian
hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroido-
genesis of granulosa-lutein cells (Minaretzis et al). 1995;
172:1518-25

Micromanipulative and conventional insemination strategies
for assisted reproductive technology (Tucker). 1995;172:
773-8

The role of patient mobilization after embryo transfer in in
vitro fertilization programs (Ben-Rafael et al). 1995;172:
1955 (Letter)

A simplified method of timing frozen embryo transfers (Yee
et al). 1995;172:1844-50

End-diastolic velocity; see Blood flow velocity

Endocrine glands

Endocrine and paracrine control of oocyte development
(Danforth). 1995;172:747-52

Endometrial hyperplasia

Risk of endometrial hyperplasia progressing to cancer (Ru-
lin) (Letter); (Woodruff and Pickar) (Reply). 1995;172:
1320

Endometrial neoplasms

Differences between Occidental and Oriental postmeno-
pausal women in cutoff level of endometrial thickness for
endometrial cancer screening by vaginal scan (Tsuda et
al). 1995;172:1494-5

Primary prevention of gynecologic cancers (Grimes and
Economy). 1995;172:227-35 (Curr. dev.)

Transvaginal ultrasonography of the endometrium in
women with postmenopausal bleeding—a Nordic multi-
center study (Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94

Uterine prolapse complicated by endometrial cancer (Cliby
et al). 1995;172:1675-83

Endometrial sampling devices

Endocervical sampling by Kevorkian curette or Pipelle aspi-
ration device: a randomized comparison (Oliveira et al).
1995;172:1889-94

Endometriosis

Cytokine-induced secretion of monocyte chemotactic pro-
tein-1 by human endometriotic cells in culture (Akoum et
al). 1995;172:594-600

Pelvic inflammatory disease and endometriosis (Martin)
(Letter); (Sanfilippo) (Reply). 1995;172:1069-70

Endometrium

Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation fac-
tors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with
a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation (Istre et al).
1995;172:939-45

Color Doppler imaging improves specificity of diagnosis in
women with thickened endometrium on transvaginal ul-
trasonography (Dubinsky) (Letter); (Valentin et al) (Re-
ply). 1995;172:1645-7

Differences between Occidental and Oriental postmeno-
pausal women in cutoff level of endometrial thickness for
endometrial cancer screening by vaginal scan (Tsuda et
al). 1995;172:1494-5

A prospective comparison of transvaginal ultrasonography
and diagnostic hysteroscopy in the evaluation of patients
with abnormal uterine bleeding: clinical implications
(Emanuel et al). 1995;172:547-52

Rectal bleeding complicating radiofrequency-induced ther-
mal destruction of the endometrium (Loffeld). 1995;172:
1951 (Letter)

Transdermal estrogen with a levonorgestrel-releasing intra-
uterine device for climacteric complaints: clinical and
endometrial responses (Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:
114-9

Transvaginal ultrasonography of the endometrium in
women with postmenopausal bleeding—a Nordic multi-
center study (Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94

Ultrasonographic evaluation of the endometrium in post-
menopausal tamoxifen-treated patients (Cohen et al)
(Letter); (Goldstein) (Reply). 1995;172:1067-8

Endoscopy

Gynecology studies group (Munro and Winkel). 1995;172:
1645 (Letter)

Intrauterine endoscopic creation of urinary tract obstruction
in the fetal lamb: a model for fetal surgery (Deprest et al).
1995;172:1422-6

Laparoscopic surgery: publication bias and its perils (Kadar)
(Letter); (Smith) (Reply). 1995;172:1636-7

Percutaneous fetal cystoscopy and endoscopic fulguration
of posterior urethral valves (Quintero et al). 1995;172:
206-9

Spurious data collection misleads authors (Soderstrom).
1995;172:1322 (Letter)

Endoscopy—cont'd

Transvaginal endoscopic oophorectomy (Magos et al). 1995; 172:123-4

Endothelins

Amplifying effect of endothelin-1 on serotonin-induced vasoconstriction of human umbilical artery (Okatani et al). 1995;172:1240-5

Endothelin-1 potentiates the in vitro contractile response of pregnant human myometrium to oxytocin (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1573-6

Fetal and maternal plasma endothelin levels during the second half of pregnancy (Radunovic et al). 1995;172: 28-32

Endothelium

Biochemical corroboration of endothelial involvement in severe preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3

Plasma from preeclamptic women increases human endothelial cell prostacyclin production without changes in cellular enzyme activity or mass (de Groot et al). 1995; 172:976-85

Sera of preeclamptic women are not cytotoxic to endothelial cells in culture (Endresen et al). 1995;172:196-201

Endothelium-derived relaxing factor

Role of nitric oxide on vasorelaxation in human umbilical artery (Izumi et al). 1995;172:1477-84

Endotoxins

Low-dose endotoxin infusion: A new model? (Beller) (Letter); (Faas et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1634-5

Enterocoele; see Hernia**Enterocolitis, pseudomembranous**

Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92

Enzymes

HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) presenting as generalized malaise (Tomsen). 1995;172:1876-80

Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? (Kilpatrick et al) (Letter); (Martin and Magann) (Reply). 1995;172: 1656-7

A new placental enzyme in the metabolism of cocaine: an in vitro animal model (Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5

Plasma from preeclamptic women increases human endothelial cell prostacyclin production without changes in cellular enzyme activity or mass (de Groot et al). 1995; 172:976-85

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172: 1107-27

Pregnancies complicated by HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets): subsequent pregnancy outcome and long-term prognosis (Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9

Ephedrine

Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? (Wlody) (Letter); (Ramin et al) (Reply). 1995;172: 1654-5

Epidural block; see Anesthesia, epidural**Epitopes; see Antigenic determinants****Epiprostenol**

Plasma from preeclamptic women increases human endothelial cell prostacyclin production without changes in cellular enzyme activity or mass (de Groot et al). 1995; 172:976-85

Umbilical arteries of babies born to cigarette smokers generate less prostacyclin and contain less arginine and cit-

ulline compared with those of babies born to control subjects (Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8

Equipment and supplies

The use of a modified vaginal pouch for the diagnosis and management of premature rupture of the membranes (O'Brien et al). 1995;172:1565-6

Erythroblastosis, fetal

The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9

Single-cell analysis of the RhD blood type for use in preimplantation diagnosis in the prevention of severe hemolytic disease of the newborn (Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172: 533-40

Erythrocytes

The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9

Erythromycin

Outcome of the Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study: results of a clinical trial of erythromycin among pregnant women colonized with group B streptococci (Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5

Erythropoietin

Doppler flow velocimetry of the splenic artery in the human fetus: Is it a marker of chronic hypoxia? (Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5

The effect of regular maternal exercise on erythropoietin in cord blood and amniotic fluid (Clapp et al). 1995;172: 1445-51

Markers of acute and chronic asphyxia in infants with meconium-stained amniotic fluid (Richey et al). 1995;172: 1212-5

Pregnancy in an anephric woman (Pascual et al). 1995;172: 1939 (Letter)

Estradiol

Cervical ripening before medical induction of labor: a comparison of prostaglandin E₂, estradiol, and oxytocin (Magann et al). 1995;172:1702-8

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroidogenesis of granulosa-lutein cells (Minaretzis et al). 1995; 172:1518-25

Hormonal status affects the reactivity of the cerebral vasculature (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8

Interferon gamma inhibits luteinized human granulosa cell steroid production in vitro (Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10

Sustained-release estradiol implants and a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device in hormone replacement therapy (Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7

Transdermal estrogen with a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device for climacteric complaints: clinical and endometrial responses (Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172: 114-9

Estriol

The advantages of using triple-marker screening for chromosomal abnormalities (Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6

Corticotropin-releasing hormone and pituitary-adrenal hormones in pregnancies complicated by chronic hypertension (Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6

MOMs (multiples of the median) and DADs (discriminant aneuploidy detection): improved specificity and cost-effectiveness of biochemical screening for aneuploidy with DADs (Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49

A prenatal trisomy 21 screening program using α -fetoprotein, human chorionic gonadotropin, and free estriol assays on maternal dried blood (Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74

Estrogen receptors; see Receptors, estrogen

Estrogen replacement therapy

The influence of menopause and hormonal replacement therapy on body cell mass and body fat mass (Aloia et al). 1995;172:896-900

Risk of endometrial hyperplasia progressing to cancer (Rulin) (Letter); (Woodruff and Pickar) (Reply). 1995;172:1320

Sustained-release estradiol implants and a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device in hormone replacement therapy (Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7

Estrogens

Transdermal estrogen with a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device for climacteric complaints: clinical and endometrial responses (Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:114-9

Estrone

Interferon gamma inhibits luteinized human granulosa cell steroid production in vitro (Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10

Ethics

Human immunodeficiency virus guidelines should be based on science, not hysteria (Novick and Schram) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:1647-8

Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? (Kilpatrick et al) (Letter); (Martin and Magann) (Reply). 1995;172:1656-7

Mandatory disclosure of human immunodeficiency virus status by surgeons is philosophically and practically counterproductive (Ecker) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:1647-8

Ethinylestradiol

Are low-dose oral contraceptives safer and better? (Hannaford) (Letter); (Goldzieher) (Reply). 1995;172:1948-50

Low-dose oral contraceptives are safer than high-dose pills (Lidegaard) (Letter); (Goldzieher) (Reply). 1995;172:1950-1

Visceration; see Viscera

Exercise

A comparison of cardiopulmonary adaptations to exercise in pregnancy at sea level and altitude (Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80

The effect of regular maternal exercise on erythropoietin in cord blood and amniotic fluid (Clapp et al). 1995;172:1445-51

Expert testimony

The expert witness: real issues and suggestions (Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800

Expression of genes; see Gene expression

External cephalic version; see Version, fetal

Extremities

A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome (Barber) (Letter); (Diket et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1945-6

Eye movements

Breech presentation: Is there a difference in eye movement patterns compared with cephalic presentation in the human fetus at term? (Takashima et al). 1995;172:851-5

F

Family

Tolerance, patience, forbearance, and charity (Pent). 1995;172:1801-3 (Pres. address)

Family planning

Timing of conception and the risk of spontaneous abortion among pregnancies occurring during the use of natural family planning (Gray et al). 1995;172:1567-72

Fascia

Fixation of the vaginal apex to the coccygeus fascia during repair of vaginal vault eversion with enterocele (Peters and Christenson). 1995;172:1894-902

Fats

The influence of menopause and hormonal replacement therapy on body cell mass and body fat mass (Aloia et al). 1995;172:896-900

Fatty acids

The essential fatty acid status of mother and child in pregnancy-induced hypertension: a prospective longitudinal study (Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14

FDC-6 binding sites; see Binding sites

Female genital tract; see Genitalia, female

Femur

Combining humerus and femur length for improved ultrasonographic identification of pregnancies at increased risk for trisomy 21 (Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35

Fertility

Infertility and early pregnancy loss (Hakim et al). 1995;172:1510-7

Virilizing adrenal carcinoma in a woman of reproductive age: a case presentation and literature review (Coonrod and Rizkallah). 1995;172:1912-5

Fertilization

Validity of the postcoital test (Grimes) (Letter); (Eimers) (Reply). 1995;172:1327

Fertilization in vitro

Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201

Autoantibody profiles as a predictor of success of in vitro fertilization-embryo transfer program (Geva and Amit) (Letter); (Gleicher et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1066

Discrepancies in SART (Society for Assisted Reproductive Technology) reporting (Feinman) (Letter); (Gleicher and Rosenwaks) (Reply). 1995;172:1637-8

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroidogenesis of granulosa-lutein cells (Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25

Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets (Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7

Micromanipulative and conventional insemination strategies for assisted reproductive technology (Tucker). 1995;172:773-8

The role of patient mobilization after embryo transfer in in vitro fertilization programs (Ben-Rafael et al). 1995;172:1955 (Letter)

Satellite in vitro fertilization: the Oregon experience (Kaplan et al). 1995;172:1823-9

A simplified method of timing frozen embryo transfers (Yee et al). 1995;172:1844-50

Fetal asphyxia; see Asphyxia

Fetal behavior; see Fetal movement

Fetal blood

The action of two natriuretic peptides (atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide) in the human placental vasculature (Holcberg et al). 1995;172:71-7

Fetal blood—cont'd

- Alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal and neonatal losses related to cordocentesis (Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9
- Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis (Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35
- Comparison of intrauterine hematologic and biochemical values between twin pairs with and without stuck twin syndrome (Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10
- The effect of maternal oxygen administration during the second stage of labor on umbilical cord blood gas values: a randomized controlled prospective trial (Thorp et al). 1995;172:465-74
- The effect of regular maternal exercise on erythropoietin in cord blood and amniotic fluid (Clapp et al). 1995;172:1445-51
- Fetal and maternal plasma endothelin levels during the second half of pregnancy (Radunovic et al). 1995;172:28-32
- Neutrophil and monocyte β_2 -integrin expression in maternal and fetal blood (Thilaganathan et al). 1995;172:58-62
- A photographic look at umbilical cord vessel variation (Collins) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:718-20
- The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
- Reduced placental villous tree elaboration in small-for-gestational-age pregnancies: relationship with umbilical artery Doppler waveforms (Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25

Fetal death

- Alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal and neonatal losses related to cordocentesis (Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9
- Antepartum surveillance for a history of stillbirth: When to begin? (Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92
- Procedure-related fetal losses in transplacental versus non-transplacental genetic amniocentesis (Bombard et al). 1995;172:868-72

Fetal development

- Alterations in fetal and placental deoxyribonucleic acid synthesis rates after chronic fetal placental embolization (Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8
- Factors affecting fetal growth and body composition (Catalano et al). 1995;172:1459-63
- Maternal carbohydrate metabolism and its relationship to fetal growth and body composition (Catalano et al). 1995;172:1464-70
- The T/QRS ratio of the electrocardiogram does not reliably reflect well-being in fetal lambs (de Haan et al). 1995;172:35-43

Fetal diseases

- Alterations in fetal and placental deoxyribonucleic acid synthesis rates after chronic fetal placental embolization (Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8
- Arterial oxygen saturation in relation to metabolic acidosis in fetal lambs (Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9
- Iatrogenic gastroschisis in the treatment of diaphragmatic hernia (Moise et al) (Letter); (Porreco et al) (Reply). 1995;172:715-7
- Intrauterine endoscopic creation of urinary tract obstruction in the fetal lamb: a model for fetal surgery (Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6
- Limitations in the clinical prediction of intrapartum fetal asphyxia (Low et al). 1995;172:801-4

On the value of the RADIUS (routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound) study (Taylor) (Letter); (Crane) (Reply). 1995;172:1641-2

Palliative fetal surgery for diaphragmatic hernia (Fasching et al) (Letter); (Porreco et al) (Reply). 1995;172:715-7

Potential route for fetal therapy: intramembranous absorption of intraamniotically injected furosemide (Gilbert et al). 1995;172:1471-6

The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9

Reflection pulse oximetry in fetal tachyarrhythmia (Audibert et al) (Letter); (Dildy and Clark) (Reply). 1995;172:1068-9

Fetal distress

Preterm premature rupture of membranes and abruptio placentae: Is there an association between these pregnancy complications? (Major et al). 1995;172:672-6

Fetal growth; see Fetal development**Fetal growth retardation**

Confined placental mosaicism and intrauterine growth retardation: a case-control analysis of placentas at delivery (Wilkins-Haug et al). 1995;172:44-50

Fetal gender and fetal growth retardation: Fact or artifact? (Zhang) (Letter); (Spinillo et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1946-8

A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome (Barber) (Letter); (Diket et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1945-6

Fetal heart

The accuracy of antenatal fetal echocardiography screening in high- and low-risk patients (Ott). 1995;172:1741-9

First-trimester nuchal translucency and cardiac septal defects in fetuses with trisomy 21 (Hyett et al). 1995;172:1411-3

Longitudinal measurement of amniotic fluid index in post-term pregnancies and its association with fetal outcome (Divon et al). 1995;172:142-6

Fetal heart rate; see Heart rate, fetal**Fetal macrosomia**

The "dangerous multipara": Fact or fiction? (Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6

Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara (Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70

Fetal membranes

Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70

Expression of cyclooxygenase types 1 and 2 in human fetal membranes at term (Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82

Fetal membranes inhibit prostaglandin but not oxytocin-induced uterine contractions (Collins et al). 1995;172:1216-23

Fetal membranes, premature rupture

Preterm premature rupture of membranes and abruptio placentae: Is there an association between these pregnancy complications? (Major et al). 1995;172:672-6

Questionable research methods (Henderson et al) (Letter); (Ernest and Givner) (Reply). 1995;172:722-3

The use of a modified vaginal pouch for the diagnosis and management of premature rupture of the membranes (O'Brien et al). 1995;172:1565-6

Fetal monitoring

The accuracy of antenatal fetal echocardiography screening in high- and low-risk patients (Ott). 1995;172:1741-9

- Antepartum surveillance for a history of stillbirth: When to begin? (Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92
- Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis (Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35
- Biophysical profile testing as an indicator of fetal well-being in high-order multiple gestations (Elliott and Finberg). 1995;172:508-12
- Cervical examination and tocodynamometry at 28 weeks' gestation: prediction of spontaneous preterm birth (Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71
- Correlation of Doppler-detected fetal body movements with fetal heart rate parameters and perinatal outcome: a reevaluation (Gonser and Marzusch) (Letter); (Devoe) (Reply). 1995;172:1635-6
- Death knell for the contraction stress test? (Chaffin) (Letter); (Nageotte) (Reply). 1995;172:1329
- "Double-bubble" sign visualized in first-trimester sonogram? (Benacerraf) (Letter); (Petrikovsky) (Reply). 1995;172:1640-1
- The fetal central venous pressure waveform in normal pregnancy and in umbilical placental insufficiency (Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7
- Fetal pulse oximetry: skin contact and quality-checking algorithms in modern sensor design (Davies et al) (Letter); (Gardosi) (Reply). 1995;172:1062-3
- Interpretation of nonstress tests by an artificial neural network (Kol et al). 1995;172:1372-9
- Invasive fetal monitoring and human immunodeficiency virus transmission (Spence and Harwell) (Letter); (Viscarello et al) (Reply). 1995;172:243-4
- Limitations in the clinical prediction of intrapartum fetal asphyxia (Low et al). 1995;172:801-4
- Percutaneous fetal cystoscopy and endoscopic fulguration of posterior urethral valves (Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9
- Time-quantified fetal movement detection with two-transducer data fusion (Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64
- Fetal movement**
- Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis (Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35
- Correlation of Doppler-detected fetal body movements with fetal heart rate parameters and perinatal outcome: a reevaluation (Gonser and Marzusch) (Letter); (Devoe) (Reply). 1995;172:1635-6
- Fetal behavioral state patterns during and after prolonged exposure to cocaine in sheep (Burchfield et al). 1995;172:1223-8
- Fetal Doppler and behavioral responses during hypoglycemia induced with the insulin clamp technique in pregnant diabetic women (Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
- Fetal grasping of the umbilical cord (Petrikovsky) (Letter); (Collins) (Reply). 1995;172:1071
- Time-quantified fetal movement detection with two-transducer data fusion (Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64
- Fetal organ maturity**
- The use of a modified vaginal pouch for the diagnosis and management of premature rupture of the membranes (O'Brien et al). 1995;172:1565-6
- Fetal outcome; see Pregnancy outcome**
- Fetal pulse oximetry; see Oximetry**
- Fetal surgery; see Surgery, operative**

Fetal viability

- Biophysical profile testing as an indicator of fetal well-being in high-order multiple gestations (Elliott and Finberg). 1995;172:508-12
- The T/QRS ratio of the electrocardiogram does not reliably reflect well-being in fetal lambs (de Haan et al). 1995;172:35-43

Fetofetal transfusion

- Angioarchitecture of monochorionic placentas in relation to the twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Bajoria et al). 1995;172:856-63
- Comparison of intrauterine hematologic and biochemical values between twin pairs with and without stuck twin syndrome (Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10
- Fetoscopic laser ablation of placental vessels in severe pre-viable twin-twin transfusion syndrome (De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11
- Prenatal gangrene in association with twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Dawkins et al). 1995;172:1055-7

Fetoscopy

- Fetoscopic laser ablation of placental vessels in severe pre-viable twin-twin transfusion syndrome (De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11
- Percutaneous fetal cystoscopy and endoscopic fulguration of posterior urethral valves (Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9

Fetus

- Breech presentation: Is there a difference in eye movement patterns compared with cephalic presentation in the human fetus at term? (Takashima et al). 1995;172:851-5
- Changes in estrogen receptor messenger ribonucleic acid in sheep fetal and maternal tissues during late gestation and labor (Wu et al). 1995;172:844-50
- Doppler flow velocimetry of the splenic artery in the human fetus: Is it a marker of chronic hypoxia? (Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5

Fetus, abnormalities

- Crown-rump length in chromosomally abnormal fetuses at 10 to 13 weeks' gestation (Kuhn et al). 1995;172:32-5
- Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis (Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7

Fetus, drug effects

- A genetic male infant with female phenotype in camptomelic syndrome: a possible relationship to exposure to oral contraceptives during pregnancy (Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3
- The maternal-fetal transfer of bisheteroypiperazine (U-87201-E) in the ex vivo human placenta (Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91
- Safety of metronidazole in pregnancy: a meta-analysis (Burton et al). 1995;172:525-9
- Spironolactone therapy during human pregnancy (Groves and Corenblum). 1995;172:1655-6 (Letter)
- A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome (Barber) (Letter); (Diket et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1945-6

Fever

- Die aetologie, der begriff und die prophylaxis des kindbettfiebers (Semmelweis). 1995;172:236-7 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Fibrinolysis

- Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation factors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation (Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45

Fibrinolysis—cont'd

Effect of low-dose aspirin during pregnancy on fibrinolytic variables before and after parturition (Bremer et al). 1995;172:986-91

Fibronectins

Biochemical corroboration of endothelial involvement in severe preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3

Fetal fibronectin levels are elevated in maternal plasma and amniotic fluid of patients with severe preeclampsia (Kupfermanc et al). 1995;172:649-53

Fetal fibronectin as a marker to predict the onset of term labor and delivery (Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7

Monoclonal antibody X18A4 identifies an oncofetal fibronectin epitope distinct from the FDC-6 binding site (Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36

First trimester of pregnancy; see Pregnancy trimester, first**Fixators, internal; see Internal fixators****Flashlamp-excited dye laser therapy; see Light coagulation****Flowmeters**

Color Doppler imaging improves specificity of diagnosis in women with thickened endometrium on transvaginal ultrasonography (Dubinsky) (Letter); (Valentin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1645-7

Doppler flow velocimetry of the splenic artery in the human fetus: Is it a marker of chronic hypoxia? (Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5

Fluconazole

Single oral dose fluconazole compared with conventional clotrimazole topical therapy of *Candida* vaginitis (Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8

Foley catheter; see Balloon dilatation**Foley Cordostat grasping device; see Surgical equipment****Follicular development**

Ovarian control of follicle development (Erickson and Danforth). 1995;172:736-47

Pituitary-ovarian interactions during follicular maturation and ovulation (Strauss and Steinkampf). 1995;172:726-35

Follow-up studies

Gestational diabetes diagnostic criteria: long-term maternal follow-up (Kaufmann et al). 1995;172:621-5

Foot

Combining humerus and femur length for improved ultrasonographic identification of pregnancies at increased risk for trisomy 21 (Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35

Fractures

Is tubal ligation a risk factor for low bone density and increased risk of fracture? (Fox and Cummings). 1995;172:101-5

Fragile X syndrome

Carrier diagnosis of the fragile X syndrome—a challenge in antenatal clinics (Ryynänen et al). 1995;172:1236-9

FSH

Evolution of clinical agents for ovulation induction (Gast). 1995;172:753-9

Ovarian control of follicle development (Erickson and Danforth). 1995;172:736-47

Pituitary-ovarian interactions during follicular maturation and ovulation (Strauss and Steinkampf). 1995;172:726-35

The role of gonadotropins in ovulation induction (Olive). 1995;172:759-65

Fulguration

Percutaneous fetal cystoscopy and endoscopic fulguration of posterior urethral valves (Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9

Furosemide

Potential route for fetal therapy: intramembranous absorption of intraamniotically injected furosemide (Gilbert et al). 1995;172:1471-6

G**Gangrene**

Prenatal gangrene in association with twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Dawkins et al). 1995;172:1055-7

Gastroschisis

Iatrogenic gastroschisis in the treatment of diaphragmatic hernia (Moise et al) (Letter); (Porreco et al) (Reply). 1995;172:715-7

The Zavanelli maneuver for relief of abdominal dystocia associated with gastroschisis (Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2

Gaucher's disease

Gynecologic and obstetric aspects of Gaucher's disease: a survey of 53 patients (Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90

Gelatinase

Suppression of gelatinase production with decreased invasiveness of choriocarcinoma cells by human recombinant interferon beta (Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6

Gene amplification

Strategies to respond to polymerase chain reaction deoxyribonucleic acid amplification failure in a preimplantation genetic diagnosis program (Gibbons et al). 1995;172:1088-96

Gene expression

Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-9

Gene expression regulation

First-trimester versus term trophoblast cultures: Can we learn about implantation from both? (Feinberg) (Letter); (Shimonovitz and Yagel) (Reply). 1995;172:1938-9

Gene therapy

Evolution of clinical agents for ovulation induction (Gast). 1995;172:753-9

Generalist; see Physicians, family**Genetic markers**

The advantages of using triple-marker screening for chromosomal abnormalities (Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6

Genetic screening

Carrier diagnosis of the fragile X syndrome—a challenge in antenatal clinics (Ryynänen et al). 1995;172:1236-9

MOMs (multiples of the median) and DADs (discriminant aneuploidy detection): improved specificity and cost-effectiveness of biochemical screening for aneuploidy with DADs (Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49

When is it appropriate to apply fetal cell isolation clinically? (Miller and Haddow). 1995;172:1064-5 (Letter)

Genetics, biochemical

Molecular abnormalities of the 21-hydroxylase gene in hyperandrogenic women with an exaggerated 17-hydroxyprogesterone response to short-term adrenal stimulation (Azziz and Owerbach). 1995;172:914-8

Genital herpes; see Herpes genitalis**Genital neoplasms, female**

Genital ulcer disease in women infected with human immunodeficiency virus (LaGuardia et al). 1995;172:553-62

Primary prevention of gynecologic cancers (Grimes and Economy). 1995;172:227-35 (Curr. dev.)

Genital neoplasms, female—cont'd

Suppression of gelatinase production with decreased invasiveness of choriocarcinoma cells by human recombinant interferon beta (Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6

Genital tract, abnormalities

Genital tract abnormalities and female sexual function impairment in systemic sclerosis (Bhadoria et al). 1995;172:580-7

Genitalia, female

Flashlamp-excited dye laser therapy of idiopathic vulvodynia is safe and efficacious (Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701

Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance (Ottesen and Fahrenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)

Genitalia, male

A genetic male infant with female phenotype in camptomelic syndrome: a possible relationship to exposure to oral contraceptives during pregnancy (Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3

Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance (Ottesen and Fahrenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)

Genotype

Gynecologic and obstetric aspects of Gaucher's disease: a survey of 53 patients (Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90

Gestational age

Cervical competence as a continuum: a study of ultrasonographic cervical length and obstetric performance (Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106

Crown-rump length in chromosomally abnormal fetuses at 10 to 13 weeks' gestation (Kuhn et al). 1995;172:32-5

Fetal weight gain at term: linear with minimal dependence on maternal obesity (Nahum et al). 1995;172:1387-94

Inhibin in normal and abnormal pregnancy: maternal serum concentration and partial characterization (Khalil et al). 1995;172:1019-25

Gestational diabetes; see Diabetes, gestational

Gestational exposure; see Maternal-fetal exchange

Gestational trophoblastic tumor; see Trophoblastic tumor

Glomerular filtration rate

Renal elimination of ceftazidime during pregnancy (Nathorst-Böös et al). 1995;172:163-6

Glucose clamp technique

Fetal Doppler and behavioral responses during hypoglycemia induced with the insulin clamp technique in pregnant diabetic women (Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5

Glucose tolerance test

Gestational diabetes diagnostic criteria: long-term maternal follow-up (Kaufmann et al). 1995;172:621-5

Intensified versus conventional management of gestational diabetes (Herbison and Wilson) (Letter); (Langer) (Reply). 1995;172:1642-3

Toward universal criteria for gestational diabetes: the 75-gram glucose tolerance test in pregnancy (Sacks et al). 1995;172:607-14

Glycine

Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation fac-

tors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation (Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45

Glycoproteins

Alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal and neonatal losses related to cordocentesis (Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9

Clinical significance of β_2 -glycoprotein I-dependent anticardiolipin antibodies in the reproductive autoimmune failure syndrome: correlation with conventional antiphospholipid antibody detection systems (Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31

Gonadorelin

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroidogenesis of granulosa-lutein cells (Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone; see Gonadorelin

Gonadotropins

Adjunctive agents in ovulation induction (Ginsburg et al). 1995;172:782-5

Concluding remarks: exploring new frontiers in ovulation induction (Odem). 1995;172:792

Controlled ovarian hyperstimulation regimens in assisted reproductive technologies (Strickler et al). 1995;172:766-73

The empiric use of gonadotropin therapy and intrauterine insemination (Schlaff et al). 1995;172:778-82

Endocrine and paracrine control of oocyte development (Danforth). 1995;172:747-52

Evolution of clinical agents for ovulation induction (Gast). 1995;172:753-9

Laparovaginal hysterectomy: the contemporary alternative to laparotomy for removal of large uteri (Pelosi and Pelosi) (Letter); (Stovall and Summitt) (Reply). 1995;172:1650-1

Monitoring the ovulation induction cycle (San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8

Ovulation induction in the poor responder or hyperresponder (O'Shea et al). 1995;172:788-91

The role of gonadotropins in ovulation induction (Olive). 1995;172:759-65

Gonadotropins, chorionic

The advantages of using triple-marker screening for chromosomal abnormalities (Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6

First-trimester villous placenta has high prorenin and active renin concentrations (Downing et al). 1995;172:864-7

A prenatal trisomy 21 screening program using α -fetoprotein, human chorionic gonadotropin, and free estriol assays on maternal dried blood (Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74

Granulosa cells

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroidogenesis of granulosa-lutein cells (Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25

Interferon gamma inhibits luteinized human granulosa cell steroid production in vitro (Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10

Graves' disease

Fetal thyrotoxicosis associated with nonimmune hydrops (Watson and Fiegen). 1995;172:1039-40

Grief

First-trimester multifetal pregnancy reduction: acute and persistent psychologic reactions (Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7

Group B streptococcus; see *Streptococcus agalactiae***Group practice**

Primary and preventive care in a university obstetrics and gynecology group practice (Hendrix et al). 1995;172:1719-25

Growth substances

Endocrine and paracrine control of oocyte development (Danforth). 1995;172:747-52

Evolution of clinical agents for ovulation induction (Gast). 1995;172:753-9

Ovarian control of follicle development (Erickson and Danforth). 1995;172:736-47

Guanosine cyclic monophosphate

Involvement of a nitric oxide-cyclic guanosine monophosphate pathway in control of human uterine contractility during pregnancy (Buhimschi et al). 1995;172:1577-84

Gynecologic cancers; see Genital neoplasms, female**Gynecologic diseases**

Clinical appearance and treatment strategies for human papillomavirus: a gynecologic perspective (Hatch). 1995;172:1340-4

Gynecologic surgery; see Surgery, gynecologic**Gynecology**

The gynecologist and the prevention of cardiovascular disease (Wild et al). 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)

Gynecology studies group (Munro and Winkel). 1995;172:1645 (Letter)

H**Health care costs**

Costs of triplet pregnancy (Chelmow et al). 1995;172:677-82

Heart defects, congenital

The accuracy of antenatal fetal echocardiography screening in high- and low-risk patients (Ott). 1995;172:1741-9

Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report (Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4

Heart rate, fetal

Antepartum surveillance for a history of stillbirth: When to begin? (Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92

A comparison of cardiopulmonary adaptations to exercise in pregnancy at sea level and altitude (Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80

Correlation of Doppler-detected fetal body movements with fetal heart rate parameters and perinatal outcome: a reevaluation (Gonser and Marzusch) (Letter); (Devoe) (Reply). 1995;172:1635-6

Fetal grasping of the umbilical cord (Petrikovsky) (Letter); (Collins) (Reply). 1995;172:1071

Hemodynamic changes in fetuses with absent end-diastolic velocity in umbilical artery (Forouzan) (Letter); (Weiner) (Reply). 1995;172:244-5

Interpretation of nonstress tests by an artificial neural network (Kol et al). 1995;172:1372-9

Neurobiologic mechanisms of fetal heart rate response to vibroacoustic stimulation (Friedman). 1995;172:1649 (Letter)

Reflection pulse oximetry in fetal tachyarrhythmia (Audibert et al) (Letter); (Dildy and Clark) (Reply). 1995;172:1068-9

Time-quantified fetal movement detection with two-transducer data fusion (Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64

Heart septal defects

First-trimester nuchal translucency and cardiac septal defects in fetuses with trisomy 21 (Hyett et al). 1995;172:1411-3

Heat

Rectal bleeding complicating radiofrequency-induced thermal destruction of the endometrium (Loffeld). 1995;172:1951 (Letter)

HELLP syndrome

HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) presenting as generalized malaise (Tomsen). 1995;172:1876-80

Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? (Kilpatrick et al) (Letter); (Martin and Magann) (Reply). 1995;172:1656-7

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27

Pregnancies complicated by HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets): subsequent pregnancy outcome and long-term prognosis (Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9

Hemodialysis

Pregnancy in an anephric woman (Pascual et al). 1995;172:1939 (Letter)

Hemodynamics

Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication (Serra-Serra and Redman) (Letter); (Belfort and Saade) (Reply). 1995;172:1652-4

Hemodynamic changes in fetuses with absent end-diastolic velocity in umbilical artery (Forouzan) (Letter); (Weiner) (Reply). 1995;172:244-5

Hemolysis

HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) presenting as generalized malaise (Tomsen). 1995;172:1876-80

Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? (Kilpatrick et al) (Letter); (Martin and Magann) (Reply). 1995;172:1656-7

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27

Pregnancies complicated by HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets): subsequent pregnancy outcome and long-term prognosis (Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9

Hemolytic disease of newborn; see Erythroblastosis, fetal**Hemorrhage**

Antenatal steroids, delivery mode, and intraventricular hemorrhage in preterm infants (Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800

Color Doppler imaging improves specificity of diagnosis in women with thickened endometrium on transvaginal ultrasonography (Dubinsky) (Letter); (Valentin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1645-7

Low-dose aspirin in nulliparous women: safety of continuous epidural block and correlation between bleeding time and maternal-neonatal bleeding complications (Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7

Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92

- A prospective comparison of transvaginal ultrasonography and diagnostic hysteroscopy in the evaluation of patients with abnormal uterine bleeding: clinical implications (Emanuel et al). 1995;172:547-52
- Rectal bleeding complicating radiofrequency-induced thermal destruction of the endometrium (Loffeld). 1995;172:1951 (Letter)
- Third stage of labor: analysis of duration and clinical practice (Dombrowski et al). 1995;172:1279-84
- Transvaginal ultrasonography of the endometrium in women with postmenopausal bleeding—a Nordic multicenter study (Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94
- Heparin**
- Intravenous immunoglobulin therapy for the antiphospholipid syndrome in pregnancy (Spinnato et al). 1995;172:690-4
- Hepatitis**
- Methyldopa hepatotoxicity in pregnancy: a case report (Smith and Piercy). 1995;172:222-4
- Hepatoma**
- Hepatocellular carcinoma in a pregnant woman detected by routine screening of maternal α -fetoprotein (Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20
- Hepatotoxicity of drugs; see Drug toxicity**
- Hernia**
- Fixation of the vaginal apex to the coccygeus fascia during repair of vaginal vault eversion with enterocele (Peters and Christenson). 1995;172:1894-902
- Incisional bowel herniations after operative laparoscopy: a series of nineteen cases and review of the literature (Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33
- Hernia, diaphragmatic**
- Iatrogenic gastroschisis in the treatment of diaphragmatic hernia (Moise et al) (Letter); (Porreco et al) (Reply). 1995;172:715-7
- Palliative fetal surgery for diaphragmatic hernia (Fasching et al) (Letter); (Porreco et al) (Reply). 1995;172:715-7
- Herpes genitalis**
- A comparison between detailed and simple histories in the diagnosis of genital herpes complicating pregnancy (Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303
- Heterozygote**
- Carrier diagnosis of the fragile X syndrome—a challenge in antenatal clinics (Ryynänen et al). 1995;172:1236-9
- Loss of heterozygosity on chromosome 17q11-21 in cancers of women who have both breast and ovarian cancer (Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13
- Hirsutism**
- Spironolactone therapy during human pregnancy (Groves and Corenblum). 1995;172:1655-6 (Letter)
- Virilizing adrenal carcinoma in a woman of reproductive age: a case presentation and literature review (Coonrod and Rizkallah). 1995;172:1912-5
- Histamine**
- Role of nitric oxide on vasorelaxation in human umbilical artery (Izumi et al). 1995;172:1477-84
- Histidine**
- Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance (Ottesen and Fahrenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)
- Histocompatibility antigens**
- Histocompatibility leukocyte antigens in Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser syndrome (Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:1504-5
- Histology**
- Septate uterus: new idea on the histologic features of the septum in this abnormal uterus (Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
- HIV**
- Genital ulcer disease in women infected with human immunodeficiency virus (LaGuardia et al). 1995;172:553-62
- Human immunodeficiency virus guidelines should be based on science, not hysteria (Novick and Schram) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:1647-8
- The impact of human immunodeficiency virus infection on pelvic inflammatory disease: a case-control study in Abidjan, Ivory Coast (Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
- Invasive fetal monitoring and human immunodeficiency virus transmission (Spence and Harwell) (Letter); (Viscarello et al) (Reply). 1995;172:243-4
- Mandatory disclosure of human immunodeficiency virus status by surgeons is philosophically and practically counterproductive (Ecker) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:1647-8
- The maternal-fetal transfer of bisheteroypiperazine (U-87201-E) in the ex vivo human placenta (Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91
- Preventing mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus infection (Brocklehurst) (Letter); (Minkoff and Mofenson) (Reply). 1995;172:1951-3
- Risk factors for mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus-1 infection (Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5
- HIV antigens**
- Ex vivo human placental transfer of human immunodeficiency virus-1 p24 antigen (Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2
- HIV core protein p24**
- Ex vivo human placental transfer of human immunodeficiency virus-1 p24 antigen (Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2
- HLA antigens**
- Histocompatibility leukocyte antigens in Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser syndrome (Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:1504-5
- Holistic health**
- Physician-patient communication using ancestral spirits to achieve holistic healing (Van Der Merwe). 1995;172:1080-7
- Home nursing**
- A randomized multicenter trial assessing a home uterine activity monitoring device used in the absence of daily nursing contact (Wapner et al). 1995;172:1026-34
- Home uterine monitoring; see Home nursing**
- Homicide**
- Homicide and other injuries as causes of maternal death in New York City, 1987 through 1991 (Dannenberg et al). 1995;172:1557-64
- Homocysteine**
- Neural tube defects and elevated homocysteine levels in amniotic fluid (Stegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41
- Hormone replacement therapy; see Estrogen replacement therapy**
- Hormones**
- Corticotropin-releasing hormone and pituitary-adrenal hormones in pregnancies complicated by chronic hypertension (Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6

Hormones — cont'd

The gynecologist and the prevention of cardiovascular disease (Wild et al). 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)

Hormonal status affects the reactivity of the cerebral vasculature (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8

Hospitals, teaching

The impact of mandated in-hospital coverage on primary cesarean delivery rates in a large nonuniversity teaching hospital (Klasko et al). 1995;172:637-42

Hospitals, urban

The medical and economic impact of laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy in a large, metropolitan, not-for-profit hospital (Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19

Hospitals, voluntary

The medical and economic impact of laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy in a large, metropolitan, not-for-profit hospital (Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19

Human chorionic gonadotropin; see Gonadotropins, chorionic

Human immunodeficiency virus; see HIV

Human immunodeficiency virus antigens; see HIV antigens

Human immunodeficiency virus p24 protein; see HIV core protein p24

Humerus

Combining humerus and femur length for improved ultrasonographic identification of pregnancies at increased risk for trisomy 21 (Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35

Hybridization

Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201

Hybrids; see Chimera**Hydralazine**

Human umbilical vessels: responses to agents frequently used in obstetric patients (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403

Hydrogen-ion concentration

Antichlamydia activity of vaginal secretion (Mahmoud et al). 1995;172:1268-72

Hydrops fetalis

Fetal thyrotoxicosis associated with nonimmune hydrops (Watson and Fiegen). 1995;172:1039-40

Prenatal observation of umbilical cord torsion with subsequent premature labor and delivery of a 31-week infant with mild nonimmune hydrops (Collins). 1995;172:1048-9

Hydroxylases

Molecular abnormalities of the 21-hydroxylase gene in hyperandrogenic women with an exaggerated 17-hydroxyprogesterone response to short-term adrenal stimulation (Azziz and Owerbach). 1995;172:914-8

Hydroxyprogesterones

Molecular abnormalities of the 21-hydroxylase gene in hyperandrogenic women with an exaggerated 17-hydroxyprogesterone response to short-term adrenal stimulation (Azziz and Owerbach). 1995;172:914-8

Hyperandrogens; see Androgens**Hyperchogenic bowel; see Intestinal diseases****Hyperemesis gravidarum**

The nutritional status and treatment of patients with hyperemesis gravidarum (van Stuijvenberg et al). 1995;172:1585-91

Hyperinsulinism

Chronic hyperinsulinemia and the adrenal androgen response to acute corticotropin-(1-24) stimulation in hyper-

androgenic women (Azziz et al). 1995;172:1251-6

The relationship between circulating androgens, obesity, and hyperinsulinemia on serum insulin-like growth factor binding protein-1 in the polycystic ovarian syndrome (Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9

Hypertension

Climatic factors and preeclampsia-related hypertensive disorders of pregnancy (Magann et al). 1995;172:204-5

Corticotropin-releasing hormone and pituitary-adrenal hormones in pregnancies complicated by chronic hypertension (Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6

The essential fatty acid status of mother and child in pregnancy-induced hypertension: a prospective longitudinal study (Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14

Methyldopa hepatotoxicity in pregnancy: a case report (Smith and Piercy). 1995;172:222-4

A new model of diabetic pregnancy with genetic hypertension: pregnancy in spontaneously hypertensive rats with neonatal streptozotocin-induced diabetes (Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30

Hypertension, pulmonary

Primary pulmonary hypertension in pregnancy: a case report (Kiss et al). 1995;172:1052-4

Hyperthyroidism

Pregnancy outcome after gestational exposure to amiodarone in Canada (Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11

Hypoglycemia

Fetal Doppler and behavioral responses during hypoglycemia induced with the insulin clamp technique in pregnant diabetic women (Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5

Hypotension

Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? (Wlody) (Letter); (Ramin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1654-5

Hypothyroidism

Pregnancy outcome after gestational exposure to amiodarone in Canada (Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11

Hypoxanthines

Markers of acute and chronic asphyxia in infants with meconium-stained amniotic fluid (Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5

Hypoxia; see Anoxia**Hysterectomy**

Lack of influence of simple premenopausal hysterectomy on bone mass and bone metabolism (Ravn et al). 1995;172:891-5

Laparovaginal hysterectomy: the contemporary alternative to laparotomy for removal of large uteri (Pelosi and Pelosi) (Letter); (Stovall and Summitt) (Reply). 1995;172:1650-1

The medical and economic impact of laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy in a large, metropolitan, not-for-profit hospital (Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19

Transvaginal endoscopic oophorectomy (Magos et al). 1995;172:123-4

Transvaginal evisceration after hysterectomy (Powell) (Letter); (Somkuti and Vieta) (Reply). 1995;172:1656

Uterine prolapse complicated by endometrial cancer (Cliby et al). 1995;172:1675-83

Hysteroscopy

A prospective comparison of transvaginal ultrasonography and diagnostic hysteroscopy in the evaluation of patients with abnormal uterine bleeding: clinical implications (Emanuel et al). 1995;172:547-52

I

Iatrogenic disease

Evolving patterns of iatrogenic multifetal pregnancy generation: implications for aggressiveness of infertility treatments (Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5

Iatrogenic gastroschisis in the treatment of diaphragmatic hernia (Moise et al) (Letter); (Porreco et al) (Reply). 1995;172:715-7

Immunoglobulins

Discrepancies in SART (Society for Assisted Reproductive Technology) reporting (Feinman) (Letter); (Gleicher and Rosenwaks) (Reply). 1995;172:1637-8

Immunoglobulins, intravenous

Intravenous immunoglobulin therapy for the antiphospholipid syndrome in pregnancy (Spinnato et al). 1995;172:690-4

Immunosuppression

A pilot study of cyclosporine for the prevention of postsurgical adhesion formation in rats (Leondires et al). 1995;172:1537-9

Implants, artificial

Use of levonorgestrel implants versus oral contraceptives in adolescence: a case-control study (Berenson and Wiemann). 1995;172:1128-37

Implants, drug; see Drug implants

In vitro fertilization; see Fertilization in vitro

Incisional bowel herniations; see Hernia

Induction of labor; see Labor, induced

Infant, low birth weight

The impact of cocaine and marijuana use on low birth weight and preterm birth: a multicenter study (Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27

Outcome of the Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study: results of a clinical trial of erythromycin among pregnant women colonized with group B streptococci (Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5

Very-low-birth-weight outcomes of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Network, November 1989 to October 1990 (Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64

Infant, newborn

Des maladies des femmes grosses et accouchées. Avec la bonne et véritable méthode de les bien aider en leurs accouchemens naturels... (Mauriceau). 1995;172:1060-1 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Die aetiologie, der bergriff und die prophylaxis des kindbettfiebers (Semmelweis). 1995;172:236-7 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Evaluation of stress during labor and parturition (Marx) (Letter); (Nicolaidis) (Reply). 1995;172:1948

Initiation and duration of breast-feeding in women receiving antiepileptics (Ito et al). 1995;172:881-6

Infant, newborn, diseases

Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity (Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70

Aplasia cutis congenita: a rare cause of elevated α -fetoprotein levels (Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1

Newborn complications after intrapartum asphyxia with metabolic acidosis in the preterm fetus (Low et al). 1995;172:805-10

Infant, postmature

A stereologic study of postmature placentas fixed by dual perfusion (Larsen et al). 1995;172:500-7

Infant, premature

Antenatal steroids, delivery mode, and intraventricular hemorrhage in preterm infants (Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800

Cervical examination and tocodynamometry at 28 weeks' gestation: prediction of spontaneous preterm birth (Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71

The impact of cocaine and marijuana use on low birth weight and preterm birth: a multicenter study (Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27

The irritable uterus: A risk factor for preterm birth? (Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42

A model of intrauterine infection and preterm delivery in mice (Hirsch et al). 1995;172:1598-603

Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92

Newborn complications after intrapartum asphyxia with metabolic acidosis in the preterm fetus (Low et al). 1995;172:805-10

Postnatal lung function in preterm lambs: effects of a single exposure to betamethasone and thyroid hormones (Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81

Prematurity prevention (Semchishyn). 1995;172:1639-40 (Letter)

Preterm discordant twins: What birth weight difference is significant? (Cheung et al). 1995;172:955-9

Third stage of labor: analysis of duration and clinical practice (Dombrowski et al). 1995;172:1279-84

Infant, small for gestational age

Doppler flow velocimetry of the splenic artery in the human fetus: Is it a marker of chronic hypoxia? (Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5

Reduced placental villous tree elaboration in small-for-gestational-age pregnancies: relationship with umbilical artery Doppler waveforms (Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25

Infant mortality

Alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal and neonatal losses related to cordocentesis (Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9

Very-low-birth-weight outcomes of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Network, November 1989 to October 1990 (Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64

Infection

Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis (Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35

A model of intrauterine infection and preterm delivery in mice (Hirsch et al). 1995;172:1598-603

The Zavanelli maneuver for relief of abdominal dystocia associated with gastroschisis (Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2

Infertility, female

Adjunctive agents in ovulation induction (Ginsburg et al). 1995;172:782-5

Concluding remarks: exploring new frontiers in ovulation induction (Odem). 1995;172:792

Editor's formulation: the frontiers of ovulation induction (Cast). 1995;172:725-6

The empiric use of gonadotropin therapy and intrauterine insemination (Schlaff et al). 1995;172:778-82

Endocrine and paracrine control of oocyte development (Danforth). 1995;172:747-52

Evolution of clinical agents for ovulation induction (Cast). 1995;172:753-9

Evolving patterns of iatrogenic multifetal pregnancy

Infertility, female—cont'd

- generation: implications for aggressiveness of infertility treatments (Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5
- Infertility and early pregnancy loss (Hakim et al). 1995;172:1510-7
- Micromanipulative and conventional insemination strategies for assisted reproductive technology (Tucker). 1995;172:773-8
- Monitoring the ovulation induction cycle (San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8
- Ovarian control of follicle development (Erickson and Danforth). 1995;172:736-47
- Ovulation induction in the poor responder or hyperresponder (O'Shea et al). 1995;172:788-91
- Pituitary-ovarian interactions during follicular maturation and ovulation (Strauss and Steinkampf). 1995;172:726-35
- The role of gonadotropins in ovulation induction (Olive). 1995;172:759-65
- Satellite in vitro fertilization: the Oregon experience (Kaplan et al). 1995;172:1823-9

Inflammatory lesions of placenta; see Chorioamnionitis**Infusions, intravenous**

- Low-dose endotoxin infusion: A new model? (Beller) (Letter); (Faas et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1634-5
- Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? (Wlody) (Letter); (Ramin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1654-5

Inhalation of oxygen; see Oxygen inhalation therapy**Inhibin**

- Inhibin in normal and abnormal pregnancy: maternal serum concentration and partial characterization (Khalil et al). 1995;172:1019-25

In-hospital coverage; see Medical staff, hospital**Injuries; see Wounds and injuries****Insemination, artificial**

- The empiric use of gonadotropin therapy and intrauterine insemination (Schlaff et al). 1995;172:778-82
- Micromanipulative and conventional insemination strategies for assisted reproductive technology (Tucker). 1995;172:773-8
- Recipient's age does not adversely affect pregnancy outcome after oocyte donation (Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100
- Triplet pregnancy in a 51-year-old woman after oocyte donation (Sauer et al). 1995;172:1044-5

Insulin

- Fetal Doppler and behavioral responses during hypoglycemia induced with the insulin clamp technique in pregnant diabetic women (Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
- Maternal carbohydrate metabolism and its relationship to fetal growth and body composition (Catalano et al). 1995;172:1464-70

Insulin clamp technique; see Glucose clamp technique**Insulin-like growth factor I**

- Insulin-like growth factor I promotes leiomyoma cell growth in vitro (Strawn et al). 1995;172:1837-44
- The relationship between circulating androgens, obesity, and hyperinsulinemia on serum insulin-like growth factor binding protein-1 in the polycystic ovarian syndrome (Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9

Integrins

- Neutrophil and monocyte β_2 -integrin expression in maternal and fetal blood (Thilaganathan et al). 1995;172:58-62

Interferon-alfa

- Case report of interferon alfa therapy for multiple myeloma during pregnancy (Sakata et al). 1995;172:217-9
- Management of condylomata acuminata with Alferon N injection, interferon alfa-n3 (human leukocyte derived) (Friedman-Kien). 1995;172:1359-68

Interferon-beta

- Suppression of gelatinase production with decreased invasiveness of choriocarcinoma cells by human recombinant interferon beta (Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6

Interferon-gamma, recombinant

- Interferon gamma inhibits luteinized human granulosa cell steroid production in vitro (Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10

Interferons

- Human papillomavirus infection and therapy with interferon (Gall). 1995;172:1354-9
- Interferons: biochemistry and mechanisms of action (Tyding). 1995;172:1350-3

Interleukin-1

- Cytokine-induced secretion of monocyte chemotactic protein-1 by human endometrial cells in culture (Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600
- Expression of inflammatory cytokines (interleukin-1 β and interleukin-6) in amnion chorion (Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500

Interleukin-6

- Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity (Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70
- Expression of inflammatory cytokines (interleukin-1 β and interleukin-6) in amnion chorion (Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500

Internal fixators

- Fixation of the vaginal apex to the coccygeus fascia during repair of vaginal vault eversion with enterocoele (Peters and Christenson). 1995;172:1894-902

Internship and residency

- Abortion training: a necessary part of the return to excellence (Chavkin and Rosenfield) (Letter); (Webb) (Reply). 1995;172:1070
- Domestic violence: An educational imperative? (Chambliss et al). 1995;172:1035-8
- Gestational diabetes survey (Owen et al). 1995;172:615-20
- The impact of mandated in-hospital coverage on primary cesarean delivery rates in a large nonuniversity teaching hospital (Klasko et al). 1995;172:637-42
- Resident data collection: Do the numbers add up? (Klasko et al). 1995;172:1312-6
- Shoes (Drukker). 1995;172:1661-5 (Pres. address)

Interstitial pregnancy; see Pregnancy, ectopic**Intestinal diseases**

- Third-trimester hyperechogenic bowel in Down syndrome (Sepulveda et al). 1995;172:210-1

Intestines

- Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance (Ottesen and Fahrenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)

Intramembranous transmission; see Maternal-fetal exchange**Intrauterine devices**

- Flawed research does not permit valid inferences about Cu-7

- intrauterine contraceptive device (Orleans) (Letter); (Roy and Azen) (Reply). 1995;172:1643-4
- Sustained-release estradiol implants and a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device in hormone replacement therapy (Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7
- Transdermal estrogen with a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device for climacteric complaints: clinical and endometrial responses (Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:114-9
- Intrauterine growth retardation**; *see* **Fetal growth retardation**
- Intrauterine insemination**; *see* **Insemination, artificial**
- Intravenous immunoglobulins**; *see* **Immunoglobulins, intravenous**
- Invasiveness, neoplasm**; *see* **Neoplasm invasiveness**
- Ion exchange**
- Extracellular and intracellular magnesium depletion in pregnancy and gestational diabetes (Bardicef et al). 1995;172:1009-13
- Irrigation**
- Changes in amino acids, ammonium, and coagulation factors after transcervical resection of the endometrium with a glycine solution used for uterine irrigation (Istre et al). 1995;172:939-45
- Irritable uterus**; *see* **Uterine contraction**
- Items**
- Items. 1995;172:250, 724, 1072, 1330, 1976
- Ivory Coast**
- The impact of human immunodeficiency virus infection on pelvic inflammatory disease: a case-control study in Abidjan, Ivory Coast (Kamenga et al). 1995;172:919-25
- J
- Japan**
- Differences between Occidental and Oriental postmenopausal women in cutoff level of endometrial thickness for endometrial cancer screening by vaginal scan (Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5
- Jurisprudence**
- The expert witness: real issues and suggestions (Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800
- K
- Karyotyping**
- Crown-rump length in chromosomally abnormal fetuses at 10 to 13 weeks' gestation (Kuhn et al). 1995;172:32-5
- Kenya**
- Risk factors for mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus-1 infection (Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5
- Kevorkian curette**; *see* **Curette**
- Kidney**
- Pregnancy in an anephric woman (Pascual et al). 1995;172:1939 (Letter)
- Renal elimination of ceftazidime during pregnancy (Nathorst-Böös et al). 1995;172:163-6
- Kininase II**
- Angiotensin-converting enzyme activity and contractile effects of angiotensin I and II in human uteroplacental arteries (Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7
- L
- Labor**
- Automated blood pressure measurement in pregnancy (O'Brien) (Letter); (Marx) (Reply). 1995;172:1328-9

- Changes in estrogen receptor messenger ribonucleic acid in sheep fetal and maternal tissues during late gestation and labor (Wu et al). 1995;172:844-50
- Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70
- Des maladies des femmes grosses et accouchées. Avec la bonne et veritable méthode de les bien aider en leurs accouchemens naturels... (Mauriceau). 1995;172:1060-1 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
- Do concepts of causes and prevention of cerebral palsy require revision? (Goodlin). 1995;172:1830-6
- Effect of low-dose aspirin during pregnancy on fibrinolytic variables before and after parturition (Bremer et al). 1995;172:986-91
- The effect of recent cocaine use on the progress of labor (Wehbeh et al). 1995;172:1014-8
- Evaluation of stress during labor and parturition (Marx) (Letter); (Nicolaidis) (Reply). 1995;172:1948
- Expression of cyclooxygenase types 1 and 2 in human fetal membranes at term (Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82
- Reflection pulse oximetry in fetal tachyarrhythmia (Audibert et al) (Letter); (Dildy and Clark) (Reply). 1995;172:1068-9
- A treatise of midwifery, in three parts (Ould). 1995;172:1317-9 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
- Labor, induced**
- Cervical ripening before medical induction of labor: a comparison of prostaglandin E₂, estradiol, and oxytocin (Maggann et al). 1995;172:1702-8
- Comment on the effectiveness of induction of labor for postterm pregnancy (Hannah et al) (Letter); (Caritis et al) (Reply). 1995;172:240-1
- A comparison of misoprostol and prostaglandin E₂ gel for preinduction cervical ripening and labor induction (Wing et al). 1995;172:1804-10
- Misoprostol: an effective agent for cervical ripening and labor induction (Wing et al). 1995;172:1811-6
- Preinduction cervical ripening: a comparison of intracervical prostaglandin E₂ gel versus the Foley catheter (St Onge and Connors). 1995;172:687-90
- Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara (Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70
- Labor, premature**
- Expression of inflammatory cytokines (interleukin-1 β and interleukin-6) in amnion chorion (Menon et al). 1995;172:493-500
- The irritable uterus: A risk factor for preterm birth? (Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42
- Monoclonal antibody X18A4 identifies an oncofetal fibronectin epitope distinct from the FDC-6 binding site (Feinberg et al). 1995;172:1526-36
- Placental passage of the oxytocin antagonist atosiban (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6
- Prenatal observation of umbilical cord torsion with subsequent premature labor and delivery of a 31-week infant with mild nonimmune hydrops (Collins). 1995;172:1048-9
- A randomized multicenter trial assessing a home uterine activity monitoring device used in the absence of daily nursing contact (Wapner et al). 1995;172:1026-34
- A randomized, prospective study of adjunctive ceftiozime in preterm labor (Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52

Labor onset

Fetal fibronectin as a marker to predict the onset of term labor and delivery (Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7

Labor presentation

Breech presentation: Is there a difference in eye movement patterns compared with cephalic presentation in the human fetus at term? (Takashima et al). 1995;172:851-5

Posterior presentation revisited (Escamilla). 1995;172:1324-5 (Letter)

Labor stage, first

Cervical ripening before medical induction of labor: a comparison of prostaglandin E₂, estradiol, and oxytocin (Magann et al). 1995;172:1702-8

A comparison of misoprostol and prostaglandin E₂ gel for preinduction cervical ripening and labor induction (Wing et al). 1995;172:1804-10

Misoprostol: an effective agent for cervical ripening and labor induction (Wing et al). 1995;172:1811-6

Preinduction cervical ripening: a comparison of intracervical prostaglandin E₂ gel versus the Foley catheter (St Onge and Connors). 1995;172:687-90

Labor stage, second

The effect of maternal oxygen administration during the second stage of labor on umbilical cord blood gas values: a randomized controlled prospective trial (Thorp et al). 1995;172:465-74

Labor stage, third

Third stage of labor: analysis of duration and clinical practice (Dombrowski et al). 1995;172:1279-84

Lactates

Markers of acute and chronic asphyxia in infants with meconium-stained amniotic fluid (Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5

Laparoscopic surgery; see Surgery, laparoscopic**Laparoscopy**

The appendix as the cause of chronic lower abdominal pain (Fayez et al). 1995;172:122-3

Gynecology studies group (Munro and Winkel). 1995;172:1645 (Letter)

Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets (Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7

Management of a primary abdominal pregnancy (Dover and Powell). 1995;172:1603-4

Vascular anatomy of the anterior abdominal wall in gynecology and obstetrics (Jóźwik et al) (Letter); (Hurd et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1944-5

Laparotomy

Laparovaginal hysterectomy: the contemporary alternative to laparotomy for removal of large uteri (Pelosi and Pelosi) (Letter); (Stovall and Summitt) (Reply). 1995;172:1650-1

Laser surgery

Fetoscopic laser ablation of placental vessels in severe pre-eclampsia twin-twin transfusion syndrome (De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11

Flashlamp-excited dye laser therapy of idiopathic vulvodinia is safe and efficacious (Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701

Loop electrosurgical excision with a laparoscopic electrode and carbon dioxide laser vaporization: comparison of thermal injury characteristics in the rat uterine horn (Munro and Fu). 1995;172:1257-62

Late gestation; see Pregnancy trimester, third**Leiomyoma**

Insulin-like growth factor I promotes leiomyoma cell growth in vitro (Strawn et al). 1995;172:1837-44

Progesterone: a critical role in the pathogenesis of uterine myomas (Rein et al). 1995;172:14-8 (Clin. opinion)

Letters

Letters. 1995;172:238-47, 715-23, 1062-71, 1320-9, 1634-57, 1938-55

Leukocyte antigens; see HLA antigens**Leukocytes**

Evaluation of stress during labor and parturition (Marx) (Letter); (Nicolaidis) (Reply). 1995;172:1948

Management of condylomata acuminata with Alferon N injection, interferon alfa-n3 (human leukocyte derived) (Friedman-Kien). 1995;172:1359-68

Leuprolide

Angina pectoris and myocardial infarction with the use of leuprolide acetate (Pierce) (Letter); (McCoy) (Reply). 1995;172:1323

Laparovaginal hysterectomy: the contemporary alternative to laparotomy for removal of large uteri (Pelosi and Pelosi) (Letter); (Stovall and Summitt) (Reply). 1995;172:1650-1

Levonorgestrel

Neurovascular injury during removal of levonorgestrel implants (Sarma and Hatcher). 1995;172:120-1

Sustained-release estradiol implants and a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device in hormone replacement therapy (Suhonen et al). 1995;172:562-7

Transdermal estrogen with a levonorgestrel-releasing intrauterine device for climacteric complaints: clinical and endometrial responses (Raudaskoski et al). 1995;172:114-9

Use of levonorgestrel implants versus oral contraceptives in adolescence: a case-control study (Berenson and Wiemann). 1995;172:1128-37

Use of Norplant contraceptive implants in the immediate postpartum period: safety and tolerance (Phemister et al). 1995;172:175-9

LH

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroidogenesis of granulosa-lutein cells (Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25

Liability, legal

The expert witness: real issues and suggestions (Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800

Ligation

Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report (Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4

Light coagulation

Flashlamp-excited dye laser therapy of idiopathic vulvodinia is safe and efficacious (Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701

Lipid peroxides

The effect of lipid peroxides on isolated human umbilical artery contraction (Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30

Liver enzymes; see Enzymes**Liver neoplasms**

Hepatocellular carcinoma in a pregnant woman detected by routine screening of maternal α -fetoprotein (Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20

Loop electrosurgery; *see* **Electrosurgery**

Low birth weight infant; *see* **Infant, low birth weight**

Low platelet count; *see* **Platelet count**

Lung diseases

Fetal thoracentesis for cystic adenomatoid malformation of the lung (Parilla and Chen) (Letter); (Obwegeser et al) (Reply). 1995;172:717

Lung function tests; *see* **Respiratory function tests**

Lupus erythematosus, systemic

Genital tract abnormalities and female sexual function impairment in systemic sclerosis (Bhadoria et al). 1995;172:580-7

Luteinized human granulosa cells; *see* **Granulosa cells**

M

Magnesium

Extracellular and intracellular magnesium depletion in pregnancy and gestational diabetes (Bardicet et al). 1995;172:1009-13

Role of the sodium-calcium exchange mechanism and the effect of magnesium on sodium-free and high-potassium contractures in pregnant human myometrium (Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95

Magnesium sulfate

Human umbilical vessels: responses to agents frequently used in obstetric patients (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403

Magnetic resonance imaging

Magnetic resonance imaging of defects in DeLancey's vaginal support levels I, II, and III (Huddleston et al). 1995;172:1778-84

Male genital tract; *see* **Genitalia, male**

Malpractice

The expert witness: real issues and suggestions (Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800

Marijuana; *see* **Cannabis**

Mass screening

Blood flow characteristics of ovarian tumors: implications for ovarian cancer screening (Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7

Differences between Occidental and Oriental postmenopausal women in cutoff level of endometrial thickness for endometrial cancer screening by vaginal scan (Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5

Hepatocellular carcinoma in a pregnant woman detected by routine screening of maternal α -fetoprotein (Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20

On the value of the RADIUS (routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound) study (Taylor) (Letter); (Crane) (Reply). 1995;172:1641-2

Platelet intracellular free calcium response to arginine vasopressin is similar in preeclampsia and normal pregnancy (Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60

A prenatal trisomy 21 screening program using α -fetoprotein, human chorionic gonadotropin, and free estril assays on maternal dried blood (Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74

Routine ultrasonography in pregnancy (Polzin and Brady) (Letter); (LeFevre and Ewigman) (Reply). 1995;172:242-3

Maternal age

Recipient's age does not adversely affect pregnancy outcome after oocyte donation (Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100

Maternal age 35 and older

Triplet pregnancy in a 51-year-old woman after oocyte donation (Sauer et al). 1995;172:1044-5

Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara (Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70

Maternal blood; *see* **Blood**

Maternal-fetal exchange

Effects of binding on human transplacental transfer of cocaine (Yang et al) (Letter); (Krishna et al) (Reply). 1995;172:720-2

Ex vivo human placental transfer of human immunodeficiency virus-1 p24 antigen (Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2

Invasive fetal monitoring and human immunodeficiency virus transmission (Spence and Harwell) (Letter); (Viscarello et al) (Reply). 1995;172:243-4

The maternal-fetal transfer of bisheteroypiperazine (U-87201-E) in the ex vivo human placenta (Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91

Placental passage of the oxytocin antagonist atosiban (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6

Placental transfer of sulindac and its active sulfide metabolite in humans (Kramer et al). 1995;172:886-90

Potential route for fetal therapy: intramembranous absorption of intraamniotically injected furosemide (Gilbert et al). 1995;172:1471-6

Pregnancy in an anephric woman (Pascual et al). 1995;172:1939 (Letter)

Pregnancy outcome after gestational exposure to amiodarone in Canada (Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11

Preventing mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus infection (Brocklehurst) (Letter); (Minkoff and Mofenson) (Reply). 1995;172:1951-3

Risk factors for mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus-1 infection (Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5

Maternal mortality

Anniotic fluid embolism: analysis of the national registry (Clark et al). 1995;172:1158-69

Homicide and other injuries as causes of maternal death in New York City, 1987 through 1991 (Dannenberg et al). 1995;172:1557-64

Spontaneous rupture of the unscarred uterus (Sweeten et al). 1995;172:1851-6

Meconium

Markers of acute and chronic asphyxia in infants with meconium-stained amniotic fluid (Richey et al). 1995;172:1212-5

Medical staff, hospital

The impact of mandated in-hospital coverage on primary cesarean delivery rates in a large nonuniversity teaching hospital (Klasko et al). 1995;172:637-42

Menopause

Color Doppler imaging improves specificity of diagnosis in women with thickened endometrium on transvaginal ultrasonography (Dubinsky) (Letter); (Valentin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1645-7

Differences between Occidental and Oriental postmenopausal women in cutoff level of endometrial thickness for endometrial cancer screening by vaginal scan (Tsuda et al). 1995;172:1494-5

The gynecologist and the prevention of cardiovascular disease (Wild et al). 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)

Hormonal status affects the reactivity of the cerebral vasculature (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8

The influence of menopause and hormonal replacement therapy on body cell mass and body fat mass (Aloia et al). 1995;172:896-900

Menopause—cont'd

Lack of influence of simple premenopausal hysterectomy on bone mass and bone metabolism (Ravn et al). 1995;172:891-5

Onset of menopause in women exposed to diethylstilbestrol in utero (Hornsby et al). 1995;172:92-5

Ovarian cysts in tamoxifen-treated premenopausal women with breast cancer—a management dilemma (Hochner-Celnikier et al). 1995;172:1323-4 (Letter)

Transvaginal evisceration after hysterectomy (Powell) (Letter); (Somkuti and Vieta) (Reply). 1995;172:1656

Transvaginal ultrasonography of the endometrium in women with postmenopausal bleeding—a Nordic multicenter study (Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94

Transvaginal ultrasonography in the office: the eye on the finger of the gynecologist (Timor-Tritsch). 1995;172:1639 (Letter)

Triplet pregnancy in a 51-year-old woman after oocyte donation (Sauer et al). 1995;172:1044-5

Ultrasonographic evaluation of the endometrium in postmenopausal tamoxifen-treated patients (Cohen et al) (Letter); (Goldstein) (Reply). 1995;172:1067-8

Unusual ultrasonographic appearance of uterus in postmenopausal patients receiving tamoxifen (Anteby et al) (Letter); (Goldstein) (Reply). 1995;172:717-8

Menopause, premature

Does "incessant" ovulation increase risk for early menopause? (Cramer et al). 1995;172:568-73

Menorrhagia

Rectal bleeding complicating radiofrequency-induced thermal destruction of the endometrium (Loffeld). 1995;172:1951 (Letter)

Menotropins

The role of gonadotropins in ovulation induction (Olive). 1995;172:759-65

Mental health

First-trimester multifetal pregnancy reduction: acute and persistent psychologic reactions (Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7

Messenger ribonucleic acid; see RNA, messenger**Mestranol**

Are low-dose oral contraceptives safer and better? (Hannaferd) (Letter); (Goldzieher) (Reply). 1995;172:1948-50

Low-dose oral contraceptives are safer than high-dose pills (Lidegaard) (Letter); (Goldzieher) (Reply). 1995;172:1950-1

Meta-analysis

Doppler ultrasonography in high-risk pregnancies: systematic review with meta-analysis (Alfirevic and Neilson). 1995;172:1379-87

Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis (Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7

Safety of metronidazole in pregnancy: a meta-analysis (Burtin et al). 1995;172:525-9

Metabolic diseases

Methylmalonic aciduria in pregnancy: a case report (Diss et al). 1995;172:1057-9

Metabolism

Arterial oxygen saturation in relation to metabolic acidosis in fetal lambs (Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9

Lack of influence of simple premenopausal hysterectomy on bone mass and bone metabolism (Ravn et al). 1995;172:891-5

Maternal carbohydrate metabolism and its relationship to fetal growth and body composition (Catalano et al). 1995;172:1464-70

A new placental enzyme in the metabolism of cocaine: an in vitro animal model (Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5

Newborn complications after intrapartum asphyxia with metabolic acidosis in the preterm fetus (Low et al). 1995;172:805-10

Metalloproteinase

Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70

Methionine

Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance (Ottesen and Fahrenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)

Methotrexate

Effects of methotrexate treatment in placenta percreta with urinary bladder wall invasion (Bakri and Sigman) (Letter); (Jaffe and Woods) (Reply). 1995;172:1649-50

Single-agent methotrexate chemotherapy for the treatment of nonmetastatic gestational trophoblastic tumors (Lurain and Elfstrand). 1995;172:574-9

Successful conservative treatment of placenta percreta (Legro et al) (Letter); (Jaffe and Woods) (Reply). 1995;172:1648-9

Methyldopa

Methyldopa hepatotoxicity in pregnancy: a case report (Smith and Piercy). 1995;172:222-4

Methylmalonic acid

Methylmalonic aciduria in pregnancy: a case report (Diss et al). 1995;172:1057-9

Metronidazole

Bacterial vaginosis treatment evaluation before one month is not accurate (Larsson) (Letter); (Livengood) (Reply). 1995;172:1638-9

Safety of metronidazole in pregnancy: a meta-analysis (Burtin et al). 1995;172:525-9

Metropolitan hospitals; see Hospitals, urban**Micromanipulation**

Micromanipulative and conventional insemination strategies for assisted reproductive technology (Tucker). 1995;172:773-8

Midwifery

Der Swangern Frauen und Hebammen Rosegarten (Rösslin). 1995;172:713-4 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

A treatise of midwifery, in three parts (Ould). 1995;172:1317-9 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Misoprostol

A comparison of misoprostol and prostaglandin E₂ gel for preinduction cervical ripening and labor induction (Wing et al). 1995;172:1804-10

Misoprostol: an effective agent for cervical ripening and labor induction (Wing et al). 1995;172:1811-6

Molecular genetics; see Genetics, biochemical**MOMs screening method; see Genetic screening****Monitoring, physiologic**

Monitoring the ovulation induction cycle (San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8

Monochorionic placenta; see Placenta**Monoclonal antibodies; see Antibodies, monoclonal**

Monocytes

Cytokine-induced secretion of monocyte chemotactic protein-1 by human endometriotic cells in culture (Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600

Neutrophil and monocyte β_2 -integrin expression in maternal and fetal blood (Thilaganathan et al). 1995;172:58-62

Monosomy

Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201

Morbidity

Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity (Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70

The coexistence of physical and sexual assault (Skinner and Forster) (Letter); (Berenson and Wiemann) (Reply). 1995; 172:1644-5

Preterm discordant twins: What birth weight difference is significant? (Cheung et al). 1995;172:955-9

A stereologic study of postmature placentas fixed by dual perfusion (Larsen et al). 1995;172:500-7

Mosaicism

Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201

Confined placental mosaicism and intrauterine growth retardation: a case-control analysis of placentas at delivery (Wilkins-Haug et al). 1995;172:44-50

Mother-to-child transmission; see Maternal-fetal exchange

Mothers

The essential fatty acid status of mother and child in pregnancy-induced hypertension: a prospective longitudinal study (Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14

Movement

The role of patient mobilization after embryo transfer in in vitro fertilization programs (Ben-Rafael et al). 1995;172: 1955 (Letter)

Multifetal pregnancy reduction; see Abortion

Multiparity; see Parity

Multiple gestations; see Pregnancy, multiple

Multiple myeloma

Case report of interferon alfa therapy for multiple myeloma during pregnancy (Sakata et al). 1995;172:217-9

Muscle, smooth

Effects of U46619 on intracellular Ca^{++} concentration and tension in human umbilical artery (Toyofuku et al). 1995; 172:1414-21

Mutagenicity tests

Case report of interferon alfa therapy for multiple myeloma during pregnancy (Sakata et al). 1995;172:217-9

Mutation

Molecular abnormalities of the 21-hydroxylase gene in hyperandrogenic women with an exaggerated 17-hydroxyprogesterone response to short-term adrenal stimulation (Azziz and Owerbach). 1995;172:914-8

Myocardial infarction

Angina pectoris and myocardial infarction with the use of leuprolide acetate (Pierce) (Letter); (McCoy) (Reply). 1995;172:1323

Myoma

Laparovaginal hysterectomy: the contemporary alternative to laparotomy for removal of large uteri (Pelosi and Pelosi) (Letter); (Stovall and Summitt) (Reply). 1995;172:1650-1

Progesterone: a critical role in the pathogenesis of uterine myomas (Rein et al). 1995;172:14-8 (Clin. opinion)

Myometrium

Changes in estrogen receptor messenger ribonucleic acid in sheep fetal and maternal tissues during late gestation and labor (Wu et al). 1995;172:844-50

Endothelin-1 potentiates the in vitro contractile response of pregnant human myometrium to oxytocin (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1573-6

Role of the sodium-calcium exchange mechanism and the effect of magnesium on sodium-free and high-potassium contractions in pregnant human myometrium (Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95

N

National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Network

Very-low-birth-weight outcomes of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development Neonatal Network, November 1989 to October 1990 (Hack et al). 1995;172:457-64

Natural family planning; see Family planning

Neck

First-trimester nuchal translucency and cardiac septal defects in fetuses with trisomy 21 (Hyett et al). 1995;172: 1411-3

Neonatal loss; see Infant mortality

Neonatal outcome; see Pregnancy outcome

Neonate; see Infant, newborn

Neoplasm invasiveness

Suppression of gelatinase production with decreased invasiveness of choriocarcinoma cells by human recombinant interferon beta (Kato et al). 1995;172:601-6

Neoplasm recurrence, local

The use of intraoperative radiation therapy in radical salvage for recurrent cervical cancer: outcome and toxicity (Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8

Neoplasms

Risk of endometrial hyperplasia progressing to cancer (Rulin) (Letter); (Woodruff and Pickar) (Reply). 1995;172: 1320

Nerve net

Interpretation of nonstress tests by an artificial neural network (Kol et al). 1995;172:1372-9

Nerves

Neurovascular injury during removal of levonorgestrel implants (Sarma and Hatcher). 1995;172:120-1

Neural network; see Nerve net

Neural tube defects

Is maternal obesity a risk factor for open neural tube defects? (Haddow and Palomaki) (Letter); (Waller et al) (Reply). 1995;172:245-7

Neural tube defects and elevated homocysteine levels in amniotic fluid (Steegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172: 1436-41

Neurobiology

Neurobiology of cocaine binging in pregnancy (Friedman) (Letter); (Burkett and Yasin) (Reply). 1995;172: 1322-3

Neutrophils

Neutrophil and monocyte β_2 -integrin expression in maternal and fetal blood (Thilaganathan et al). 1995;172:58-62

Newborn infant; see Infant, newborn

Nifedipine

Primary pulmonary hypertension in pregnancy: a case report (Kiss et al). 1995;172:1052-4

Role of the sodium-calcium exchange mechanism and the effect of magnesium on sodium-free and high-potassium contractures in pregnant human myometrium (Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95

Nimodipine

Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication (Serra-Serra and Redman) (Letter); (Belfort and Saade) (Reply). 1995;172:1652-4

Nitric oxide

The action of two natriuretic peptides (atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide) in the human placental vasculature (Holcberg et al). 1995;172:71-7

Involvement of a nitric oxide-cyclic guanosine monophosphate pathway in control of human uterine contractility during pregnancy (Buhimschi et al). 1995;172:1577-84

Role of nitric oxide on vasorelaxation in human umbilical artery (Izumi et al). 1995;172:1477-84

Umbilical arteries of babies born to cigarette smokers generate less prostacyclin and contain less arginine and citrulline compared with those of babies born to control subjects (Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8

A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome (Barber) (Letter); (Diket et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1945-6

Nonimmune hydrops fetalis; see Hydrops fetalis**Nonstress test; see Fetal monitoring****Norplant; see Levonorgestrel****Not-for-profit hospitals; see Hospitals, voluntary****Nuchal translucency; see Neck****Nulliparity; see Parity****Nurse midwives**

Comparison of obstetric outcome of a primary-care access clinic staffed by certified nurse-midwives and a private practice group of obstetricians in the same community (Blanchette). 1995;172:1864-71

Nurses

A randomized multicenter trial assessing a home uterine activity monitoring device used in the absence of daily nursing contact (Wapner et al). 1995;172:1026-34

Nurses' strike; see Strikes, employee**Nutritional status**

The nutritional status and treatment of patients with hyperemesis gravidarum (van Stuijvenberg et al). 1995;172:1585-91

O**Obesity**

Fetal weight gain at term: linear with minimal dependence on maternal obesity (Nahum et al). 1995;172:1387-94

Is maternal obesity a risk factor for open neural tube defects? (Haddow and Palomaki) (Letter); (Waller et al) (Reply). 1995;172:245-7

The relationship between circulating androgens, obesity, and hyperinsulinemia on serum insulin-like growth factor binding protein-1 in the polycystic ovarian syndrome (Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9

Observer variation

Interpretation of nonstress tests by an artificial neural network (Kol et al). 1995;172:1372-9

Laparoscopic surgery: publication bias and its perils (Kadar) (Letter); (Smith) (Reply). 1995;172:1636-7

Obstetric outcome; see Pregnancy outcome**Obstetrics**

Der Swangern Frauen und Hebammen Rosegarten (Rösslin). 1995;172:713-4 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Des maladies des femmes grosses et accouchées. Avec la bonne et véritable méthode de les bien aider en leurs accouchemens naturels... (Mauriceau). 1995;172:1060-1 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Future directions for academic obstetrics and gynecology—"...through a glass, darkly..." (Hammond). 1995;172:1073-9 (Pres. address)

The obstetrician-gynecologist—Generalist, specialist, subspecialist? (Dunn). 1995;172:1188-90

The obstetrician and gynecologist: Primary care physician or specialist? (Hale). 1995;172:1181-3

The obstetrician-gynecologist: specialist and primary care physician (Gerbie). 1995;172:1184-7

Primary and preventive care in a university obstetrics and gynecology group practice (Hendrix et al). 1995;172:1719-25

Shoes (Drukker). 1995;172:1661-5 (Pres. address)

Vascular anatomy of the anterior abdominal wall in gynecology and obstetrics (Jóźwik et al) (Letter); (Hurd et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1944-5

Oligohydramnios

Cerebral arterial-umbilical cord arterial systolic/diastolic ratios: An independent predictor of poor neonatal outcome? (Dubinsky and Parvey) (Letter); (Arias) (Reply). 1995;172:1943-4

Ultrasonographic diagnosis of uterine rent at 33 weeks' gestation with history of curettage (Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6

Onset of labor; see Labor onset**Oocyte donation; see Insemination, artificial****Oocytes**

Does "incessant" ovulation increase risk for early menopause? (Cramer et al). 1995;172:568-73

Endocrine and paracrine control of oocyte development (Danforth). 1995;172:747-52

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroidogenesis of granulosa-lutein cells (Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25

Pituitary-ovarian interactions during follicular maturation and ovulation (Strauss and Steinkampf). 1995;172:726-35

Recipient's age does not adversely affect pregnancy outcome after oocyte donation (Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100

Triplet pregnancy in a 51-year-old woman after oocyte donation (Sauer et al). 1995;172:1044-5

Oophorectomy; see Ovariectomy**Oral contraceptives; see Contraceptives, oral****Oscillometry**

Accuracy of oscillometric blood pressure measurements in preeclampsia (Shennan et al) (Letter); (Quinn) (Reply). 1995;172:1325-6

Osteoporosis, postmenopausal

Is tubal ligation a risk factor for low bone density and increased risk of fracture? (Fox and Cummings). 1995;172:101-5

Outcome of pregnancy; see Pregnancy outcome**Outpatient care; see Ambulatory care**

Ovarian cysts

Ovarian cysts in tamoxifen-treated premenopausal women with breast cancer—a management dilemma (Hochner-Celnikier et al). 1995;172:1323-4 (Letter)

Ovarian diseases

Three cases of extirpation of diseased ovaria (McDowell). 1995;172:1632-3 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Ovarian failure, premature

Onset of menopause in women exposed to diethylstilbestrol in utero (Hornsby et al). 1995;172:92-5

Ovarian hyperstimulation syndrome

Controlled ovarian hyperstimulation regimens in assisted reproductive technologies (Strickler et al). 1995;172:766-73

Gonadotropin-releasing hormone antagonist versus agonist administration in women undergoing controlled ovarian hyperstimulation: cycle performance and in vitro steroidogenesis of granulosa-lutein cells (Minaretzis et al). 1995;172:1518-25

Ovarian neoplasms

Blood flow characteristics of ovarian tumors: implications for ovarian cancer screening (Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7

Clear cell adenocarcinoma associated with diethylstilbestrol: "Overripeness ovopathy" as a risk or causal factor? (Jongbloet et al) (Letter); (Herbst) (Reply). 1995;172:1651-2

Loss of heterozygosity on chromosome 17q11-21 in cancers of women who have both breast and ovarian cancer (Schildkraut et al). 1995;172:908-13

Primary prevention of gynecologic cancers (Grimes and Economy). 1995;172:227-35 (Curr. dev.)

Salmonella abscess of the ovary (Chiva et al). 1995;172:215-6

Ultrasonographically guided transvaginal aspiration of tuboovarian abscesses and pyosalpinges: an optional treatment for acute pelvic inflammatory disease (Aboulghar et al). 1995;172:1501-3

Ovariectomy

Transvaginal endoscopic oophorectomy (Magos et al). 1995;172:123-4

Ovary

Pituitary-ovarian interactions during follicular maturation and ovulation (Strauss and Steinkampf). 1995;172:726-35

Ovulation

Does "incessant" ovulation increase risk for early menopause? (Cramer et al). 1995;172:568-73

Evolving patterns of iatrogenic multifetal pregnancy generation: implications for aggressiveness of infertility treatments (Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5

Ovulation induction

Adjunctive agents in ovulation induction (Ginsburg et al). 1995;172:782-5

Concluding remarks: exploring new frontiers in ovulation induction (Odem). 1995;172:792

Controlled ovarian hyperstimulation regimens in assisted reproductive technologies (Strickler et al). 1995;172:766-73

Editor's formulation: the frontiers of ovulation induction (Gast). 1995;172:725-6

Endocrine and paracrine control of oocyte development (Danforth). 1995;172:747-52

Evolution of clinical agents for ovulation induction (Gast). 1995;172:753-9

Monitoring the ovulation induction cycle (San Roman et al). 1995;172:785-8

Ovarian control of follicle development (Erickson and Danforth). 1995;172:736-47

Ovulation induction in the poor responder or hyperresponder (O'Shea et al). 1995;172:788-91

Pituitary-ovarian interactions during follicular maturation and ovulation (Strauss and Steinkampf). 1995;172:726-35

The role of gonadotropins in ovulation induction (Olive). 1995;172:759-65

Oximetry

Effects of maternal inhalation of 40% oxygen on fetal oxygen saturation (van den Berg and Jongsma) (Letter); (Dildy et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1939-43

Fetal pulse oximetry: skin contact and quality-checking algorithms in modern sensor design (Davies et al) (Letter); (Gardosi) (Reply). 1995;172:1062-3

Reflection pulse oximetry in fetal tachyarrhythmia (Audibert et al) (Letter); (Dildy and Clark) (Reply). 1995;172:1068-9

Oxygen

Arterial oxygen saturation in relation to metabolic acidosis in fetal lambs (Nijland et al). 1995;172:810-9

The effect of maternal oxygen administration during the second stage of labor on umbilical cord blood gas values: a randomized controlled prospective trial (Thorp et al). 1995;172:465-74

Effects of maternal inhalation of 40% oxygen on fetal oxygen saturation (van den Berg and Jongsma) (Letter); (Dildy et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1939-43

Reflection pulse oximetry in fetal tachyarrhythmia (Audibert et al) (Letter); (Dildy and Clark) (Reply). 1995;172:1068-9

Oxygen inhalation therapy

Effects of maternal inhalation of 40% oxygen on fetal oxygen saturation (van den Berg and Jongsma) (Letter); (Dildy et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1939-43

Oxytocin

Cervical ripening before medical induction of labor: a comparison of prostaglandin E₂, estradiol, and oxytocin (Maggann et al). 1995;172:1702-8

Endothelin-1 potentiates the in vitro contractile response of pregnant human myometrium to oxytocin (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1573-6

Fetal membranes inhibit prostaglandin but not oxytocin-induced uterine contractions (Collins et al). 1995;172:1216-23

Placental passage of the oxytocin antagonist atosiban (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6

P

Pacific Coast Obstetrical and Gynecological Society

Transactions of the sixty-first annual meeting of the Pacific Coast Obstetrical and Gynecological Society. 1995;172:1801-935

Paclitaxel

Effectiveness of paclitaxel in treating papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum in an adolescent (Wall et al). 1995;172:1049-52

Pain

Neurovascular injury during removal of levonorgestrel implants (Sarma and Hatcher). 1995;172:120-1

Tolerance, patience, forbearance, and charity (Pent). 1995;172:1801-3 (Pres. address)

Papillary serous carcinoma; see Carcinoma, papillary

Papillomaviruses

- Clinical appearance and treatment strategies for human papillomavirus: a gynecologic perspective (Hatch). 1995;172:1340-4
- Clinical manifestations and modern management of condylomata acuminata: a dermatologic perspective (Heaton). 1995;172:1344-50
- Epidemiology and clinical pathophysiology of condylomata acuminata (Ferency). 1995;172:1331-9
- An evaluation of human papillomavirus testing for intermediate- and high-risk types as triage before colposcopy (Hatch et al). 1995;172:1150-7
- Human papillomavirus infection and therapy with interferon (Gall). 1995;172:1354-9
- Human papillomavirus testing by hybrid capture appears to be useful in triaging women with a cytologic diagnosis of atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance (Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54
- Interferons: biochemistry and mechanisms of action (Tyting). 1995;172:1350-3

Paralysis

- Neurovascular injury during removal of levonorgestrel implants (Sarma and Hatcher). 1995;172:120-1

Parity

- The "dangerous multipara": Fact or fiction? (Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6
- Does "incessant" ovulation increase risk for early menopause? (Cramer et al). 1995;172:568-73
- Epidemiologic predictors of cesarean section in nulliparous patients at low risk (Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
- Low-dose aspirin in nulliparous women: safety of continuous epidural block and correlation between bleeding time and maternal-neonatal bleeding complications (Sibai et al). 1995;172:1553-7
- Risk factors for preeclampsia in healthy nulliparous women: a prospective multicenter study (Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8
- Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara (Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70

Parturition; see Labor**Patient mobilization; see Movement****Peer review**

- The expert witness: real issues and suggestions (Fisher et al). 1995;172:1792-800

Pelvic inflammatory disease; see Adnexitis**Pelvic neoplasms**

- Endovaginal ultrasonographically guided transvaginal drainage for treatment of pelvic abscesses (Nelson et al). 1995;172:1926-35
- Pulsatile pelvic masses: options for evaluation and management of pelvic arteriovenous malformations (Smith). 1995;172:1857-63
- The use of intraoperative radiation therapy in radical salvage for recurrent cervical cancer: outcome and toxicity (Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8

Pelvis

- Magnetic resonance imaging of defects in DeLancey's vaginal support levels I, II, and III (Huddleston et al). 1995;172:1778-84
- The squirrel monkey: an animal model of pelvic relaxation (Coates et al). 1995;172:588-93

Penicillins

- Questionable research methods (Henderson et al) (Letter); (Ernest and Givner) (Reply). 1995;172:722-3

Perfusion

- A stereologic study of postmature placentas fixed by dual perfusion (Larsen et al). 1995;172:500-7

Perinatal outcome; see Pregnancy outcome**Peritoneal neoplasms**

- Effectiveness of paclitaxel in treating papillary serous carcinoma of the peritoneum in an adolescent (Wall et al). 1995;172:1049-52

Phenotype

- A genetic male infant with female phenotype in camptomelic syndrome: a possible relationship to exposure to oral contraceptives during pregnancy (Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3

Phenytoin

- Human umbilical vessels: responses to agents frequently used in obstetric patients (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403

Phosphatidylserines

- Monoclonal antiphosphatidylserine antibody reactivity against human first-trimester placental trophoblasts (Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7

Phospholipases A

- Plasma type II phospholipase A₂ levels are elevated in severe preeclampsia (Lim et al). 1995;172:998-1002

Photography

- A photographic look at umbilical cord vessel variation (Collins) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:718-20

Physical assault; see Violence**Physician-patient relations**

- Physician-patient communication using ancestral spirits to achieve holistic healing (Van Der Merwe). 1995;172:1080-7
- Tolerance, patience, forbearance, and charity (Pent). 1995;172:1801-3 (Pres. address)

Physicians, family

- The obstetrician-gynecologist—Generalist, specialist, subspecialist? (Dunn). 1995;172:1188-90
- The obstetrician and gynecologist: Primary care physician or specialist? (Hale). 1995;172:1181-3
- The obstetrician-gynecologist: specialist and primary care physician (Gerbie). 1995;172:1184-7
- Primary and preventive care in a university obstetrics and gynecology group practice (Hendrix et al). 1995;172:1719-25
- Resident data collection: Do the numbers add up? (Klasko et al). 1995;172:1312-6

Pipelle aspiration; see Aspiration, needle**Pituitary-adrenal system**

- Corticotropin-releasing hormone and pituitary-adrenal hormones in pregnancies complicated by chronic hypertension (Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6

Pituitary gland

- Pituitary-ovarian interactions during follicular maturation and ovulation (Strauss and Steinkampf). 1995;172:726-35

Placenta

- The action of two natriuretic peptides (atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide) in the human placental vasculature (Holberg et al). 1995;172:71-7
- Alterations in fetal and placental deoxyribonucleic acid synthesis rates after chronic fetal placental embolization (Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8
- Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm pla-

- centa and prediction of perinatal morbidity (Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70
- Angioarchitecture of monochorionic placentas in relation to the twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Bajoria et al). 1995; 172:856-63
- Corticotropin-releasing hormone and pituitary-adrenal hormones in pregnancies complicated by chronic hypertension (Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6
- Fetoscopic laser ablation of placental vessels in severe pre-viable twin-twin transfusion syndrome (De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11
- First-trimester villous placenta has high prorenin and active renin concentrations (Downing et al). 1995;172:864-7
- The maternal-fetal transfer of bisheteroypiperazine (U-87201-E) in the ex vivo human placenta (Roberts et al). 1995;172:88-91
- Monoclonal antiphosphatidylserine antibody reactivity against human first-trimester placental trophoblasts (Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7
- A new placental enzyme in the metabolism of cocaine: an in vitro animal model (Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5
- Placental passage of the oxytocin antagonist atosiban (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6
- A stereologic study of postmature placentas fixed by dual perfusion (Larsen et al). 1995;172:500-7
- Third stage of labor: analysis of duration and clinical practice (Dombrowski et al). 1995;172:1279-84
- Placenta diseases**
- Confined placental mosaicism and intrauterine growth retardation: a case-control analysis of placentas at delivery (Wilkins-Haug et al). 1995;172:44-50
- Effects of methotrexate treatment in placenta percreta with urinary bladder wall invasion (Bakri and Sigman) (Letter); (Jaffe and Woods) (Reply). 1995;172:1649-50
- Successful conservative treatment of placenta percreta (Legro et al) (Letter); (Jaffe and Woods) (Reply). 1995; 172:1648-9
- Placenta praevia**
- The effect of tocolytic use in the management of symptomatic placenta previa (Besinger et al). 1995;172:1770-8
- Placenta previa: To rest in bed or not to rest, be normal or "play sick"? (Semchyshyn) (Letter); (Mouer) (Reply). 1995;172:1067
- Placental enzymes; see Enzymes**
- Placental insufficiency**
- The fetal central venous pressure waveform in normal pregnancy and in umbilical placental insufficiency (Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7
- Placental mosaicism; see Mosaicism**
- Placental transfer; see Maternal-fetal exchange**
- Placental vasculature; see Umbilical arteries**
- Plasma**
- Changes in protein C and protein S levels in normal pregnancy (Faught et al). 1995;172:147-50
- Fetal fibronectin levels are elevated in maternal plasma and amniotic fluid of patients with severe preeclampsia (Kupfermanc et al). 1995;172:649-53
- Fetal and maternal plasma endothelin levels during the second half of pregnancy (Radunovic et al). 1995;172: 28-32
- Plasma from preeclamptic women increases human endothelial cell prostacyclin production without changes in cellular enzyme activity or mass (de Groot et al). 1995; 172:976-85

Plasma type II phospholipase A₂ levels are elevated in severe preeclampsia (Lim et al). 1995;172:998-1002

Plasma exchange

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172: 1107-27

Plasminogen

Effect of low-dose aspirin during pregnancy on fibrinolytic variables before and after parturition (Bremer et al). 1995;172:986-91

Plasminogen activator inhibitor 1

Biochemical corroboration of endothelial involvement in severe preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3

Plasminogen activators

Biochemical corroboration of endothelial involvement in severe preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3

Platelet count

HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) presenting as generalized malaise (Tomsen). 1995;172:1876-80

Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? (Kilpatrick et al) (Letter); (Martin and Magann) (Reply). 1995;172: 1656-7

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172: 1107-27

Pregnancies complicated by HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets): subsequent pregnancy outcome and long-term prognosis (Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9

Platelets; see Blood platelets

Polycystic ovary syndrome

Chronic hyperinsulinemia and the adrenal androgen response to acute corticotropin-(1-24) stimulation in hyperandrogenic women (Azziz et al). 1995;172:1251-6

The relationship between circulating androgens, obesity, and hyperinsulinemia on serum insulin-like growth factor binding protein-1 in the polycystic ovarian syndrome (Buyalos et al). 1995;172:932-9

The role of color Doppler imaging in the diagnosis of polycystic ovary syndrome (Battaglia et al). 1995;172: 108-13

Polyhydramnios

Angioarchitecture of monochorionic placentas in relation to the twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Bajoria et al). 1995; 172:856-63

Polymerase chain reaction

Expression of cyclooxygenase types 1 and 2 in human fetal membranes at term (Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82

Single-cell analysis of the RhD blood type for use in preimplantation diagnosis in the prevention of severe hemolytic disease of the newborn (Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172: 533-40

Strategies to respond to polymerase chain reaction deoxyribonucleic acid amplification failure in a preimplantation genetic diagnosis program (Gibbons et al). 1995;172: 1088-96

Postcoital test

Validity of the postcoital test (Grimes) (Letter); (Eimers) (Reply). 1995;172:1327

Posterior presentation; see Labor presentation

Postmature infant; see Infant, postmature

Postmenopause; see Menopause**Postoperative complications**

Incisional bowel herniations after operative laparoscopy: a series of nineteen cases and review of the literature (Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33

A pilot study of cyclosporine for the prevention of postsurgical adhesion formation in rats (Leondires et al). 1995;172:1537-9

Ureteral injury in gynecologic surgery: a ten-year review in a community hospital (Goodno et al). 1995;172:1817-22

Postpartum hemorrhage

Placental passage of the oxytocin antagonist atosiban (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1304-6

Postpartum period; see Puerperium**Postterm pregnancy; see Pregnancy, prolonged****Potassium**

Role of the sodium-calcium exchange mechanism and the effect of magnesium on sodium-free and high-potassium contractures in pregnant human myometrium (Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95

Pre-eclampsia

Accuracy of oscillometric blood pressure measurements in preeclampsia (Shennan et al) (Letter); (Quinn) (Reply). 1995;172:1325-6

Biochemical corroboration of endothelial involvement in severe preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3

Blindness associated with preeclampsia and eclampsia (Cunningham et al). 1995;172:1291-8

Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication (Serra-Serra and Redman) (Letter); (Belfort and Saade) (Reply). 1995;172:1652-4

Climatic factors and preeclampsia-related hypertensive disorders of pregnancy (Magann et al). 1995;172:204-5

Fetal fibronectin levels are elevated in maternal plasma and amniotic fluid of patients with severe preeclampsia (Kupferminc et al). 1995;172:649-53

Human umbilical vessels: responses to agents frequently used in obstetric patients (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403

Low-dose endotoxin infusion: A new model? (Beller) (Letter); (Faas et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1634-5

Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92

A new model of diabetic pregnancy with genetic hypertension: pregnancy in spontaneously hypertensive rats with neonatal streptozotocin-induced diabetes (Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30

Plasma from preeclamptic women increases human endothelial cell prostacyclin production without changes in cellular enzyme activity or mass (de Groot et al). 1995;172:976-85

Plasma type II phospholipase A₂ levels are elevated in severe preeclampsia (Lim et al). 1995;172:998-1002

Platelet intracellular free calcium response to arginine vasopressin is similar in preeclampsia and normal pregnancy (Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27

Risk factors for preeclampsia in healthy nulliparous women: a prospective multicenter study (Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8

Sera of preeclamptic women are not cytotoxic to endothelial cells in culture (Endresen et al). 1995;172:196-201

Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara (Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70

Predictive value of tests

Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity (Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70

Autoantibody profiles as a predictor of success of in vitro fertilization-embryo transfer program (Geva and Amit) (Letter); (Gleicher et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1066

Automated blood pressure measurement in pregnancy (O'Brien) (Letter); (Marx) (Reply). 1995;172:1328-9

Cervical examination and tocodynamometry at 28 weeks' gestation: prediction of spontaneous preterm birth (Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71

Epidemiologic predictors of cesarean section in nulliparous patients at low risk (Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62

Fetal fibronectin as a marker to predict the onset of term labor and delivery (Ahner et al). 1995;172:134-7

Intratumoral peak systolic velocity as a new possible predictor for detection of adnexal malignancy (Hata et al). 1995;172:1496-500

Limitations in the clinical prediction of intrapartum fetal asphyxia (Low et al). 1995;172:801-4

The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9

Serum CA 125 levels and spontaneous abortion (Hornstein et al). 1995;172:695-9

Pregnancy, abdominal

Management of a primary abdominal pregnancy (Dover and Powell). 1995;172:1603-4

Pregnancy, ectopic

Creatine kinase and ectopic pregnancy (Paige and Kurzel). 1995;172:1065-6 (Letter)

Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets (Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7

Pregnancy, multiple

Angioarchitecture of monochorionic placentas in relation to the twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Bajoria et al). 1995;172:856-63

Biophysical profile testing as an indicator of fetal well-being in high-order multiple gestations (Elliott and Finberg). 1995;172:508-12

Comparison of intrauterine hematologic and biochemical values between twin pairs with and without stuck twin syndrome (Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10

Costs of triplet pregnancy (Chelmsow et al). 1995;172:677-82

Delivery of uncomplicated triplet pregnancies: Is the vaginal route safer? (Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7

Evolving patterns of iatrogenic multifetal pregnancy generation: implications for aggressiveness of infertility treatments (Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5

Fetal thyrotoxicosis associated with nonimmune hydrops (Watson and Fiegen). 1995;172:1039-40

Fetoscopic laser ablation of placental vessels in severe pre-viable twin-twin transfusion syndrome (De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11

First-trimester multifetal pregnancy reduction: acute and

- persistent psychologic reactions (Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7
- Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets (Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7
- Prenatal gangrene in association with twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Dawkins et al). 1995;172:1055-7
- Preterm discordant twins: What birth weight difference is significant? (Cheung et al). 1995;172:955-9
- Triplet pregnancy in a 51-year-old woman after oocyte donation (Sauer et al). 1995;172:1044-5
- Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report (Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4
- Pregnancy, physiology**
- Cervical competence as a continuum: a study of ultrasonographic cervical length and obstetric performance (Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106
- A comparison of cardiopulmonary adaptations to exercise in pregnancy at sea level and altitude (Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80
- Pregnancy, prolonged**
- Comment on the effectiveness of induction of labor for postterm pregnancy (Hannah et al) (Letter); (Caritis et al) (Reply). 1995;172:240-1
- Longitudinal measurement of amniotic fluid index in post-term pregnancies and its association with fetal outcome (Divon et al). 1995;172:142-6
- On prolonged pregnancy (Cibils) (Letter); (McNellis and Caritis) (Reply). 1995;172:1321-2
- Pregnancy, psychology**
- First-trimester multifetal pregnancy reduction: acute and persistent psychologic reactions (Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7
- Pregnancy complications**
- Antenatal diagnosis of urinary tract abnormalities by ultrasonography after 28 weeks' gestation: incidence and outcome (Gunn et al). 1995;172:479-86
- The "dangerous multipara": Fact or fiction? (Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6
- Des maladies des femmes grosses et accouchées. Avec la bonne et véritable méthode de les bien aider en leurs accouchemens naturels... (Mauriceau). 1995;172:1060-1 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)
- Gynecologic and obstetric aspects of Gaucher's disease: a survey of 53 patients (Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90
- Inhibin in normal and abnormal pregnancy: maternal serum concentration and partial characterization (Khalil et al). 1995;172:1019-25
- Intravenous immunoglobulin therapy for the antiphospholipid syndrome in pregnancy (Spinnato et al). 1995;172:690-4
- Management of a primary abdominal pregnancy (Dover and Powell). 1995;172:1603-4
- Methyldopa hepatotoxicity in pregnancy: a case report (Smith and Piercy). 1995;172:222-4
- A new model of diabetic pregnancy with genetic hypertension: pregnancy in spontaneously hypertensive rats with neonatal streptozotocin-induced diabetes (Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30
- The nutritional status and treatment of patients with hyperemesis gravidarum (van Stuijvenberg et al). 1995;172:1585-91
- Placenta previa: To rest in bed or not to rest, be normal or "play sick"? (Semchyshyn) (Letter); (Mouer) (Reply). 1995;172:1067
- Pregnancy in an anephric woman (Pascual et al). 1995;172:1939 (Letter)
- Prenatal observation of umbilical cord torsion with subsequent premature labor and delivery of a 31-week infant with mild nonimmune hydrops (Collins). 1995;172:1048-9
- Preterm premature rupture of membranes and abruptio placentae: Is there an association between these pregnancy complications? (Major et al). 1995;172:672-6
- A stereologic study of postmature placentas fixed by dual perfusion (Larsen et al). 1995;172:500-7
- Ultrasonographic diagnosis of uterine rent at 33 weeks' gestation with history of curettage (Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6
- Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara (Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70
- Pregnancy complications, cardiovascular**
- Accuracy of oscillometric blood pressure measurements in preeclampsia (Shennan et al) (Letter); (Quinn) (Reply). 1995;172:1325-6
- Biochemical corroboration of endothelial involvement in severe preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3
- Blindness associated with preeclampsia and eclampsia (Cunningham et al). 1995;172:1291-8
- Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication (Serra-Serra and Redman) (Letter); (Belfort and Saade) (Reply). 1995;172:1652-4
- Climatic factors and preeclampsia-related hypertensive disorders of pregnancy (Magann et al). 1995;172:204-5
- Corticotropin-releasing hormone and pituitary-adrenal hormones in pregnancies complicated by chronic hypertension (Warren et al). 1995;172:661-6
- The essential fatty acid status of mother and child in pregnancy-induced hypertension: a prospective longitudinal study (Al et al). 1995;172:1605-14
- The fetal central venous pressure waveform in normal pregnancy and in umbilical placental insufficiency (Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7
- Fetal Doppler and behavioral responses during hypoglycemia induced with the insulin clamp technique in pregnant diabetic women (Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5
- Fetal fibronectin levels are elevated in maternal plasma and amniotic fluid of patients with severe preeclampsia (Kupferminc et al). 1995;172:649-53
- Human umbilical vessels: responses to agents frequently used in obstetric patients (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403
- Low-dose endotoxin infusion: A new model? (Beller) (Letter); (Faas et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1634-5
- Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92
- Plasma from preeclamptic women increases human endothelial cell prostacyclin production without changes in cellular enzyme activity or mass (de Groot et al). 1995;172:976-85
- Plasma type II phospholipase A₂ levels are elevated in severe preeclampsia (Lim et al). 1995;172:998-1002
- Platelet intracellular free calcium response to arginine vaso-

Pregnancy complications, cardiovascular—cont'd

presin is similar in preeclampsia and normal pregnancy (Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27

Pregnancies complicated by HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets): subsequent pregnancy outcome and long-term prognosis (Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9

Primary pulmonary hypertension in pregnancy: a case report (Kiss et al). 1995;172:1052-4

Risk factors for preeclampsia in healthy nulliparous women: a prospective multicenter study (Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8

Sera of preeclamptic women are not cytotoxic to endothelial cells in culture (Endresen et al). 1995;172:196-201

Pregnancy complications, hematologic

Alterations in fetal and placental deoxyribonucleic acid synthesis rates after chronic fetal placental embolization (Gagnon et al). 1995;172:1451-8

Aplasia cutis congenita: a rare cause of elevated α -fetoprotein levels (Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1

Comparison of intrauterine hematologic and biochemical values between twin pairs with and without stuck twin syndrome (Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10

Extracellular and intracellular magnesium depletion in pregnancy and gestational diabetes (Bardicef et al). 1995;172:1009-13

HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) presenting as generalized malaise (Tomsen). 1995;172:1876-80

Is withholding antenatal corticosteroids ethical? (Kilpatrick et al) (Letter); (Martin and Magann) (Reply). 1995;172:1656-7

The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9

Pregnancy complications, infectious

Assessment of fetal activity and amniotic fluid volume in the prediction of intrauterine infection in preterm prelabor amniorrhexis (Carroll et al). 1995;172:1427-35

Candida tropicalis chorioamnionitis (Nichols et al). 1995;172:1045-7

A comparison between detailed and simple histories in the diagnosis of genital herpes complicating pregnancy (Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303

Ex vivo human placental transfer of human immunodeficiency virus-1 p24 antigen (Bawdon et al). 1995;172:530-2

Fetal thyrotoxicosis associated with nonimmune hydrops (Watson and Fiegen). 1995;172:1039-40

Group B streptococcal prophylaxis randomized trials (Matoras et al) (Letter); (Ohlsson and Myhr) (Reply). 1995;172:1326-7

Methylmalonic aciduria in pregnancy: a case report (Diss et al). 1995;172:1057-9

A model of intrauterine infection and preterm delivery in mice (Hirsch et al). 1995;172:1598-603

Outcome of the Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study: results of a clinical trial of erythromycin among pregnant women colonized with group B streptococci (Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5

Preventing mother-to-child transmission of human immuno-

deficiency virus infection (Brocklehurst) (Letter); (Minkoff and Mofenson) (Reply). 1995;172:1951-3

Pyelonephritis in pregnancy: once-a-day ceftriaxone versus multiple doses of cefazolin (Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33

Renal elimination of ceftazidime during pregnancy (Nathorst-Böös et al). 1995;172:163-6

Risk factors for mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus-1 infection (Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5

Varicella in pregnancy: problems in management (Lelu et al). 1995;172:241-2 (Letter)

The Zavanelli maneuver for relief of abdominal dystocia associated with gastroschisis (Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2

Pregnancy complications, neoplastic

Case report of interferon alfa therapy for multiple myeloma during pregnancy (Sakata et al). 1995;172:217-9

Hepatocellular carcinoma in a pregnant woman detected by routine screening of maternal α -fetoprotein (Jeng et al). 1995;172:219-20

Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis (Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7

The role of transvaginal ultrasonography in the management of gestational trophoblastic tumor (Huang and Chou) (Letter); (Mangili et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1063-4

Pregnancy in diabetes

Fetal Doppler and behavioral responses during hypoglycemia induced with the insulin clamp technique in pregnant diabetic women (Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5

Gestational diabetes diagnostic criteria: long-term maternal follow-up (Kaufmann et al). 1995;172:621-5

Gestational diabetes survey (Owen et al). 1995;172:615-20

A new model of diabetic pregnancy with genetic hypertension: pregnancy in spontaneously hypertensive rats with neonatal streptozotocin-induced diabetes (Wada et al). 1995;172:626-30

Toward universal criteria for gestational diabetes: the 75-gram glucose tolerance test in pregnancy (Sacks et al). 1995;172:607-14

Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara (Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70

Pregnancy-induced hypertension; see Hypertension**Pregnancy loss; see Abortion****Pregnancy maintenance**

The effect of tocolytic use in the management of symptomatic placenta previa (Besinger et al). 1995;172:1770-8

Prematurity prevention (Semchyslyn). 1995;172:1639-40 (Letter)

Pregnancy outcome

Antenatal diagnosis of urinary tract abnormalities by ultrasonography after 28 weeks' gestation: incidence and outcome (Gunn et al). 1995;172:479-86

Antepartum surveillance for a history of stillbirth: When to begin? (Weeks et al). 1995;172:486-92

Cerebral arterial-umbilical cord arterial systolic/diastolic ratios: An independent predictor of poor neonatal outcome? (Dubinsky and Parvey) (Letter); (Arias) (Reply). 1995;172:1943-4

Comparison of obstetric outcome of a primary-care access clinic staffed by certified nurse-midwives and a private practice group of obstetricians in the same community (Blanchette). 1995;172:1864-71

Correlation of Doppler-detected fetal body movements with

- fetal heart rate parameters and perinatal outcome: a reevaluation (Gonser and Marzusch) (Letter); (Devoe) (Reply). 1995;172:1635-6
- Death knell for the contraction stress test? (Chaffin) (Letter); (Nageotte) (Reply). 1995;172:1329
- The effect of cervical loop electrosurgical excision on subsequent pregnancy outcome: North American experience (Ferenczy et al). 1995;172:1246-50
- Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets (Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7
- The impact of cocaine and marijuana use on low birth weight and preterm birth: a multicenter study (Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
- Longitudinal measurement of amniotic fluid index in post-term pregnancies and its association with fetal outcome (Divon et al). 1995;172:142-6
- Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92
- Pregnancies complicated by HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets): subsequent pregnancy outcome and long-term prognosis (Sibai et al). 1995;172:125-9
- Pregnancy in an anephric woman (Pascual et al). 1995;172:1939 (Letter)
- Pregnancy outcome after gestational exposure to amiodarone in Canada (Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11
- A randomized, prospective study of adjunctive ceftizoxime in preterm labor (Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52
- Recipient's age does not adversely affect pregnancy outcome after oocyte donation (Legro et al). 1995;172:96-100
- A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome (Barber) (Letter); (Diket et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1945-6
- Pregnancy toxemias**
- HELLP syndrome (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) presenting as generalized malaise (Tomsen). 1995;172:1876-80
- Pregnancy trimester, first**
- "Double-bubble" sign visualized in first-trimester sonogram? (Benacerraf) (Letter); (Petrikovsky) (Reply). 1995;172:1640-1
- First-trimester multifetal pregnancy reduction: acute and persistent psychologic reactions (Schreiner-Engel et al). 1995;172:541-7
- First-trimester nuchal translucency and cardiac septal defects in fetuses with trisomy 21 (Hyett et al). 1995;172:1411-3
- First-trimester versus term trophoblast cultures: Can we learn about implantation from both? (Feinberg) (Letter); (Shimonovitz and Yagel) (Reply). 1995;172:1938-9
- First-trimester villous placenta has high prorenin and active renin concentrations (Downing et al). 1995;172:864-7
- Monoclonal antiphosphatidylserine antibody reactivity against human first-trimester placental trophoblasts (Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7
- Serum CA 125 levels and spontaneous abortion (Hornstein et al). 1995;172:695-9
- Pregnancy trimester, second**
- Adjusting the risk for trisomy 21 on the basis of second-trimester ultrasonography (Vintzileos and Egan). 1995;172:837-44
- Amniotic fluid volume assessment (Dildy and Moise) (Letter); (Sepulveda and Fisk) (Reply). 1995;172:238-40
- Does the amniotic fluid index reflect actual amniotic fluid volume? (Ross) (Letter); (Sepulveda and Fisk) (Reply). 1995;172:239-40
- Fetal and maternal plasma endothelin levels during the second half of pregnancy (Radunovic et al). 1995;172:28-32
- Transvaginal ultrasonography at early pregnancy cannot be used alone for targeted organ ultrasonographic examination in a high-risk population (Yagel et al). 1995;172:971-5
- Pregnancy trimester, third**
- Changes in estrogen receptor messenger ribonucleic acid in sheep fetal and maternal tissues during late gestation and labor (Wu et al). 1995;172:844-50
- Third-trimester hyperechogenic bowel in Down syndrome (Sepulveda et al). 1995;172:210-1
- Preimplantation diagnosis; see Prenatal diagnosis**
- Preimplantation phase**
- Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201
- Preinduction of labor; see Labor, induced**
- Premature infant; see Infant, premature**
- Premature labor; see Labor, premature**
- Premature rupture of membranes; see Fetal membranes, premature rupture**
- Premenopause; see Menopause**
- Prenatal care**
- A case-control study of cocaine use in pregnancy (Miller et al). 1995;172:180-5
- Cervical examination and tocodynamometry at 28 weeks' gestation: prediction of spontaneous preterm birth (Copper et al). 1995;172:666-71
- Costs of triplet pregnancy (Chelmsow et al). 1995;172:677-82
- Epidemiologic predictors of cesarean section in nulliparous patients at low risk (Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62
- Prenatal diagnosis**
- The advantages of using triple-marker screening for chromosomal abnormalities (Kellner et al). 1995;172:831-6
- Amniotic fluid interleukin-6: a sensitive test for antenatal diagnosis of acute inflammatory lesions of preterm placenta and prediction of perinatal morbidity (Yoon et al). 1995;172:960-70
- Antenatal diagnosis of urinary tract abnormalities by ultrasonography after 28 weeks' gestation: incidence and outcome (Gunn et al). 1995;172:479-86
- Assessment of numeric abnormalities of X, Y, 18, and 16 chromosomes in preimplantation human embryos before transfer (Munné et al). 1995;172:1191-201
- Carrier diagnosis of the fragile X syndrome—a challenge in antenatal clinics (Ryynänen et al). 1995;172:1236-9
- Combining humerus and femur length for improved ultrasonographic identification of pregnancies at increased risk for trisomy 21 (Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35
- Correlation of Doppler-detected fetal body movements with fetal heart rate parameters and perinatal outcome: a reevaluation (Gonser and Marzusch) (Letter); (Devoe) (Reply). 1995;172:1635-6
- "Double-bubble" sign visualized in first-trimester sonogram? (Benacerraf) (Letter); (Petrikovsky) (Reply). 1995;172:1640-1
- First-trimester nuchal translucency and cardiac septal defects in fetuses with trisomy 21 (Hyett et al). 1995;172:1411-3

Prenatal diagnosis—cont'd

- Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis (Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7
- MOMs (multiples of the median) and DADs (discriminant aneuploidy detection): improved specificity and cost-effectiveness of biochemical screening for aneuploidy with DADs (Evans et al). 1995;172:1138-49
- The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9
- Prenatal observation of umbilical cord torsion with subsequent premature labor and delivery of a 31-week infant with mild nonimmune hydrops (Collins). 1995;172:1048-9
- A prenatal trisomy 21 screening program using α -fetoprotein, human chorionic gonadotropin, and free estriol assays on maternal dried blood (Verloes et al). 1995;172:167-74
- Procedure-related fetal losses in transplacental versus non-transplacental genetic amniocentesis (Bombard et al). 1995;172:868-72
- Single-cell analysis of the Rhd blood type for use in preimplantation diagnosis in the prevention of severe hemolytic disease of the newborn (Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40
- Strategies to respond to polymerase chain reaction deoxyribonucleic acid amplification failure in a preimplantation genetic diagnosis program (Gibbons et al). 1995;172:1088-96
- Ultrasonographic diagnosis of uterine rent at 33 weeks' gestation with history of curettage (Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6
- The use of a modified vaginal pouch for the diagnosis and management of premature rupture of the membranes (O'Brien et al). 1995;172:1565-6
- When is it appropriate to apply fetal cell isolation clinically? (Miller and Haddow). 1995;172:1064-5 (Letter)
- Prenatal exposure delayed effects**
Onset of menopause in women exposed to diethylstilbestrol in utero (Hornsby et al). 1995;172:92-5
- Presidential address**
Presidential address. 1995;172:1073-9, 1661-5, 1801-3
- Preterm birth; see Infant, premature**
- Preterm labor; see Labor, premature**
- Preterm prelabor amniorrhexis; see Amnion**
- Preterm premature rupture of membranes; see Fetal membranes, premature rupture**
- Preventive health services**
Primary and preventive care in a university obstetrics and gynecology group practice (Hendrix et al). 1995;172:1719-25
- Primary care physicians; see Physicians, family**
- Primary health care**
Comparison of obstetric outcome of a primary-care access clinic staffed by certified nurse-midwives and a private practice group of obstetricians in the same community (Blanchette). 1995;172:1864-71
- Primary prevention**
Primary prevention of gynecologic cancers (Grimes and Economy). 1995;172:227-35 (Curr. dev.)
- Private practice**
Comparison of obstetric outcome of a primary-care access clinic staffed by certified nurse-midwives and a private practice group of obstetricians in the same community (Blanchette). 1995;172:1864-71

Progesterone

Interferon gamma inhibits luteinized human granulosa cell steroid production in vitro (Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10

Progesterone: a critical role in the pathogenesis of uterine myomas (Rein et al). 1995;172:14-8 (Clin. opinion)

Prolactin

First-trimester villous placenta has high prolactin and active renin concentrations (Downing et al). 1995;172:864-7

Prolonged pregnancy; see Pregnancy, prolonged**Prophylaxis**

Group B streptococcal prophylaxis randomized trials (Matoras et al) (Letter); (Ohlsson and Myhr) (Reply). 1995;172:1326-7

Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? (Wlody) (Letter); (Ramin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1654-5

Prorenin; see Renin**Prostacyclin; see Epoprostenol****Prostaglandin E₂; see Dinoprostone****Prostaglandin-endoperoxide synthase**

Expression of cyclooxygenase types 1 and 2 in human fetal membranes at term (Slater et al). 1995;172:77-82

Prostaglandins

Fetal membranes inhibit prostaglandin but not oxytocin-induced uterine contractions (Collins et al). 1995;172:1216-23

Protein binding

Effects of binding on human transplacental transfer of cocaine (Yang et al) (Letter); (Krishna et al) (Reply). 1995;172:720-2

Protein C

Changes in protein C and protein S levels in normal pregnancy (Faught et al). 1995;172:147-50

Protein kinase C

Amplifying effect of endothelin-1 on serotonin-induced vasoconstriction of human umbilical artery (Okatani et al). 1995;172:1240-5

Protein S

Changes in protein C and protein S levels in normal pregnancy (Faught et al). 1995;172:147-50

Pseudocholinesterase

Aplasia cutis congenita: a rare cause of elevated α -fetoprotein levels (Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1

Psychologic reactions, pregnancy; see Pregnancy, psychology**Puberty**

Gynecologic and obstetric aspects of Gaucher's disease: a survey of 53 patients (Granovsky-Grisaru et al). 1995;172:1284-90

Publications

Laparoscopic surgery: publication bias and its perils (Kadar) (Letter); (Smith) (Reply). 1995;172:1636-7

Published articles

Summary of analysis of published articles. 1995;172:793-4 (Editorial)

Puerperium

Postpartum plasma exchange for atypical preeclampsia-eclampsia as HELLP (hemolysis, elevated liver enzymes, and low platelets) syndrome (Martin et al). 1995;172:1107-27

Use of Norplant contraceptive implants in the immediate postpartum period: safety and tolerance (Phemister et al). 1995;172:175-9

Pyelonephritis

Pyelonephritis in pregnancy: once-a-day ceftriaxone versus multiple doses of cefazolin (Sanchez-Ramos et al). 1995;172:129-33

Pyosalpinges; see Suppuration

Q

Quadruplets

Biophysical profile testing as an indicator of fetal well-being in high-order multiple gestations (Elliott and Finberg). 1995;172:508-12

Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets (Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7

Quality of health care

Abortion training: a necessary part of the return to excellence (Chavkin and Rosenfield) (Letter); (Webb) (Reply). 1995;172:1070

R

Radiation

Rectal bleeding complicating radiofrequency-induced thermal destruction of the endometrium (Loffeld). 1995;172:1951 (Letter)

The use of intraoperative radiation therapy in radical salvage for recurrent cervical cancer: outcome and toxicity (Stelzer et al). 1995;172:1881-8

Radiofrequency-induced thermal destruction; see Heat

RADIUS; see Routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound

Rape

The coexistence of physical and sexual assault (Skinner and Forster) (Letter); (Berenson and Wiemann) (Reply). 1995;172:1644-5

Receptors, estrogen

Changes in estrogen receptor messenger ribonucleic acid in sheep fetal and maternal tissues during late gestation and labor (Wu et al). 1995;172:844-50

Recombinant interferon beta; see Interferon-beta

Rectal bleeding; see Hemorrhage

Recurrence

Recurrence rate of shoulder dystocia (Lewis et al). 1995;172:1369-71

Red blood cells; see Erythrocytes

Reflection pulse oximetry; see Oximetry

Relaxin

Control of peripartal collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70

Renal elimination; see Kidney

Renin

First-trimester villous placenta has high prorenin and active renin concentrations (Downing et al). 1995;172:864-7

Reproducibility of results

Validity of the postcoital test (Grimes) (Letter); (Eimers) (Reply). 1995;172:1327

Reproduction

Clinical significance of β_2 -glycoprotein I-dependent anticardiolipin antibodies in the reproductive autoimmune failure syndrome: correlation with conventional antiphospholipid antibody detection systems (Aoki et al). 1995;172:926-31

Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female

and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance (Ottesen and Fahrenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)

Virilizing adrenal carcinoma in a woman of reproductive age: a case presentation and literature review (Coonrod and Rizkallah). 1995;172:1912-5

Reproduction techniques

Concluding remarks: exploring new frontiers in ovulation induction (Odem). 1995;172:792

Controlled ovarian hyperstimulation regimens in assisted reproductive technologies (Strickler et al). 1995;172:766-73

Evolving patterns of iatrogenic multifetal pregnancy generation: implications for aggressiveness of infertility treatments (Evans et al). 1995;172:1750-5

Micromanipulative and conventional insemination strategies for assisted reproductive technology (Tucker). 1995;172:773-8

A simplified method of timing frozen embryo transfers (Yee et al). 1995;172:1844-50

Research

Flawed research does not permit valid inferences about Cu-7 intrauterine contraceptive device (Orleans) (Letter); (Roy and Azen) (Reply). 1995;172:1643-4

Future directions for academic obstetrics and gynecology—"... through a glass, darkly..." (Hammond). 1995;172:1073-9 (Pres. address)

Questionable research methods (Henderson et al) (Letter); (Ernest and Givner) (Reply). 1995;172:722-3

Residency; see Internship and residency

Respiratory distress syndrome

Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92

Respiratory function tests

Postnatal lung function in preterm lambs: effects of a single exposure to betamethasone and thyroid hormones (Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81

Retinal artery

Hormonal status affects the reactivity of the cerebral vasculature (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1273-8

Rh isoimmunization

The predictive value of maternal serum testing for detection of fetal anemia in red blood cell alloimmunization (Moise et al). 1995;172:1003-9

Single-cell analysis of the RhD blood type for use in preimplantation diagnosis in the prevention of severe hemolytic disease of the newborn (Van den Veyver et al). 1995;172:533-40

Risk factors

Adjusting the risk for trisomy 21 on the basis of second-trimester ultrasonography (Vintzileos and Egan). 1995;172:837-44

A comparison between detailed and simple histories in the diagnosis of genital herpes complicating pregnancy (Brown et al). 1995;172:1299-303

The "dangerous multipara": Fact or fiction? (Toohey et al). 1995;172:683-6

Does "incessant" ovulation increase risk for early menopause? (Cramer et al). 1995;172:568-73

Epidemiologic predictors of cesarean section in nulliparous patients at low risk (Harlow et al). 1995;172:156-62

Fetal gender and fetal growth retardation: Fact or artifact? (Zhang) (Letter); (Spinillo et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1946-8

Gestational diabetes diagnostic criteria: long-term maternal follow-up (Kaufmann et al). 1995;172:621-5

Risk factors—cont'd

- The gynecologist and the prevention of cardiovascular disease (Wild et al). 1995;172:1-13 (Clin. opinion)
- The irritable uterus: A risk factor for preterm birth? (Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42
- Is maternal obesity a risk factor for open neural tube defects? (Haddow and Palomaki) (Letter); (Waller et al) (Reply). 1995;172:245-7
- Is tubal ligation a risk factor for low bone density and increased risk of fracture? (Fox and Cummings). 1995;172:101-5
- Risk factors for mother-to-child transmission of human immunodeficiency virus-1 infection (Temmerman et al). 1995;172:700-5
- Risk factors for preeclampsia in healthy nulliparous women: a prospective multicenter study (Sibai et al). 1995;172:642-8
- Spontaneous rupture of the unscarred uterus (Sweeten et al). 1995;172:1851-6
- Underappreciated risks of the elderly multipara (Bobrowski and Bottoms). 1995;172:1764-70
- A vasoactive drug as a risk to pregnancy outcome (Barber) (Letter); (Diket et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1945-6

RNA, messenger

- Changes in estrogen receptor messenger ribonucleic acid in sheep fetal and maternal tissues during late gestation and labor (Wu et al). 1995;172:844-50
- Control of peripartur collagenolysis in the human chorion-decidua (Bryant-Greenwood and Yamamoto). 1995;172:63-70

Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser syndrome

- Histocompatibility leukocyte antigens in Rokitansky-Küster-Hauser syndrome (Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:1504-5

Roster

- Roster of American obstetric and gynecologic societies. 1995;172:248-9

Routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound

- On the value of the RADIUS (routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound) study (Taylor) (Letter); (Crane) (Reply). 1995;172:1641-2

Rupture, uterine; see Uterine rupture**S****Safety, consumer; see Consumer product safety****Salmonella herschfeldii**

- Salmonella abscess of the ovary (Chiva et al). 1995;172:215-6

Salpingostomy

- Pelvic inflammatory disease and endometriosis (Martin) (Letter); (Sanfilippo) (Reply). 1995;172:1069-70

SART; see Society for Assisted Reproductive Technology**Satellite health centers; see Community health centers****Scalp**

- Aplasia cutis congenita: a rare cause of elevated α -fetoprotein levels (Gerber et al). 1995;172:1040-1

Sclerosis

- Genital tract abnormalities and female sexual function impairment in systemic sclerosis (Bhadoria et al). 1995;172:580-7

Screening; see Mass screening**Sea level**

- A comparison of cardiopulmonary adaptations to exercise in pregnancy at sea level and altitude (Artal et al). 1995;172:1170-80

Second half of pregnancy; see Pregnancy trimester, second**Second stage of labor; see Labor stage, second****Second trimester of pregnancy; see Pregnancy trimester, second****Secretions**

- Antichlamydial activity of vaginal secretion (Mahmoud et al). 1995;172:1268-72

Self concept

- Tolerance, patience, forbearance, and charity (Pent). 1995;172:1801-3 (Pres. address)

Septate uterus; see Uterus**Septicemia**

- Neonatal outcome after preterm delivery for preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:1785-92

Serotonin

- Amplifying effect of endothelin-1 on serotonin-induced vasoconstriction of human umbilical artery (Okatani et al). 1995;172:1240-5

Sex

- Fetal gender and fetal growth retardation: Fact or artifact? (Zhang) (Letter); (Spinillo et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1946-8
- Inhibin in normal and abnormal pregnancy: maternal serum concentration and partial characterization (Khalil et al). 1995;172:1019-25

Sex reversal

- A genetic male infant with female phenotype in campomelic syndrome: a possible relationship to exposure to oral contraceptives during pregnancy (Kim et al). 1995;172:1042-3

Sexual assault; see Rape**Sexual function; see Coitus****Sexually transmitted diseases**

- Genital ulcer disease in women infected with human immunodeficiency virus (LaGuardia et al). 1995;172:553-62

Shoulder

- Recurrence rate of shoulder dystocia (Lewis et al). 1995;172:1369-71

Single-cell analysis, cellular; see Cells**Skeleton**

- Is tubal ligation a risk factor for low bone density and increased risk of fracture? (Fox and Cummings). 1995;172:101-5

Skin diseases

- Clinical manifestations and modern management of condylomata acuminata: a dermatologic perspective (Heaton). 1995;172:1344-50

Sleep, REM

- Fetal behavioral state patterns during and after prolonged exposure to cocaine in sheep (Burchfield et al). 1995;172:1223-8

Small for gestational age infant; see Infant, small for gestational age**Smoking**

- A case-control study of cocaine use in pregnancy (Miller et al). 1995;172:180-5
- Umbilical arteries of babies born to cigarette smokers generate less prostacyclin and contain less arginine and citrulline compared with those of babies born to control subjects (Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8

Social values

- Tolerance, patience, forbearance, and charity (Pent). 1995;172:1801-3 (Pres. address)

Society for Assisted Reproductive Technology

- Discrepancies in SART (Society for Assisted Reproductive

- Technology) reporting (Feinman) (Letter); (Gleicher and Rosenwaks) (Reply). 1995;172:1637-8
- Society of Perinatal Obstetricians**
Abstracts of the Society of Perinatal Obstetricians. 1995;172:251-456
- Sodium**
Role of the sodium-calcium exchange mechanism and the effect of magnesium on sodium-free and high-potassium contractures in pregnant human myometrium (Morishita et al). 1995;172:186-95
- Sonography, prenatal; see Ultrasonography, prenatal**
- Specialties, medical**
The obstetrician-gynecologist—Generalist, specialist, subspecialist? (Dunn). 1995;172:1188-90
The obstetrician and gynecologist: Primary care physician or specialist? (Hale). 1995;172:1181-3
The obstetrician-gynecologist: specialist and primary care physician (Gerbie). 1995;172:1184-7
- Spinal hypotension; see Hypotension**
- Spirits**
Physician-patient communication using ancestral spirits to achieve holistic healing (Van Der Merwe). 1995;172:1080-7
- Spironolactone**
Spironolactone therapy during human pregnancy (Groves and Corenblum). 1995;172:1655-6 (Letter)
- Splenic artery**
Doppler flow velocimetry of the splenic artery in the human fetus: Is it a marker of chronic hypoxia? (Abuhamad et al). 1995;172:820-5
- Spontaneous abortion; see Abortion**
- Spouse abuse**
Domestic violence: An educational imperative? (Chambliss et al). 1995;172:1035-8
- Squamous cells; see Cells**
- Sterilization, tubal**
Is tubal ligation a risk factor for low bone density and increased risk of fracture? (Fox and Cummings). 1995;172:101-5
- Steroids**
Antenatal steroids, delivery mode, and intraventricular hemorrhage in preterm infants (Ment et al). 1995;172:795-800
Interferon gamma inhibits luteinized human granulosa cell steroid production in vitro (Best et al). 1995;172:1505-10
- Stillbirth; see Fetal death**
- Streptococcus agalactiae**
Group B streptococcal prophylaxis randomized trials (Matoras et al) (Letter); (Ohlsson and Myhr) (Reply). 1995;172:1326-7
Outcome of the Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study: results of a clinical trial of erythromycin among pregnant women colonized with group B streptococci (Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- Streptozotocin-induced diabetes; see Diabetes mellitus, experimental**
- Stress**
Evaluation of stress during labor and parturition (Marx) (Letter); (Nicolaidis) (Reply). 1995;172:1948
- Stress test, prenatal; see Fetal monitoring**
- Strikes, employee**
Impact of a nurses' strike on the cesarean birth rate (Mustard et al). 1995;172:631-7
- Stuck twin syndrome; see Fetofetal transfusion**

Substance abuse

- A case-control study of cocaine use in pregnancy (Miller et al). 1995;172:180-5
The effect of recent cocaine use on the progress of labor (Wehbeh et al). 1995;172:1014-8
Effects of binding on human transplacental transfer of cocaine (Yang et al) (Letter); (Krishna et al) (Reply). 1995;172:720-2
Fetal behavioral state patterns during and after prolonged exposure to cocaine in sheep (Burchfield et al). 1995;172:1223-8
The impact of cocaine and marijuana use on low birth weight and preterm birth: a multicenter study (Shiono et al). 1995;172:19-27
Neurobiology of cocaine binging in pregnancy (Friedman) (Letter); (Burkett and Yasin) (Reply). 1995;172:1322-3
A new placental enzyme in the metabolism of cocaine: an in vitro animal model (Little et al). 1995;172:1441-5

Sulfides

- Placental transfer of sulindac and its active sulfide metabolite in humans (Kramer et al). 1995;172:886-90

Sulindac

- Placental transfer of sulindac and its active sulfide metabolite in humans (Kramer et al). 1995;172:886-90

Suppuration

- Ultrasonographically guided transvaginal aspiration of tuboovarian abscesses and pyosalpinges: an optional treatment for acute pelvic inflammatory disease (Aboulghar et al). 1995;172:1501-3

Surgery, gynecologic

- Ureteral injury in gynecologic surgery: a ten-year review in a community hospital (Goodno et al). 1995;172:1817-22

Surgery, laparoscopic

- Incisional bowel herniations after operative laparoscopy: a series of nineteen cases and review of the literature (Boike et al). 1995;172:1726-33
Laparoscopic surgery: publication bias and its perils (Kadar) (Letter); (Smith) (Reply). 1995;172:1636-7
Loop electrosurgical excision with a laparoscopic electrode and carbon dioxide laser vaporization: comparison of thermal injury characteristics in the rat uterine horn (Munro and Fu). 1995;172:1257-62
The medical and economic impact of laparoscopically assisted vaginal hysterectomy in a large, metropolitan, not-for-profit hospital (Johns et al). 1995;172:1709-19

Surgery, operative

- Human immunodeficiency virus guidelines should be based on science, not hysteria (Novick and Schram) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:1647-8
Iatrogenic gastroschisis in the treatment of diaphragmatic hernia (Moise et al) (Letter); (Porreco et al) (Reply). 1995;172:715-7
Intrauterine endoscopic creation of urinary tract obstruction in the fetal lamb: a model for fetal surgery (Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6
Mandatory disclosure of human immunodeficiency virus status by surgeons is philosophically and practically counterproductive (Ecker) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:1647-8
Palliative fetal surgery for diaphragmatic hernia (Fasching et al) (Letter); (Porreco et al) (Reply). 1995;172:715-7
Trial of labor after cesarean delivery with a lower-segment, vertical uterine incision: Is it safe? (Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74

Surgical equipment

Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report (Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4

Surgical instruments

A treatise of midwifery, in three parts (Ould). 1995;172:1317-9 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Sustained-release preparations; see Delayed-action preparations**Suture techniques**

On the treatment of vesico-vaginal fistula (Sims). 1995;172:1936-7 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Systemic sclerosis; see Sclerosis**Systolic velocity; see Blood flow velocity****T****T/QRS ratio; see Electrocardiography****Tachycardia**

Reflection pulse oximetry in fetal tachyarrhythmia (Audibert et al) (Letter); (Dildy and Clark) (Reply). 1995;172:1068-9

Tamoxifen

Endocervical adenocarcinoma in tamoxifen-treated patient (LiVolsi et al). 1995;172:1065 (Letter)

Ovarian cysts in tamoxifen-treated premenopausal women with breast cancer—a management dilemma (Hochner-Celnikier et al). 1995;172:1323-4 (Letter)

Ultrasonographic evaluation of the endometrium in postmenopausal tamoxifen-treated patients (Cohen et al) (Letter); (Goldstein) (Reply). 1995;172:1067-8

Unusual ultrasonographic appearance of uterus in postmenopausal patients receiving tamoxifen (Anteby et al) (Letter); (Goldstein) (Reply). 1995;172:717-8

Teaching hospitals; see Hospitals, teaching**Teratogens**

Case report of interferon alfa therapy for multiple myeloma during pregnancy (Sakata et al). 1995;172:217-9

Safety of metronidazole in pregnancy: a meta-analysis (Burtin et al). 1995;172:525-9

Third stage of labor; see Labor stage, third**Third trimester of pregnancy; see Pregnancy trimester, third****Thoracentesis**

Fetal thoracentesis for cystic adenomatoid malformation of the lung (Parilla and Chen) (Letter); (Obwegeser et al) (Reply). 1995;172:717

Thrombocytopenia

Alloimmune thrombocytopenia: fetal and neonatal losses related to cordocentesis (Paidas et al). 1995;172:475-9

Thromboembolism

Changes in protein C and protein S levels in normal pregnancy (Faught et al). 1995;172:147-50

Thromboxane A₂

Effects of U46619 on intracellular Ca⁺⁺ concentration and tension in human umbilical artery (Toyofuku et al). 1995;172:1414-21

Thromboxanes

The effect of lipid peroxides on isolated human umbilical artery contraction (Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30

Thyroid diseases

Fetal thyrotoxicosis associated with nonimmune hydrops (Watson and Fiegen). 1995;172:1039-40

Thyroid function tests

Pregnancy outcome after gestational exposure to amiodarone in Canada (Magee et al). 1995;172:1307-11

Thyroid hormones

Postnatal lung function in preterm lambs: effects of a single exposure to betamethasone and thyroid hormones (Polk et al). 1995;172:872-81

Thyrotoxicosis

Fetal thyrotoxicosis associated with nonimmune hydrops (Watson and Fiegen). 1995;172:1039-40

Tocodynamometry; see Cardiotocography**Tocolysis**

The effect of tocolytic use in the management of symptomatic placenta previa (Besinger et al). 1995;172:1770-8

The irritable uterus: A risk factor for preterm birth? (Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42

A randomized, prospective study of adjunctive ceftizoxime in preterm labor (Gordon et al). 1995;172:1546-52

Torsion

Prenatal observation of umbilical cord torsion with subsequent premature labor and delivery of a 31-week infant with mild nonimmune hydrops (Collins). 1995;172:1048-9

Transactions

Transactions of the sixty-first annual meeting of the Pacific Coast Obstetrical and Gynecological Society. 1995;172:1801-935

Transactions of the sixty-second annual meeting of The Central Association of Obstetricians and Gynecologists. 1995;172:1661-800

Transactions of the thirteenth annual meeting of the American Gynecological and Obstetrical Society. 1995;172:1073-211

Transducers

Time-quantified fetal movement detection with two-transducer data fusion (Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64

Transplacental transfer; see Maternal-fetal exchange**Transvaginal ultrasonography; see Ultrasonography****Triage**

An evaluation of human papillomavirus testing for intermediate- and high-risk types as triage before colposcopy (Hatch et al). 1995;172:1150-7

Human papillomavirus testing by hybrid capture appears to be useful in triaging women with a cytologic diagnosis of atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance (Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54

Trial of labor

Management of term breech presentation: a protocol of external cephalic version and selective trial of labor (Laros et al). 1995;172:1916-25

Trial of labor after cesarean delivery with a lower-segment, vertical uterine incision: Is it safe? (Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74

Triple-marker screening; see Genetic markers**Triplets**

Biophysical profile testing as an indicator of fetal well-being in high-order multiple gestations (Elliott and Finberg). 1995;172:508-12

Costs of triplet pregnancy (Chelmow et al). 1995;172:677-82

Delivery of uncomplicated triplet pregnancies: Is the vaginal route safer? (Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7

Heterotopic quadruplet gestation with laparoscopic resection of ruptured interstitial pregnancy and subsequent successful outcome of triplets (Sherer et al). 1995;172:216-7

Triplet pregnancy in a 51-year-old woman after oocyte donation (Sauer et al). 1995;172:1044-5

Trisomy

Isolated fetal choroid plexus cysts and trisomy 18: a review and meta-analysis (Gross et al). 1995;172:83-7

Trisomy 21; see Down syndrome

Trophoblast

First-trimester versus term trophoblast cultures: Can we learn about implantation from both? (Feinberg) (Letter); (Shimonovitz and Yagel) (Reply). 1995;172:1938-9

Monoclonal antiphosphatidylserine antibody reactivity against human first-trimester placental trophoblasts (Katsuragawa et al). 1995;172:1592-7

Trophoblastic tumor

The role of transvaginal ultrasonography in the management of gestational trophoblastic tumor (Huang and Chou) (Letter); (Mangili et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1063-4
Single-agent methotrexate chemotherapy for the treatment of nonmetastatic gestational trophoblastic tumors (Lurain and Elfstrand). 1995;172:574-9

Tubal ligation; see Sterilization, tubal

Tuboovarian abscesses; see Ovarian neoplasms; Uterine neoplasms

Tumor necrosis factor

Cytokine-induced secretion of monocyte chemotactic protein-1 by human endometrial cells in culture (Akoum et al). 1995;172:594-600

Twin-twin transfusion syndrome; see Fetofetal transfusion

Twins

Angioarchitecture of monochorionic placentas in relation to the twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Bajoria et al). 1995;172:856-63

Comparison of intrauterine hematologic and biochemical values between twin pairs with and without stuck twin syndrome (Berry et al). 1995;172:1403-10

Fetal thyrotoxicosis associated with nonimmune hydrops (Watson and Fiegen). 1995;172:1039-40

Fetoscopic laser ablation of placental vessels in severe pre-viable twin-twin transfusion syndrome (De Lia et al). 1995;172:1202-11

Prenatal gangrene in association with twin-twin transfusion syndrome (Dawkins et al). 1995;172:1055-7

Preterm discordant twins: What birth weight difference is significant? (Cheung et al). 1995;172:955-9

Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report (Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4

U

U46619; see Thromboxane A₂

U-87201-E; see Bisheteropyperazine

Ultrasonography

Blood flow characteristics of ovarian tumors: implications for ovarian cancer screening (Carter et al). 1995;172:901-7

Color Doppler imaging improves specificity of diagnosis in women with thickened endometrium on transvaginal ultrasonography (Dubinsky) (Letter); (Valentin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1645-7

Endovaginal ultrasonographically guided transvaginal drainage for treatment of pelvic abscesses (Nelson et al). 1995;172:1926-35

A prospective comparison of transvaginal ultrasonography and diagnostic hysteroscopy in the evaluation of patients

with abnormal uterine bleeding: clinical implications (Emanuel et al). 1995;172:547-52

The role of color Doppler imaging in the diagnosis of polycystic ovary syndrome (Battaglia et al). 1995;172:108-13

The role of transvaginal ultrasonography in the management of gestational trophoblastic tumor (Huang and Chou) (Letter); (Mangili et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1063-4

Transvaginal ultrasonography of the endometrium in women with postmenopausal bleeding—a Nordic multicenter study (Karlsson et al). 1995;172:1488-94

Transvaginal ultrasonography in the office: the eye on the finger of the gynecologist (Timor-Tritsch). 1995;172:1639 (Letter)

Ultrasonographic evaluation of the endometrium in postmenopausal tamoxifen-treated patients (Cohen et al) (Letter); (Goldstein) (Reply). 1995;172:1067-8

Ultrasonographically guided transvaginal aspiration of tuboovarian abscesses and pyosalpinges: an optional treatment for acute pelvic inflammatory disease (Aboulghar et al). 1995;172:1501-3

Unusual ultrasonographic appearance of uterus in postmenopausal patients receiving tamoxifen (Anteby et al) (Letter); (Goldstein) (Reply). 1995;172:717-8

Ultrasonography, prenatal

Adjusting the risk for trisomy 21 on the basis of second-trimester ultrasonography (Vintzileos and Egan). 1995;172:837-44

Amniotic fluid volume assessment (Dildy and Moise) (Letter); (Sepulveda and Fisk) (Reply). 1995;172:238-40

Antenatal diagnosis of urinary tract abnormalities by ultrasonography after 28 weeks' gestation: incidence and outcome (Gunn et al). 1995;172:479-86

Cerebral hemodynamics in relation to antihypertensive medication (Serra-Serra and Redman) (Letter); (Belfort and Saade) (Reply). 1995;172:1652-4

Cervical competence as a continuum: a study of ultrasonographic cervical length and obstetric performance (Iams et al). 1995;172:1097-106

Combining humerus and femur length for improved ultrasonographic identification of pregnancies at increased risk for trisomy 21 (Johnson et al). 1995;172:1229-35

Correlation of Doppler-detected fetal body movements with fetal heart rate parameters and perinatal outcome: a reevaluation (Gonser and Marzusch) (Letter); (Devoe) (Reply). 1995;172:1635-6

Does the amniotic fluid index reflect actual amniotic fluid volume? (Ross) (Letter); (Sepulveda and Fisk) (Reply). 1995;172:239-40

Doppler ultrasonography in high-risk pregnancies: systematic review with meta-analysis (Alfirevic and Neilson). 1995;172:1379-87

"Double-bubble" sign visualized in first-trimester sonogram? (Benacerraf) (Letter); (Petrikovsky) (Reply). 1995;172:1640-1

Fetal Doppler and behavioral responses during hypoglycemia induced with the insulin clamp technique in pregnant diabetic women (Reece et al). 1995;172:151-5

On the value of the RADIUS (routine antenatal diagnostic imaging with ultrasound) study (Taylor) (Letter); (Crane) (Reply). 1995;172:1641-2

Ultrasonography, prenatal—cont'd

- Reduced placental villous tree elaboration in small-for-gestational-age pregnancies: relationship with umbilical artery Doppler waveforms (Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25
- Routine ultrasonography in pregnancy (Polzin and Brady) (Letter); (LeFevre and Ewigman) (Reply). 1995;172:242-3
- Transvaginal ultrasonography at early pregnancy cannot be used alone for targeted organ ultrasonographic examination in a high-risk population (Yagel et al). 1995;172:971-5
- Ultrasonographic diagnosis of "cervical incompetence" (Quinn) (Letter); (Andersen et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1953-5
- Ultrasonographic diagnosis of uterine rent at 33 weeks' gestation with history of curettage (Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6

Umbilical arteries

- The action of two natriuretic peptides (atrial natriuretic peptide and brain natriuretic peptide) in the human placental vasculature (Holcberg et al). 1995;172:71-7
- Amplifying effect of endothelin-1 on serotonin-induced vasoconstriction of human umbilical artery (Okatani et al). 1995;172:1240-5
- Cerebral arterial-umbilical cord arterial systolic/diastolic ratios: An independent predictor of poor neonatal outcome? (Dubinsky and Parvey) (Letter); (Arias) (Reply). 1995;172:1943-4
- Doppler ultrasonography in high-risk pregnancies: systematic review with meta-analysis (Alfirevic and Neilson). 1995;172:1379-87
- The effect of lipid peroxides on isolated human umbilical artery contraction (Saade et al). 1995;172:825-30
- Effects of U46619 on intracellular Ca^{++} concentration and tension in human umbilical artery (Toyofuku et al). 1995;172:1414-21
- Hemodynamic changes in fetuses with absent end-diastolic velocity in umbilical artery (Forouzan) (Letter); (Weiner) (Reply). 1995;172:244-5
- Human umbilical vessels: responses to agents frequently used in obstetric patients (Belfort et al). 1995;172:1395-403
- A photographic look at umbilical cord vessel variation (Collins) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:718-20
- Reduced placental villous tree elaboration in small-for-gestational-age pregnancies: relationship with umbilical artery Doppler waveforms (Jackson et al). 1995;172:518-25
- Role of nitric oxide on vasorelaxation in human umbilical artery (Izumi et al). 1995;172:1477-84
- Umbilical arteries of babies born to cigarette smokers generate less prostacyclin and contain less arginine and citrulline compared with those of babies born to control subjects (Ulm et al). 1995;172:1485-8

Umbilical cord

- Cerebral arterial-umbilical cord arterial systolic/diastolic ratios: An independent predictor of poor neonatal outcome? (Dubinsky and Parvey) (Letter); (Arias) (Reply). 1995;172:1943-4
- The effect of maternal oxygen administration during the second stage of labor on umbilical cord blood gas values: a randomized controlled prospective trial (Thorpe et al). 1995;172:465-74

The fetal central venous pressure waveform in normal pregnancy and in umbilical placental insufficiency (Mori et al). 1995;172:51-7

Fetal grasping of the umbilical cord (Petrikovsky) (Letter); (Collins) (Reply). 1995;172:1071

A photographic look at umbilical cord vessel variation (Collins) (Letter); (Strong) (Reply). 1995;172:718-20

Prenatal observation of umbilical cord torsion with subsequent premature labor and delivery of a 31-week infant with mild nonimmune hydrops (Collins). 1995;172:1048-9

Use of the Foley Cordostat grasping device for selective ligation of the umbilical cord of an acardiac twin: a case report (Foley et al). 1995;172:212-4

Umbilical placental insufficiency; see Placental insufficiency**Ureteral diseases**

Ureteral injury in gynecologic surgery: a ten-year review in a community hospital (Goodno et al). 1995;172:1817-22

Urethra

Percutaneous fetal cystoscopy and endoscopic fulguration of posterior urethral valves (Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9

Urinary tract diseases

Antenatal diagnosis of urinary tract abnormalities by ultrasonography after 28 weeks' gestation: incidence and outcome (Gunn et al). 1995;172:479-86

Urinary tract obstruction; see Urologic diseases**Urologic diseases**

Intrauterine endoscopic creation of urinary tract obstruction in the fetal lamb: a model for fetal surgery (Deprest et al). 1995;172:1422-6

Percutaneous fetal cystoscopy and endoscopic fulguration of posterior urethral valves (Quintero et al). 1995;172:206-9

Uterine bleeding; see Hemorrhage**Uterine contraction**

Angiotensin-converting enzyme activity and contractile effects of angiotensin I and II in human uteroplacental arteries (Svane et al). 1995;172:991-7

Death knell for the contraction stress test? (Chaffin) (Letter); (Nageotte) (Reply). 1995;172:1329

Endothelin-1 potentiates the in vitro contractile response of pregnant human myometrium to oxytocin (Valenzuela et al). 1995;172:1573-6

Fetal membranes inhibit prostaglandin but not oxytocin-induced uterine contractions (Collins et al). 1995;172:1216-23

Involvement of a nitric oxide-cyclic guanosine monophosphate pathway in control of human uterine contractility during pregnancy (Buhimschi et al). 1995;172:1577-84

The irritable uterus: A risk factor for preterm birth? (Roberts et al). 1995;172:138-42

A randomized multicenter trial assessing a home uterine activity monitoring device used in the absence of daily nursing contact (Wapner et al). 1995;172:1026-34

Uterine diseases

Laparovaginal hysterectomy: the contemporary alternative to laparotomy for removal of large uteri (Pelosi and Pelosi) (Letter); (Stovall and Summitt) (Reply). 1995;172:1650-1

Uterine incision scar; see Cicatrix**Uterine irrigation; see Irrigation****Uterine neoplasms**

Insulin-like growth factor I promotes leiomyoma cell growth in vitro (Strawn et al). 1995;172:1837-44

- Progesterone: a critical role in the pathogenesis of uterine myomas (Rein et al). 1995;172:14-8 (Clin. opinion)
- Ultrasonographically guided transvaginal aspiration of tuboovarian abscesses and pyosalpinges: an optional treatment for acute pelvic inflammatory disease (Aboulghar et al). 1995;172:1501-3
- Uterine perforation**
Ultrasonographic diagnosis of uterine rent at 33 weeks' gestation with history of curettage (Markos et al). 1995;172:224-6
- Uterine prolapse**
Fixation of the vaginal apex to the coccygeus fascia during repair of vaginal vault eversion with enterocele (Peters and Christenson). 1995;172:1894-902
The squirrel monkey: an animal model of pelvic relaxation (Coates et al). 1995;172:588-93
Uterine prolapse complicated by endometrial cancer (Cliby et al). 1995;172:1675-83
- Uterine rupture**
Spontaneous rupture of the unscarred uterus (Sweeten et al). 1995;172:1851-6
Trial of labor after cesarean delivery with a lower-segment, vertical uterine incision: Is it safe? (Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74
- Uterus**
Loop electrosurgical excision with a laparoscopic electrode and carbon dioxide laser vaporization: comparison of thermal injury characteristics in the rat uterine horn (Munro and Fu). 1995;172:1257-62
Management of a primary abdominal pregnancy (Dover and Powell). 1995;172:1603-4
A pilot study of cyclosporine for the prevention of postsurgical adhesion formation in rats (Leondires et al). 1995;172:1537-9
Septate uterus: new idea on the histologic features of the septum in this abnormal uterus (Dabirashrafi et al). 1995;172:105-7
Unusual ultrasonographic appearance of uterus in postmenopausal patients receiving tamoxifen (Anteby et al) (Letter); (Goldstein) (Reply). 1995;172:717-8

V

- Vagina**
Fixation of the vaginal apex to the coccygeus fascia during repair of vaginal vault eversion with enterocele (Peters and Christenson). 1995;172:1894-902
Magnetic resonance imaging of defects in DeLancey's vaginal support levels I, II, and III (Huddleston et al). 1995;172:1778-84
- Vaginal birth after cesarean**
Cesarean birth: how to reduce the rate (Paul and Miller). 1995;172:1903-11
Trial of labor after cesarean delivery with a lower-segment, vertical uterine incision: Is it safe? (Naef et al). 1995;172:1666-74
- Vaginal diseases**
Outcome of the Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study: results of a clinical trial of erythromycin among pregnant women colonized with group B streptococci (Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5
- Vaginal hysterectomy; see Hysterectomy**
- Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study Group**
Outcome of the Vaginal Infections and Prematurity Study:

results of a clinical trial of erythromycin among pregnant women colonized with group B streptococci (Klebanoff et al). 1995;172:1540-5

Vaginal pouch; see Equipment and supplies

Vaginal secretions; see Secretions

Vaginal smears

Human papillomavirus testing by hybrid capture appears to be useful in triaging women with a cytologic diagnosis of atypical squamous cells of undetermined significance (Cox et al). 1995;172:946-54

Vaginitis

Single oral dose fluconazole compared with conventional clotrimazole topical therapy of *Candida* vaginitis (Sobel et al). 1995;172:1263-8

Vaginosis, bacterial

Bacterial vaginosis treatment evaluation before one month is not accurate (Larsson) (Letter); (Livengood) (Reply). 1995;172:1638-9

Validity of results; see Reproducibility of results

Valine

Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance (Ottesen and Fairenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)

Varicella; see Chickenpox

Vascular resistance

Cerebral arterial-umbilical cord arterial systolic/diastolic ratios: An independent predictor of poor neonatal outcome? (Dubinsky and Parvey) (Letter); (Arias) (Reply). 1995;172:1943-4

Vasoactive intestinal peptides

Vasoactive intestinal polypeptide and other preprovasoactive intestinal polypeptide-derived peptides in the female and male genital tract: localization, biosynthesis, and functional and clinical significance (Ottesen and Fairenkrug). 1995;172:1615-31 (Curr. dev.)

Vasoconstriction

Amplifying effect of endothelin-1 on serotonin-induced vasoconstriction of human umbilical artery (Okatani et al). 1995;172:1240-5

Vasopressor prophylaxis of spinal hypotension: Is it necessary? (Wlody) (Letter); (Ramin et al) (Reply). 1995;172:1654-5

Vasopressins

Platelet intracellular free calcium response to arginine vasopressin is similar in preeclampsia and normal pregnancy (Kyle et al). 1995;172:654-60

Version, fetal

Delivery of uncomplicated triplet pregnancies: Is the vaginal route safer? (Dommergues et al). 1995;172:513-7

Management of term breech presentation: a protocol of external cephalic version and selective trial of labor (Laros et al). 1995;172:1916-25

Preterm external cephalic version in an outpatient environment (Kornman et al). 1995;172:1734-41

Very low birth weight infant; see Infant, low birth weight

Vesicovaginal fistula

On the treatment of vesico-vaginal fistula (Sims). 1995;172:1936-7 (Classic pages in obstetrics and gynecology)

Vibroacoustic stimulation; see Acoustic stimulation

Video recording

Time-quantified fetal movement detection with two-transducer data fusion (Lowery et al). 1995;172:1756-64

Villous tree elaboration; see Chorionic villi**Violence**

The coexistence of physical and sexual assault (Skinner and Forster) (Letter); (Berenson and Wiemann) (Reply). 1995;172:1644-5

Domestic violence: An educational imperative? (Chambliss et al). 1995;172:1035-8

Viscera

Transvaginal evisceration after hysterectomy (Powell) (Letter); (Somkuti and Vieta) (Reply). 1995;172:1656

Vitamins

Neural tube defects and elevated homocysteine levels in amniotic fluid (Stegers-Theunissen et al). 1995;172:1436-41

von Willebrand factor

Biochemical corroboration of endothelial involvement in severe preeclampsia (Friedman et al). 1995;172:202-3

Vulvar diseases

Flashlamp-excited dye laser therapy of idiopathic vulvodynia is safe and efficacious (Reid et al). 1995;172:1684-701

W**Waveform, pressure; see Blood flow velocity****Weight gain**

Fetal weight gain at term: linear with minimal dependence on maternal obesity (Nahum et al). 1995;172:1387-94

Gestational weight gain among average and overweight women—What is excessive? (Cogswell et al). 1995;172:705-12

Wounds and injuries

Homicide and other injuries as causes of maternal death in New York City, 1987 through 1991 (Dannenberg et al). 1995;172:1557-64

Z**Zavanelli maneuver**

The Zavanelli maneuver for relief of abdominal dystocia associated with gastroschisis (Hensleigh et al). 1995;172:221-2

Zona pellucida

Micromanipulative and conventional insemination strategies for assisted reproductive technology (Tucker). 1995;172:773-8

